

RealTime Transcriptions

TRANSCRIPTION OF THE

COMMISSION OF INQUIRY

MARIKANA

BEFORE TRIBUNAL

THE HONOURABLE MR JUSTICE FARLAM (RETIRED) - CHAIRPERSON
MR TOKOTA SC
MS HEMRAJ SC

HELD ON

DAY 206

25 MARCH 2014

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Page 25331

1 [PROCEEDINGS ON 25 MARCH 2014]
 2 [09:07] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes. I
 3 hope that all those who have cell phones, please turn them
 4 off as I have turned mine off. Luitenant-kolonel, u word
 5 nog steeds gebind deur die plegtige verklaring wat u gegee
 6 het gister. Adv Pillay, before you resume your
 7 examination-in-chief my colleague, Commissioner Hemraj,
 8 wants to ask a few questions about the 13th, the topic that
 9 you've already – you're already busy with the 16th, aren't
 10 you?
 11 MS PILLAY: Yes, I am, Chair.
 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: (bevestig verder)
 13 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel, the
 14 information that General Mpembe said that the members
 15 should leave their weapons in the Nyala, where does that
 16 information come from?
 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, dit
 18 kom, dit het van die lede af gekom wat saam met my
 19 teruggestap het, wat toe die dreigement gemaak het dat
 20 generaal Mpembe vandag langs daardie lede gaan lê as gevolg
 21 van die feit dat hy opdrag gegee het dat hulle hulle wapens
 22 in die Nyalas moet los om nie die optogangere te provoke
 23 nie.
 24 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: And was this, did
 25 you understand this to be prior to them walking behind them

Page 25332

1 in that line as they left the railway line?
 2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is korrek.
 3 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: And the second
 4 issue relates to prior to the 13th, the problems and the
 5 inadequacies with regard to the training and the equipment,
 6 did those exist during the stage when you were commander of
 7 POPS up to 2005?
 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, dit was –
 9 dit is goed wat in daardie tyd geïdentifiseer was en die
 10 kursusse wat ons gaan bywoon het, het spesifiek gehandel
 11 oor die aanwending van jou openbare orde polisie toerusting
 12 waar jou standaard uitrusting vir 'n openbare orde
 13 polisieman, behalwe sy vuurwapen, is sy skild, sy gasmasker
 14 en dan sy helm wat hy moet dra. So dit is die drie basiese
 15 belangrike goed asook dan het hy ook dan 'n knuppel wat hy
 16 by hom moet hê en dan uit die aard van die saak sal hy dan
 17 nou 'n haelgeweer hê wat meer funksioneel is, wat
 18 verskillende rondtes kan afvuur.
 19 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: So if there were
 20 any inadequacies during your command you would have
 21 addressed them and sought to remedy them?
 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis positief.
 23 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Thank you.
 24 CHAIRPERSON: I'd like to ask you a
 25 question on a similar matter. One of the points you made

Page 25333

1 in your evidence yesterday related to the, what you
 2 effectively described as the inadequacies of the training
 3 of the POP people. One of the points you made was that the
 4 instructors themselves have got book knowledge but they
 5 haven't got actual experience in the field of what they, of
 6 the subject that they're teaching and giving instruction in
 7 and what I want to know from you is, I take it that's not
 8 something that was the case before 2005 when you were
 9 involved directly in POP work, or am I wrong?
 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, dis
 11 eintlik 'n aangeleentheid wat eintlik baie jare alreeds 'n
 12 besprekingspunt was, is dat baie van jou lede wat opgelei
 13 word as instruktors nooit die ervaring buite reeds gehad
 14 het van die aangeleenthede waaroor hulle moet –
 15 MS PILLAY: Chair, I'm sorry to interrupt
 16 the answer. Apparently there's a problem with the
 17 interpretation at the moment, it's not coming through.
 18 CHAIRPERSON: Do you want me to adjourn?
 19 The last time –
 20 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Well, I just heard over
 21 the thing, we have a problem with the microphone here from
 22 Mr Mahlangu.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: I'm sorry, Mr Ntsebeza,
 24 would you – I didn't hear you. Would you speak, would you
 25 repeat what you said slightly louder?

Page 25334

1 MR NTSEBEZA SC: No, Mr Chair, I just – I
 2 heard over the earphones from Mr Mahlangu saying we now
 3 have a problem with the earphone and then there was
 4 silence.
 5 CHAIRPERSON: Well, we'd better adjourn
 6 then and make sure that the problem is sorted out. What we
 7 must do in future is we must remember to have a sort of
 8 testing process before we start so that we don't have this
 9 kind of problem again but –
 10 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Well, it appeared to me
 11 that he was indicating that we have a problem now with the
 12 microphone.
 13 CHAIRPERSON: No, I understand that. I
 14 say if we tested it before we started then we would either
 15 not have started or we would have, the problem would have
 16 been sorted out before we started. We'll take a short
 17 adjournment, I hope it'll be a short adjournment and we
 18 will resume once we are informed that the system is
 19 functioning correctly.
 20 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES]
 21 [09:25] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes. I
 22 understand that the equipment was tested before we began
 23 and was found to be working and subsequently there was a
 24 problem with a plug across the passage there, but that I
 25 hope has now been sorted out. Mr Ntsebeza is nodding his

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25335</p> <p>1 head, so it must have been sorted out, so we'll now resume. 2 I asked you a question – u is nog steeds gebind 3 deur u – 4 SALMON JOHANNES VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 5 VOORSITTER: - u onderneming wat u gegee 6 het gister, u plegtige verklaring. I asked you a question 7 about what your allegation was based that some of the POP 8 instructors didn't have practical experience and you were 9 busy answering that when it was reported to us there's a 10 problem with the interpretation. I don't think you said 11 anything that was material that needs to be repeated and 12 re-translated, so I would suggest carry on from where you 13 were. 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dankie, Voorsitter. 15 Dit is 'n redelike probleem, of 'n probleem wat al lang, 16 geruime tyd deur die lede op die grond geïdentifiseer was, 17 is dat sommige van die instrukteurs wat by die 18 opleidingsinstitusies gebruik word nog nooit onderworpe was 19 en blootgestel aan die vakke wat hulle teoreties moet 20 aanbied nie. So hulle het absoluut net boeke kennis en geen 21 praktiese ervaring ten opsigte van die aspekte nie. 22 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, please carry on. 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis al, dankie 24 Voorsitter. 25 VOORSITTER: My kollega het net iets</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25337</p> <p>1 moet gestel word dat hy sê vir voorbeeld ten minste sê vyf 2 jaar praktiese ondervinding op die grond het van die 3 aspekte waaroor hy dan ander lede moet oplei. 4 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. 5 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel, you said 6 yesterday that when one of the policemen were being 7 attacked you saw some policemen running away, that you 8 could not identify them. Approximately how many policemen 9 were there that you actually saw running away from that 10 situation? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is baie moeilik om 12 te, om vir u op hierdie stadium 'n getal te gee. Ons het 13 net gesien hierdie polisielyn wat loop, die "protesters" 14 wat omdraai, terugstorm in die rigting van die polisie waar 15 hulle aangeval was en toe het ons gesien dat die 16 polisielyn, of sekeres van die polisielyn weggehardloop 17 het. Presiese getal sal ek ongelukkig nie vir u kan gee 18 nie, maar ons het dit wel opgemerk dat daar 'n aantal was 19 want ons het dit dadelik, al drie van ons in die helikopter 20 het dit onmiddellik opgemerk toe ons sien dat van die 21 polisiemanne weggehardloop. 22 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Relative to those 23 running away how many strikers were there that were part of 24 the attack? 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Daar, dit is moeilik om</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25336</p> <p>1 onder my aandag gebring, maar ek het nog steeds na u 2 geluister. 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. Dit is in 4 kort waaroor daardie opmerking gemaak was, Voorsitter. 5 CHAIRPERSON: The point that interests me 6 is that insofar as it purports to be a statement relating 7 to the present situation – or perhaps I should phrase that 8 more carefully – the situation as existed in 2012, I take 9 it, it must have been based on hearsay. It must have been 10 based on information you got from those who'd been at the 11 courses. Is that correct? 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, dit 13 is uit eie ondervinding van kursusse wat ek bygewoon het 14 wat dieselfde ervaring was. Agterna het baie van die lede 15 wat op die kursusse is dieselfde bekommernisse uitgespreek 16 teenoor my. 17 CHAIRPERSON: So what suggestion have you 18 made or do you make as to how that problem can be overcome? 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het op daardie aspek 20 geen voorstelle gemaak nie omdat daar 'n nasionale beleid 21 is ten opsigte van die opleiding van opleidingsbeamptes en 22 die opleiding wat hulle moet deurloop. Die voorstel sal 23 egter wees dat daarna moet gekyk word voordat 'n persoon 24 aangewend word as 'n instrukteur hy in 'n spesifieke veld, 25 veral by Openbare Orde Polisie dat daar 'n riglyn basies</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25338</p> <p>1 te sê want hulle was deurmekaar gewees. Dit was rêrig 2 redelik, op daardie stadium chaoties gewees, as ek dit so 3 kras kan stel, want toe was dit die polisiemanne en die 4 optoggangers, of die aanvallers wat deurmekaar was en jy 5 kon hulle darem ten minste uitmaak aan die kleredrag van 6 die polisiemanne wat dan wegbeweeg het van die aanval af 7 weg. 8 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Would you say there 9 were more strikers involved in the attack than there were 10 policemen running away? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, definitief. 12 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Thank you, Colonel. 13 CHAIRPERSON: Did any of the police 14 members not run away and stay there and make efforts to 15 defend their colleagues who were being attacked? 16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter nee, ek sal 17 nie vir u op daardie vraag kan antwoord nie. 18 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, Ms Pillay, you may now 19 proceed. We've asked the questions we wanted to ask 20 relating to the 13th that we thought we'd deal with while 21 his evidence about the 13th was fresh in our minds. 22 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. 23 CHAIRPERSON: But please proceed from 24 where you stopped off yesterday – 25 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair.</p>

Page 25339

1 CHAIRPERSON: Or you may yourself wish to
2 revisit the 13th. I don't know.

3 EXAMINATION BY MS PILLAY (CONTD.): No, I
4 think we'll stay with the 16th, Chair. Morning, Colonel.

5 COLONEL VERMAAK: Morning.

6 MS PILLAY: Colonel, yesterday we left
7 off with you describing how you observed members at the
8 small kraal using water cannon, teargas, and stun grenades,
9 on the south-western corner of the kraal where Nyala 4
10 closed the gap. Do you recall that?

11 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.

12 MS PILLAY: Now let's pick up from
13 paragraph 11 of LLL8. Can you tell us what you saw
14 immediately after the teargas, the stun grenades, and the
15 water cannon were used at the corner of the kraal?

16 COLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, direk nadat
17 ons opgemerk het dat daar opgetree was soos vermeld het die
18 aanvallers terugbeweeg weg van daardie kraal van die hoek
19 af, aan, 'n redelike aansienlike ent verder gehegroepeer
20 en toe weer ombeweeg basies na die ander kant van die kraal
21 toe, maar terselfdertyd het daar heelwat van die groep
22 mense wegbeweeg in die rigting van die informele
23 woongebied.

24 MS PILLAY: Colonel, it might be helpful
25 if we have evidence in relation to the picture. May I ask

Page 25340

1 that JJJ11.1516 be put up? Now just with reference to this
2 photograph can you just tell us again how the strikers
3 moved from the south-western corner of the kraal?

4 COLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, as ek net
5 kan aandui, daar waar ek nou lig by die hoek van die kraal
6 waar Nyala 4 met die draadkar ontplooi was het daardie
7 groep terugbeweeg hiernatoe waar u hierdie redelike groep
8 sien en hulle het toe weer ombeweeg amper soos in 'n vorm
9 van 'n pyl na daardie hoek toe en dan baie van hierdie
10 mense wat hier was het die kant toe beweeg, weg van waar
11 daar insidente dan nou was.

12 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, let me try to put
13 that on record. What you showed us was that the people to
14 whom you referred were originally on what one can describe
15 loosely as the right-hand side of the small kraal on the
16 picture. They then moved down towards the bottom of the
17 page. They crossed the, there's a path that runs right
18 across the photograph from left to right, round about
19 halfway down the page. They crossed that and then came to
20 a position below that path, more or less in line with the
21 point from which they'd moved downwards. They then moved
22 towards the left of the photograph more or less to where
23 one can see a group of people on the photograph, moved
24 forward to a position to the left, at the top left corner,
25 if one can call it that, of the small kraal as one sees it

Page 25341

1 on the photograph. Some of the people who are lower down
2 the photograph on the lower portion below that path that
3 crosses from left to right on the photograph, halfway down
4 the photograph, some of those people moved to the left and
5 I take it –

6 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

7 CHAIRPERSON: - to a point that's not
8 covered by the photograph.

9 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

10 CHAIRPERSON: Ja, thank you.

11 MS PILLAY: Now you say in line 2 of
12 paragraph 11 that the strikers attacked the police at
13 around 15:55. Can you just tell us with reference to
14 JJJ11.1516 exactly where this attack occurred?

15 COLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, soos wat
16 ons daar gekyk het, die linker bokantste hoek van die
17 kraal, dit is die gedeelte waarna ek verwys het waar hulle
18 op die polisiemanne afgestorm het.

19 MS PILLAY: Alright, now you say that the
20 so-called attack was visible, clearly visible from the air.

21 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

22 MS PILLAY: And can you just describe to
23 us from the air exactly what it is that you saw?

24 COLONEL VERMAAK: Aan die bokant van die
25 foto kan u, agter daardie Nyalas kan u sien daar is 'n lyn

Page 25342

1 van polisiebeamptes wat daar gestaan het.

2 MS PILLAY: Alright, and in terms of
3 the –

4 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Sorry, can you just
5 show us that point again, please?

6 COLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, daar.
7 Hierso het Nyalas gestaan. Hierdie groep het hierso
8 deurbeweeg en die polisiemanne was daar in daardie agterste
9 gedeelte. U sal sien daar is 'n punt van hulle, maar hulle
10 het ook so om in 'n lyn gestaan.

11 CHAIRPERSON: What you are showing us –
12 sorry, can I have the main picture again because I've got
13 to describe what's on the main picture. As we look at the
14 photograph and one looks at the small kraal, one sees a
15 number of Nyalas there, some of them on the right-hand side
16 of the kraal and some of them on the left. One also sees
17 above the Nyalas to the right, at the top of the kraal on
18 the photograph and near the top right-hand corner one sees
19 a dark line which is, I understand, part of the TRT line
20 and that was the point which the witness indicated, and
21 then he indicated also that that line continued beyond the
22 top of the photograph towards the left, and in fact I think
23 you said you can actually see the end of it on the, to the
24 left of the left-hand corner of the kraal. It was
25 effectively positioned, part of the arc of a circle –

Page 25343

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

2 CHAIRPERSON: - beginning on the right-

3 hand side, the part that you indicated, and ending –

4 COLONEL VERMAAK: On the left –

5 CHAIRPERSON: - on the other side of the

6 kraal, on the left-hand side of the kraal as we look at the

7 photograph.

8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.

9 CHAIRPERSON: I think that's what you

10 showed us here.

11 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. Now just

12 for identification purposes, Colonel, and just to be clear,

13 we know that the little line that we see behind the line of

14 Nyalas, that's the TRT basic line, and the members forming

15 up on the left of the kraal would be the POP line. Now the

16 attack that you're describing at 15:55, with reference to

17 those two lines can you tell us what it is that you saw

18 from the air?

19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Vir ons was dit moeilik

20 gewees om te onderskei of dit TRT, NIU, of POP lede was,

21 maar ons het, Brigadier Calitz het die lede opdrag gegee om

22 te "engage" en weereens het ek opgemerk dat daar 'n

23 moontlikheid is dat die mense hom nie op die radio hoor nie

24 en het ek op grond van wat ons die Maandag gesien het besef

25 dat hierdie groep gaan weer tussen die polisiemanne

Page 25344

1 inbeweeg en het ek sy opdrag herhaal dat die lede moet

2 "engage."

3 MS PILLAY: Okay, Colonel, just to be

4 clear, in terms of your statement you refer to an attack at

5 15:55 and then you refer to Brigadier Calitz issuing the

6 instruction "om 'n optrede te loods" and you're repeating

7 that instruction.

8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

9 MS PILLAY: So in that sequence what I'm

10 asking you to describe is what occurred at 15:55, what you

11 saw at 15:55. That is before Brigadier Calitz issued the

12 instruction that the members "moet 'n optrede loods."

13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Wat ons gesien het is

14 die voorste punt van die groep wat voor beweeg het, het om

15 die kraal, daar ombeweeg met die polisiemanne wat dan nou

16 basies bietjie nader op daardie stadium was wat dit gebeur

17 het. Hierdie foto was, net voor die gebeure was hy geneem

18 want op daardie stadium het ek, ek het die BlackBerry

19 hanteer, ek het die Pentax hanteer, en ek het die

20 poliseradio terselfdertyd ook beman.

21 MS PILLAY: So on your evidence this

22 picture was taken immediately before the first attack that

23 you describe?

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

25 CHAIRPERSON: I'm not sure that I'm

Page 25345

1 following you correctly. Do I understand you to be telling

2 us that what one can describe as the first attack – because

3 you talk in your, in the second line of paragraph 11 you

4 say "dat die groep het die polisiemanne weer aangeval." So

5 that's a second attack, right? "Weer" means again.

6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.

7 CHAIRPERSON: A second attack. Now, so

8 the first attack, that I take it is the one that you're

9 referring to towards the end of paragraph 10 of your

10 statement.

11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

12 CHAIRPERSON: And do I understand you to

13 be saying that that took place at what one can call the

14 right-hand side of the small kraal –

15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

16 CHAIRPERSON: - on the photograph.

17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

18 CHAIRPERSON: Right, and that was

19 repelled in the sense that the group then left that spot

20 and went around the kraal, I think around the kraal on the

21 lower side of the kraal as we see it on the photograph –

22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

23 CHAIRPERSON: - to the position on the

24 other side, the left-hand side of the kraal.

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

Page 25346

1 CHAIRPERSON: Now, so in that sense the

2 attack was repelled. Now what interests me is what exactly

3 caused that repelling of the attack? You mention that stun

4 grenades were fired. You mention that teargas was used,

5 but I think there's also some evidence that the Nyala with

6 the wire trailer had succeeded in bringing the wire barrier

7 more or less up to the fence of the kraal, in other words

8 on the right-hand side of the photograph as we see it. Is

9 that correct?

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

11 CHAIRPERSON: So the position was that

12 presumably – I know this is a leading question, if it's

13 incorrect what I'm putting to you, please correct me. The

14 impression I get is that the kraal, the group weren't able

15 to proceed further on the right-hand side of the kraal

16 because of the wire.

17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

18 CHAIRPERSON: And what in any event

19 encouraged them to go elsewhere was the stun grenades and

20 the teargas. Is that –

21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, en die

22 waterkanonne.

23 CHAIRPERSON: And the water cannon.

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

25 CHAIRPERSON: So is it those three

Page 25347

1 things? There's the water cannon, the stun grenades –
 2 COLONEL VERMAAK: Stun grenades –
 3 CHAIRPERSON: - and the teargas.
 4 COLONEL VERMAAK: And teargas.
 5 CHAIRPERSON: Ja, thank you.
 6 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. Colonel,
 7 just to pick up from that question and maybe just to go
 8 back to the incident at the south-western corner of the
 9 kraal, or the right-hand side of the corner of the kraal,
 10 you've described the action that you see from the air that
 11 you see SAPS taking. Can you describe to us what you see
 12 from the air in terms of the conduct of the strikers?
 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Al wat ons redelik in
 14 'n, kon uitgemaak het is dat die persone vooroorgebuig was,
 15 wat gewys het dat hulle nie normaal loop na die hoek toe
 16 nie, dat hulle in 'n vooroorgebuigde houding soontoe geloop
 17 het en nadat daar opgetree is en die groep terugbeweeg het
 18 en hulle weer na vorentoe gekom het waar verwys dan na die
 19 tweede aanval was dit weer die posisie waarin hulle, wat
 20 ons hulle in waargeneem het.
 21 [09:45] Dit het ooreengestem wat die Maandag gebeur het
 22 toe die groep omdraai en op die polisiemanne afstorm, was
 23 dit dieselfde posisie wat hulle ook ingeneem het op daardie
 24 betrokke dag.
 25 MS PILLAY: Just to be clear and going

Page 25348

1 back to the south-western corner of the small kraal, you
 2 say that you saw the strikers bent over, walking while they
 3 were bent over and then you said, "toe daar opgeneem was."
 4 That was on the part of SAPS, that was action on the part
 5 of SAPS. Apart from the strikers being bent over as they
 6 walked, anything else that you saw in relation to the
 7 action of the strikers?
 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ons kon uit die lug uit
 9 waargeneem het daar is persone met stokke en kieries, maar
 10 baie van hulle het ook komberse om hulle gehad wat ons nie
 11 regtig kon waarneem uit die lug uit wat dan aangaan nie,
 12 want daar was persone wat ooglopend – ek wil amper sê lang
 13 voorwerpe wat 'n mens dan aangeneem het stokke en kieries
 14 moet wees wat hulle in hulle hande gehad het.
 15 MS PILLAY: Alright –
 16 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Ms Pillay, the
 17 witness earlier on used his pointer to show the movement of
 18 the strikers further down on this, on the photograph but
 19 further down towards the Nyalas and that hasn't actually
 20 been placed on record. Perhaps you'd just like to do that.
 21 MS PILLAY: I'm sorry, Commissioner,
 22 which point of the picture?
 23 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel Vermaak was
 24 using his pointer to show on the photograph the movement of
 25 the strikers from where the very front persons are,

Page 25349

1 further, further towards the Nyalas, so on the photograph
 2 further up towards the right. Now that hasn't been placed
 3 on record. Perhaps we can just ask him to repeat that and
 4 –
 5 MS PILLAY: Okay. Colonel, if I can then
 6 ask you to pick up from when the strikers move away from
 7 the right-hand corner of the small kraal and you testified
 8 that they moved further inwards and turned around.
 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is korrek,
 10 Voorsitter. Soos wat die foto daar aandui het ek aangedui
 11 dat hulle by die regterkantste hoek nie kon deurgaans nie,
 12 wat ek aangeneem het as gevolg van die optrede van die
 13 polisiemanne wat hulle daar geloods het. Toe het hulle
 14 terugbeweeg, hergroepeer die groep hier waar ek min of meer
 15 nou lig en vorentoe begin beweeg. Dis waar ek die laaste
 16 foto van die groep daar geneem het, want toe het ek op die
 17 radio en ook met die ander kamera probeer foto's neem
 18 terselfdertyd. Maar ook as gevolg van die beweging van die
 19 helikopter weer eens op hierdie foto sal die beweging van
 20 die helikopter antikloksgewys wees.
 21 MS PILLAY: So the first attack on the
 22 left-hand side of the kraal, where did that take place?
 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit moet ongeveer by
 24 daardie hoek wees waar ek nou die pointer het. Dit is waar
 25 ons –

Page 25350

1 CHAIRPERSON: The top left-hand, that's
 2 the top left-hand corner of the small kraal as we see it on
 3 the photograph.
 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
 5 So dit is, dis wat ons waargeneem het uit die lug uit.
 6 MS PILLAY: Alright and just to cover
 7 again exactly what you saw in terms of the attack, from the
 8 air what did you see?
 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Uit die lug uit het
 10 ons, toe die groep vorentoe beweeg het, ons kon sien daar
 11 gebeur dinge. Ons kon nie presies sê wat daar gebeur nie
 12 maar daar was baie stof en rook gewees. So uit die lug uit
 13 was dit vir ons moeilik want op daardie stadium, soos ek
 14 vir u verduidelik het, die helikopter beweeg teen 'n
 15 redelike spoed en as ek met die lig hier kan wys sal die
 16 helikopter op hierdie stadium omtrent in hierdie omgewing
 17 gewees het.
 18 CHAIRPERSON: That's the bottom of the
 19 photograph –
 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter,
 21 en hy sal basies so in 'n sirkel ombeweeg het. So ons was
 22 omtrent heel regs op die foto in die rigting van die
 23 kragstasie toe ons dan nou opmerk daar word opgetree daar,
 24 jy sien rook, jy sien stof en alles daar.
 25 MS PILLAY: Alright, so once the

Page 25351

1 strikers, after the strikers had passed the left, top left-
 2 hand corner of the small kraal, can you tell us what did
 3 you hear and what did you see then?
 4 CHAIRPERSON: I just want to make sure
 5 I've got it right. You've explained to us how they were
 6 repelled at the top right-hand corner of the small kraal we
 7 see in the photograph. A combination of the wire, the
 8 vehicle was presumably blocking the way, water cannon,
 9 teargas, stun grenade, right? They then left that
 10 position, went round the kraal – you've indicated how they
 11 did – and then they came back as you described in this
 12 arrow formation to the top left-hand corner. Now while all
 13 this was happening you were going around the area in a
 14 clockwise direction in your helicopter.
 15 COLONEL VERMAAK: Anti-clock, dis reg.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, I beg your pardon,
 17 anti-clockwise.
 18 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
 19 CHAIRPERSON: Now what Adv Pillay wants
 20 to know from you is what exactly did you see happening at
 21 the left, at the top left-hand corner of the kraal as we
 22 see it on the photograph? Now you've explained to us, as I
 23 understand, there was a lot of dust, there was smoke, I
 24 take it there was – yes, the smoke would have been teargas
 25 smoke, I take it?

Page 25352

1 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
 2 CHAIRPERSON: And there was dust. That
 3 presumably would have made it difficult for you from your
 4 helicopter to see precisely what was happening down below,
 5 is that fair?
 6 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. Op daai
 7 stadium het ons glad nie besef wat onder aangaan nie. Daar
 8 was geen radioberigte wat ons ontvang het van enige iemand
 9 wat by die toneel was of daar naby was wat vir enige iemand
 10 'n sitrap gegee het wat daar gebeur nie.
 11 CHAIRPERSON: How high was the helicopter
 12 at that stage, what was its altitude?
 13 COLONEL VERMAAK: Op 300 voet gewees.
 14 CHAIRPERSON: 300 feet, I see. So would
 15 it be fair to say that when you talk about the group
 16 attacking the police again, that is to some extent an
 17 interpretation based upon what you saw?
 18 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 19 CHAIRPERSON: Subject to the difficulties
 20 and the limitations and the qualifications which flow from
 21 what you told us, that you were 300 feet up, there was a
 22 lot of smoke and dust and so on.
 23 COLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 24 CHAIRPERSON: That was your impression,
 25 that was your interpretation?

Page 25353

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 2 CHAIRPERSON: Is that fair?
 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 4 CHAIRPERSON: I don't know whether I've
 5 made things better or worse, Ms Pillay, but I tried to sort
 6 out what you were trying to get –
 7 MS PILLAY: I think better, Chair.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: I hope I succeeded.
 9 MS PILLAY: I think better, Chair, if I
 10 can just pick up from there. Colonel, in line 3 you say
 11 that after what I call the first attack on the left-hand
 12 side of the kraal happened, "Brigadier Calitz het weer vir
 13 die lede opdrag gegee om 'n optrede te loods." How did you
 14 hear that instruction?
 15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was oor die radio
 16 gewees. Dis waar ek gesê het ek dit weer eens herhaal het
 17 toe ek sien daar kom nie reaksie van die polisiemanne se
 18 kant af op die grond nie en toe het ek sy opdrag weer
 19 herhaal omdat ek aangeneem het daar is 'n moontlikheid dat
 20 sy boodskap nie via die kommunikasiestelsel by die lede met
 21 die handradio's kon uitgekóm het nie.
 22 MS PILLAY: And so you repeated the
 23 instruction to –
 24 COLONEL VERMAAK: Engage.
 25 MS PILLAY: - optrede te loods.

Page 25354

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 2 MS PILLAY: And what happens immediately
 3 after you repeat that instruction?
 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ons was nog besig om te
 5 sirkel en dit is waar die insident toe plaasgevind het wat
 6 ons die stof en die rook en alles gesien het. Ek sal sê
 7 dit is omtrent toe, volgens my waarneming waar die twee
 8 groepe, ek sou nou sê polisiemanne en optoggers, dan
 9 bymekaar gekom het.
 10 MS PILLAY: I just want to be clear,
 11 Colonel. We know that you saw dust and smoke the first
 12 time at the top left-hand corner of the kraal. Now that
 13 you're testifying to seeing dust and smoke, is that the
 14 second time that you see dust and smoke?
 15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: - it was continuous, is
 17 that right? The dust and smoke was there, there wasn't a
 18 bit of – it wasn't dust and smoke that stops –
 19 COLONEL VERMAAK: No, no.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: - then clarity and then
 21 dust and smoke again?
 22 COLONEL VERMAAK: Yes.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: It was dust and smoke the
 24 whole time?
 25 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct. Op, as

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25355</p> <p>1 'n mens kan verduidelik, na die eerste optrede wat hulle 2 daar by Nyala 4 gehad het, was daar traanrook en stof en 3 goed gewees en in die proses nog wat hulle ombeweeg het, 4 toe het ons weer basies gesien, wel dit het net meer geword 5 nadat die groepe bymekaar gekom het. 6 MS PILLAY: Now you say, Colonel, in your 7 statement at paragraph, sorry, line 3 of paragraph 11 you 8 say, "Ek het die opdrag herhaal uit die helikopter, waarop 9 ek gesien het dat die lede optree." 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 11 MS PILLAY: Just describe to us in a fair 12 amount of detail, you repeat the instruction, what exactly 13 do you see at that stage? 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Die optree, was my 15 afleiding nadat ek traanrook – ekskuus, dat ek uit die lug 16 kon sien daar gaan traanrook en skokgranate af, so dit het 17 vir my 'n indikatie gegee dat daar deur die polisiemanne 18 dan opgetree was. 19 MS PILLAY: So when you say that "Ek het 20 gesien dat die lede optree," are you then referring to the 21 teargas and the stun grenades? 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 23 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: You were able to 24 say exactly in which area you saw the stun grenades and the 25 teargas?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25357</p> <p>1 and the top left-hand corner of the small kraal in your 2 anti-clockwise movement – 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 4 CHAIRPERSON: - around the area. 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 6 CHAIRPERSON: In the circle which we did. 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 8 CHAIRPERSON: And you must then, I take 9 it, have gone around again more or less towards the bottom 10 of the photograph. 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 12 CHAIRPERSON: Or even further, further 13 off the photograph. 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: As ons miskien daai 15 foto kan kry, dat hulle vir ons net kan opsit dan kan ek 16 min of meer vir u 'n aanduiding gee wat die posisie van die 17 helikopter was. 18 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, will you do that 19 in a moment? Let me get my question – so you flew in an 20 anti-clockwise circle around the area? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 22 CHAIRPERSON: And then did you take your, 23 the photograph which you describe as at 15:58 – 24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 25 CHAIRPERSON: - of the bodies lying</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25356</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Kommissaris, dit is 2 basies in daardie, op daardie hoek sal ek sê, die 3 linkerkant boonste hoek waar die rook en stof en alles was 4 wat toe waargeneem is. 5 CHAIRPERSON: Now, did you at any stage – 6 I don't know whether you would have heard it directly from 7 below over the radio – did you hear gunfire? 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, glad nie. 9 Ongelukkig kan jy dit nie in die helikopter hoor nie. 10 CHAIRPERSON: So you wouldn't have heard 11 the gunfire from below, the sound waves coming up from 12 below the helicopter? 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee. 14 CHAIRPERSON: Did you hear anything over 15 the radio? 16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Glad nie. 17 CHAIRPERSON: Now you were flying around 18 in an anti-clockwise direction as you've told us, and you 19 took some photographs which we've seen – you saw the 20 photographs, bodies lying on the ground – that, according 21 to the time of your camera was 15:58. We've had it 22 adjusted, Mr Chaskalson told us yesterday how that 23 translates into ETV time but – 15:56, but what I'm 24 interested in is this, where you were you flew, did you fly 25 over what one can call the top side, top right-hand corner</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25358</p> <p>1 there, did you take that more or less from a position above 2 the small kraal? 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, dis korrek, 4 ja. 5 CHAIRPERSON: So there was a gap, there 6 was a period of time when you were flying your circle? 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 8 CHAIRPERSON: Now at the beginning, when 9 you were at the top end of the circle initially when you 10 saw this smoke, dust and so forth and you didn't hear 11 gunfire over the radio and you couldn't hear any gunfire 12 from below but that was because of the problems – 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja. 14 CHAIRPERSON: - inherent in trying to 15 hear things on the ground if you're 300 feet above in a 16 helicopter but you then, as I say, went in a circle, flew 17 around in a circle and we know that by the time you came 18 back to that spot the shooting had taken place because 19 there dead bodies on the ground. 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 21 CHAIRPERSON: And what I'd be interested 22 in knowing where was Brigadier Calitz's Nyala? Did you 23 see, were you able at any stage – you told us that you 24 heard him give the command "Engage," which you repeated? 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25359</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Are you able to tell us 2 where his Nyala was at that stage? 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, nee. Ek 4 het, op daardie stadium was my konsentrasie nie gewees op 5 die nommers wat op die Nyalas se dakke was nie, dit was 6 meer gekonsentreer op die groep wat daar was en dit wat 7 daar gebeur het nadat ons die stof en traanrook gesien het. 8 Ons het hom wel gehoor, maar ek kan nie op 'n foto nou 9 aandui waar hy was nie. 10 CHAIRPERSON: As you flew to the lower 11 part of the circle were you looking in the direction of the 12 small kraal at that stage or not? 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Wel, ons het probeer om 14 na die stof, sal ek nou maar sê, bietjie die kring kleiner 15 te maak want ek het besef daar het iets gebeur en het ek 16 vir die vlieënier gesê hy moet vir my bietjie nader aan die 17 middelpunt, sal ek nou maar sê, vlieg. En dit is waar ek – 18 CHAIRPERSON: In a smaller circle, in 19 effect? 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg ja, dis reg. 21 CHAIRPERSON: And then? Then you came 22 back to the top of the circle? 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. 24 CHAIRPERSON: As we see it on the 25 photograph.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25361</p> <p>1 distress, I suggest that you leave the room now. We won't 2 ask any more questions or do anything further, we'll give 3 you an opportunity to leave. It doesn't look as if anyone 4 wants to move, so I take it we can carry on. 5 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. So if we 6 can have JJJ11.1518? Colonel, if you can tell us where the 7 helicopter was at this stage? 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, ja. Ons 9 was, as jy kyk na die foto was ons basies aan die heel 10 onderkant gewees. Daar het ons 'n lyn polisiemanne 11 opgemerk. Daar was 'n lyn polisiemanne. Op 'n stadium, ek 12 kan nie presies sê wanneer nie, het brigadier Calitz gevra 13 waar is die lede wat moet opvolg en ek het aan hom 14 terugvoering gegee, hulle staan daar waar die bodies is. 15 En toe het ek begin tel, maar jy kon nie die presiese getal 16 kry in eenkeer wat jy ombeweeg nie, juis omdat jy nou 17 vinniger beweeg met die kleiner sirkeltjie wat jy vlieg, 18 maar ons was basies hier aan die onderkant van die foto. 19 So daardie sal die bokant wees van ons sig. Die manier hoe 20 ons baie vir die mense aanduiding op die grond gee, as jy 21 hom wil in praat na 'n area toe dan gebruik jy altyd die 22 helicopter se voerpunt as jou 12-uur, sy stert as sy 6-uur, 23 die linkerkant is sy 9-uur en sy regterkant is sy 3-uur. 24 So as ek nou so na die foto kyk sou die helikopter basies 25 in – ekskuus, in daardie rigting beweeg het, want ek het</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25360</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 2 CHAIRPERSON: And by this time the 3 shooting had already happened. The shooting only was a few 4 seconds, it wasn't – 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dit was verby 6 gewees. Toe ons weer om kom toe het die, soos ek gesê het, 7 die bodies lying on the ground. 8 CHAIRPERSON: I see. And did you see 9 Brigadier Calitz's Nyala at that stage? 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, ek weet nie waar 11 hy was nie. 12 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. 13 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. Colonel, 14 maybe if we look at JJJ11.1518 you'll be able to orientate 15 us and let us know where the helicopter was at this stage. 16 Sorry, Chair, I'm not sure if it's necessary to issue a 17 warning before we – 18 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, I think we'd better. 19 We're now – it's the associations with the picture that 20 might cause trouble. There's a photograph being shown at 21 the moment of dead bodies lying on the ground taken from 22 300 feet but it's the people who were killed at scene 1, 23 they're lying on the ground. Any, those who were near and 24 dear to them, related to them, friends of theirs who feel 25 that looking at the photographs will cause them emotional</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25362</p> <p>1 aan die linkerkant gesit en van my kant af het ek dan die 2 foto's geneem. So die helikopter het antikloks in daardie 3 rigting ombeweeg. 4 CHAIRPERSON: This photograph of course 5 shows the scene exactly the opposite direction from the 6 previous photograph we saw. 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 8 CHAIRPERSON: So you are now north on the 9 Nkaneng side, the informal settlement side of the – isn't 10 that right? Am I right? Anyway, the point is – okay, let 11 me get it right. The previous photograph you showed us was 12 taken from the other side, as it were. 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 14 CHAIRPERSON: So we saw the position 15 where the strikers were below the position where the line 16 of TRT people is to be seen. Now we're seeing it from the 17 other direction. 18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 19 CHAIRPERSON: We're seeing round about 20 the middle of the photograph, across the photograph, two- 21 thirds of the photograph I suppose, we see the TRT line and 22 we see the dead bodies of the strikers above them towards 23 the top of the photograph. So it's exactly the other way 24 round from the previous photograph. 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25363</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: So you were now, that's 2 because you'd flown this circle. 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 4 CHAIRPERSON: Anti-clockwise circle. 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 6 CHAIRPERSON: And you'd come out in a 7 position effectively above, using the language of the 8 previous photograph – 9 COLONEL VERMAAK: Yes, Chair. 10 CHAIRPERSON: - the group of TRT people 11 you see – 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 13 CHAIRPERSON: Now, I always get my points 14 of the compass wrong. Can anyone tell me, the bottom of 15 this photograph in the middle, is that north or west or 16 what is it? 17 [10:05] MR CHASKALSON SC: It's sort of south, 18 south-east. 19 CHAIRPERSON: South, south-east. 20 Alright, thank you. So I'm saved from the error there. 21 Thank you very much. 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ons kan miskien net, 23 mnr die Voorsitter, dat waar ons in die vorige foto beduie 24 het na die linkerkantste boonste hoek van die kraal, as ons 25 nou na die foto kyk dan is dit die hoek, die naaste. So</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25365</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: Chair, if we go back to 2 JJJ1516, JJJ11.1516, the mouth – I don't have – Chair, the 3 mouth of the kraal is, no, it's towards the right. No, 4 it's more to the right, there we go. 5 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, I think you're right, 6 Ms Pillay. What we were describing on this photograph as 7 the top – what we were describing as the section of the 8 kraal, the corner of the kraal nearest the gap between the 9 kraal and the corrugated iron house on the other side, 10 that's actually the top right-hand corner of this 11 photograph, you are correct. And so when we then look at 12 the other photograph and I think that's 1518, can we see 13 that? That's what we see, that's surely the bottom right- 14 hand corner of the kraal as seen on this photograph. 15 MS PILLAY: That's the opening of the 16 kraal. 17 CHAIRPERSON: You're not the witness but 18 you agree. Let's see if the witness agrees. Colonel, do 19 you agree? 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter. 21 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, so we've finally 22 got it right. I'm sorry to have caused trouble – 23 COLONEL VERMAAK: No, no. 24 CHAIRPERSON: - by my obtuseness but I 25 think it's now been sorted out.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25364</p> <p>1 dit is die hoek wat ons voor, die vorige foto beskrywe het 2 en dit is nou net die hoek van die anderkant af. 3 CHAIRPERSON: That puts it rather well. 4 What we described previously as the left-hand, the top 5 left-hand corner of the kraal, of the small kraal, is now 6 the bottom right-hand corner. 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 8 CHAIRPERSON: That explains it clearly. 9 MS PILLAY: Chair, if I may just 10 indicate, I don't think that's necessarily the case. I 11 think the corner of the kraal which we don't see on the 12 right-hand side is that particular corner which we were 13 describing as the top left-hand corner of the kraal. 14 MR CHASKALSON SC: Chairperson, if I can 15 add my five cents' worth? It may be best to orient 16 ourselves with reference to the mouth of the kraal because 17 that's visible on both photographs. 18 CHAIRPERSON: If you look at, if you take 19 the mouth of the kraal and you regard the top, on the 20 previous photograph the top left-hand corner of the kraal 21 as being in line with the mouth of the kraal, now we look 22 at it, that same corner is now the bottom right as we see 23 this photograph and the mouth of the kraal is once again 24 visible. So – but we're using approximate language to try 25 to express concepts that aren't easy to express in words.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25366</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dankie, Voorsitter. 2 MS PILLAY: Colonel, can we now look at 3 FFF25 which is the occurrence book and specifically page 4 25? It's the JOC occurrence book and if we can look at 5 page 25 of this document. 6 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, the entry number? 7 MS PILLAY: If we can pick up from entry 8 number 1016. Now, we see there, Colonel, that there's a 9 situation report from chopper 1 who reports that the people 10 are moving from the koppie. Do you confirm that this is a 11 situation report from your, from you? 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dis positief. 13 MS PILLAY: And if we go through down to 14 1017, it's a report at 15:55 that the group are moving to 15 TRT members and they tried to attack them. Now do you know 16 whether this report – 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee. 18 MS PILLAY: - is one from you or one from 19 somebody – 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit het nie van my af 21 gekom nie, want soos ek vir u gesê het, ons kon nie uit die 22 lug uit spesifiek sê wie is TRT, wie is POP of wie is NIU 23 nie. 24 MS PILLAY: So this report – and we take 25 it sentence by sentence – the report that the group are</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25367</p> <p>1 moving to TRT members and they tried to attack them, that 2 is not a report from your chopper? 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: No. Papa1 is brigadier 4 Calitz se voertuig. 5 MS PILLAY: No, I'm aware of that but 6 Brigadier Calitz testified that that is an error in the 7 occurrence book and that it should actually refer to 8 chopper 1 and not Papa1. 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee. 10 MS PILLAY: What's your response to that? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee. Ek kan vir u sê 12 sover my geheue strek het ek nie gesê dat TRT aangeval word 13 of nie. 14 MS PILLAY: Did you hear Papa1 issuing a 15 report over the radio at that stage? 16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, ek het ook nie 'n 17 rapport gehoor nie. 18 MS PILLAY: Did you hear any report 19 around, to the effect that the group are trying to, are 20 moving to TRT members and trying to attack? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, daar was geen 22 rapport wat ons in die helikopter dit waargeneem het nie. 23 MS PILLAY: Alright, let's go to the 24 second line, Papa1 reporting that the people are moving 25 around and some are down, also at more or less 15:55. Do</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25369</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: - report. And the next 2 report, water cannon moving forward to the koppie, people 3 are moving out of the koppie. Do you remember whose report 4 that is? 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, daardie, daardie 6 berig was baie, baie later by koppie 3 gerapporteer gewees 7 en nie daar by die eerste insident waar die persone geskiet 8 was nie. 9 MS PILLAY: Alright, so that, that entry 10 doesn't relate to scene 1? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Glad nie. 12 MS PILLAY: The next, the next report, 13 Papa1 instructing the members to go to next koppie. Did 14 you hear that over the radio? 15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Negatief. 16 MS PILLAY: Alright and then the last one 17 I just want to draw your attention to, people are running 18 to the direction of members, Papa5 instructing members to 19 make arrests, six people arrested. Do you recall hearing 20 that over the radio? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg, dit was Papa1 22 wat daar gerapporteer het. 23 MS PILLAY: Alright and then the chopper 24 2 reporting two bodies down? 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was chopper 1.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25368</p> <p>1 you remember if that is a report from you or from chopper 2 1? 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dis chopper 1 se 4 rapport daardie gewees. 5 MS PILLAY: So the second sentence is 6 erroneous, it should refer to chopper 1? 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 8 MS PILLAY: Alright, let's look at entry 9 1018. We have another situation report at 15:56 and it 10 states that Papa1 reporting that people are running towards 11 the houses, running to the western side of the koppie. Now 12 do you recall if that – 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Chopper 1 gewees. 14 MS PILLAY: Sorry? 15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis chopper 1 gewees. 16 MS PILLAY: That's supposed to be chopper 17 1? 18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 19 MS PILLAY: And the next report, 18 20 bodies are down, chopper 1 reporting this is at the back of 21 the koppie, other people are running towards Karee Hostel. 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 23 MS PILLAY: That's correctly reflected as 24 you reported – 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25370</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: That's also erroneous, it 2 should be chopper 1 reporting two bodies down. Now 3 Colonel, if we can just deal with your report that there 4 were bodies down. I think it's now the second line that 5 you see on the screen, 18 bodies down. Can you just tell 6 us what it is that you meant when you said that there were 7 18 bodies down? 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, op daardie 9 stadium was dit vir my duidelik dat die persone wat daar lê 10 of beseer of gedood moet wees, want hulle het in 'n 11 onnatuurlike, van hulle was dit duidelik dat hulle in 'n 12 onnatuurlike posisie gelê het en ook die feit, as ons kan 13 teruggaan na een, die foto's toe waar die oorledenes gelê 14 het – 15 MS PILLAY: Alright, let's just look at 16 JJJ11.1518. 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: As daardie persone 18 gearresteer was, die normale optrede is en u sal dit later 19 op van die ander foto's sien, as jy persone gearresteer het 20 dan gaan jy polisiemanne rondom hulle plaas sodat sou dit, 21 daar iemand is wat wil opspring en weghardloop dan kan jy 22 verhoed dat dit gebeur, maar hier het al die polisiemanne 23 in een reguit lyn gestaan. So dit is een van die redes wat 24 my laat vermoed het en dis hoekom ek gesê het bodies down. 25 MS PILLAY: So can I just – so in your</p>

Page 25371

1 mind you were clear that the people lying down were either
2 seriously injured or dead at the time?
3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis positief.
4 MS PILLAY: Now, when you conveyed this
5 message over the radio, were you satisfied that you were
6 conveying the correct message?
7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.
8 MS PILLAY: That people would understand
9 what you were –
10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg.
11 MS PILLAY: - trying to, what you meant.
12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
13 MS PILLAY: Now –
14 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry to interrupt you, am
15 I correct in thinking, based on what you told us yesterday,
16 that you Blackberried, you sent by Blackberry – I don't
17 know what the correct verb is.
18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
19 CHAIRPERSON: By Blackberry, that
20 photograph to the JOC.
21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
22 MS PILLAY: Now we know that a number of
23 SAPS members who heard this report over the radio testified
24 before this Commission that they understood that either the
25 protesters were submitting to arrest or were trying to, I

Page 25372

1 think it was Brigadier Calitz said that there could have
2 been, it could have meant one of two things, either that
3 the strikers were submitting to arrest or that the strikers
4 were trying to avoid being shot at with rubber bullets
5 during the dispersion action. Now what is your response to
6 that?
7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: As ek daar bietjie
8 vooruit kan loop na die volgende koppie 3 toe, sal ons sien
9 dat ons daar gepraat het van suspects or arrestees en het
10 ons nie gepraat van bodies that is lying down nie. Die
11 enigste waar ons of waar ek uit die helikopter uit gepraat
12 het van bodies down, is die twee wat aan die agterkant gelê
13 het wat ek toe ook opgemerk het polisiemanne staan nie by
14 hulle of daar is nie 'n teken dat hulle sê bewaak word om
15 te verhoed dat hulle miskien sou ontsnap of so nie.
16 CHAIRPERSON: If one goes back, of
17 course, to the previous entry which reflects what General
18 Mpembe said he heard as he was getting into the helicopter,
19 a group were moving to the TRT members, they tried to
20 attack them – now if the group had moved towards the TRT
21 members and tried to attack them, the TRT members would
22 have wished to defend themselves. They could only have
23 defended themselves with the R5s they had, is that right?
24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
25 CHAIRPERSON: So the almost inevitable

Page 25373

1 consequence of that would have been dead or seriously
2 injured bodies.
3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
4 CHAIRPERSON: So any reasonable person
5 who heard that, what General Mpembe said he heard, would
6 have appreciated these people weren't lying down because
7 they were trying to avoid rubber bullets. The TRT people
8 aren't in the business of firing rubber bullets, are they?
9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. Ek kan
10 dalk net vermeld, wat u in gedagte moet hou, ons was net
11 die oggend by die aanvanklike JOC meeting gewees. Agterna
12 toe die ander plan in werking gestel was en die lede
13 aangewys is, wie waar gaan werk, was ons glad nie in kennis
14 gestel gewees aan die lugvleuel se kant nie. So ons het
15 absoluut staatgemaak op dit wat ons uit die helikopter uit
16 sigbaar kon sien en dan dit so deurgegee het na die JOC
17 toe.
18 CHAIRPERSON: At the meeting at 6:30, the
19 JOCCOM meeting at 6:30 which you were present at, we have
20 the manuscript notes that were kept at that meeting by, I
21 think it was Captain Moolman and they start off by saying
22 "Today is D-day" and it goes on to elaborate on that and
23 the evidence is that that was probably General Annandale
24 saying it. Can you remember those words being used, "Today
25 is D-day?"

Page 25374

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, nee, ek kan
2 my nie herinner dat ek daardie spesifieke woorde gehoor het
3 behalwe agterna wat ons op die televisie gesien het toe die
4 Provinsiale Kommissaris 'n media release gemaak het in die
5 loop van die oggend nie.
6 CHAIRPERSON: Did you actually see the
7 television broadcast of the press conference by the
8 Provincial Commissioner?
9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was baie, 'n paar
10 dae daarna soos wat dit maar kort-kort gebeeldsind was, het
11 ons maar verneem van die opmerking wat gemaak sou gewees
12 het.
13 CHAIRPERSON: I think you told us
14 yesterday that you were at the JOCCOM meeting at 6 o'clock,
15 as you've told us this morning again and you were told that
16 the plan was encirclement.
17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
18 CHAIRPERSON: And there was also, I take
19 it – well, we have the evidence, I don't know if you can
20 remember it, that the representative of criminal
21 intelligence said that their information was that they
22 weren't going to lay down their arms, they were going to
23 fight to keep their weapons.
24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het –
25 CHAIRPERSON: Did you hear that?

Page 25375

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. Ek het, ek
 2 het eerstens die remark weer gemaak soos wat ek die vorige
 3 oggend ook gedoen het en toe het kolonel Isaacs, toe dit sy
 4 spreekbeurt was toe het hy dit weer beklemtoon presies wat
 5 ek gesê het.

6 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel, your
 7 message that you transmitted, 18 bodies down, did anyone at
 8 all, either from the JOC or anyone else ask for
 9 clarification?

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, niemand nie.

11 MS PILLAY: And once you had sent the BBM
 12 picture through to the JOC depicting what you'd transmitted
 13 over the radio that bodies were down, was there any request
 14 for clarification either from the JOC or from Brigadier
 15 Calitz?

16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, op daardie stadium
 17 was daar geen versoeke gewees om duidelikheid te kry
 18 onmiddellik nadat ek die sitrap gemaak het van die bodies
 19 down nie.

20 MS PILLAY: Now Colonel, was there any
 21 doubt in your mind at the time that the JOC knew that there
 22 was a shooting and that the strikers were, at the very
 23 least, seriously injured?

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het aangeneem dat
 25 hulle die erns van die saak sal besef deurdat ek gesê het

Page 25376

1 bodies down en dat ek nie gesê het suspects nie, want as jy
 2 verwys na verdagtes wat gearresteer is dan is dit suspects
 3 arrested or detained maar as jy verwys na bodies, volgens
 4 ons terme, dan is dit of beseerdes of dis persone wat
 5 gedood is.

6 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Can I just ask you,
 7 Colonel, when you send a message, a BBM message on your
 8 phone, do you get a notification that it has been accessed?

9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, ongelukkig nie,
 10 Kommissaris. Ek stuur hom net deur en wat ek gedoen het
 11 is, ek het net die radio-operateur gesê ek het 'n foto
 12 deurgestuurd en dan versoek of hulle dit ontvang het en dan
 13 het hulle vir my bevestig ja, hulle het dit gekry. So in
 14 die JOC moes hulle dan nou seker gemaak het voordat hulle
 15 terugvoering gegee het aan my dat hulle wel die foto's
 16 gekry het.

17 COMMISSIONER TOKOTA: Colonel, that entry
 18 which says "Papa1 reporting the group are moving to TRT
 19 members and they tried to attack them," you say that was
 20 not chopper 1?

21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: No.

22 COMMISSIONER TOKOTA: Is it because it's
 23 a reference to TRT or is it because you didn't see it?

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het dit nie
 25 waargeneem nie, ek het dit ook nie so gerapporteer nie.

Page 25377

1 MS PILLAY: Now, Colonel, two witnesses –
 2 both General Naidoo and General Mpmembe – indicate that
 3 after, immediately after the attack at scene 1 there was a
 4 fair amount of radio communication between you and
 5 Brigadier Calitz and that it was difficult for them to
 6 access the radio. Can you describe to us what was
 7 happening at that stage?

8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, op – lank na die
 9 eerste insident was daar 'n redelike radiostilte gewees en
 10 as 'n mens na die transcript op die Lonmin video-opname kyk
 11 ook, dan sal jy agterkom daar was genoeg kans vir enige
 12 iemand anders om tussenbeide te kom as hy 'n boodskap wou
 13 gestuur het, want dit is maar normaal dat as jy 'n boodskap
 14 gestuur het en jy ontvang hom of jy ontvang 'n boodskap
 15 terug, wag jy eers 'n wyle en dan sal jy weer 'n boodskap
 16 uitstuur om voorsiening te maak sou daar iemand anders dalk
 17 wil inbreek op die gesprek.

18 [10:24] MS PILLAY: So can you tell us what
 19 communication there was between you and Brigadier Calitz at
 20 that stage?

21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ons meeste gesprekke
 22 het weer gegaan nadat die Nyalas in 'n lyn opgevorm het.
 23 As 'n mens na daardie, na 'n foto kyk sal u sien dat dit
 24 meer na die oop veld se kant toe was aan die bokant van
 25 koppie 2 waar ek vir hom terugvoering gegee het dat die

Page 25378

1 groepe weer agter koppie 2 bymekaarkom in 'n lyn.

2 MS PILLAY: Maybe we should look at that
 3 picture, Colonel –

4 CHAIRPERSON: Before we get there can I
 5 ask a question going a step – as Mr Mpofu would say, take a
 6 step back. You talked about what you heard Brigadier
 7 Calitz say on the radio, communication with him and so on.
 8 There was some evidence that the word "block" was used at
 9 some stage at this point before the firing took place,
 10 before the bodies were down. Did you hear any command
 11 being given about attempts must be made to block?

12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, dis negatief,
 13 Voorsitter. Ek het nie so iets gehoor nie.

14 MS PILLAY: Alright, can we see
 15 JJJ10.4543; that's a picture taken with your Pentax. Is
 16 this the picture that you were referring to?

17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg, Voorsitter.
 18 Dis die foto wat ek na verwys.

19 MS PILLAY: Now can I just ask before we
 20 reach this point where you see the Nyalas in the
 21 reorganisation line and the protesters behind koppie 2, can
 22 you tell us what communication there was between you and
 23 Brigadier Calitz before this?

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, ek kan nie met
 25 eerlikheid nou vir u sê presies wat, of daar enige

Page 25379

1 kommunikasie wel was nie.
 2 MS PILLAY: And at this stage what was
 3 the communication between you and Brigadier Calitz?
 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op hierdie stadium was
 5 dit waar ek gerapporteer het dat die groep weer agter die
 6 koppie bymekaarkom.
 7 MS PILLAY: Now we see the Nyalas here in
 8 what has been described as the reorganisation line. Can
 9 you tell us who controlled the movement of the vehicles at
 10 this stage?
 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Brigadier Calitz het op
 12 'n stadium die Nyalas geroep wat onder sy groep was en ek
 13 vermoed dit is die Nyalas wat dan nou almal ontplooi was
 14 aan die voorpunt op die vorige twee dae waar hulle met die
 15 mense geonderhandel het. So hulle het aan daardie kant
 16 hergroepeer. Hy het die voertuie geroep om links en regs
 17 te ontplooi.
 18 MS PILLAY: Alright. Chair, I see it's
 19 10:30.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, I was just looking at
 21 my watch. Are you suggesting we should take a comfort
 22 break?
 23 MS PILLAY: I think it's a convenient
 24 stage is now, Chair.
 25 CHAIRPERSON: Well, I don't see any heads

Page 25380

1 being shaken in signs of disapproval, so we'll take the
 2 comfort break now. Let's try to be back within about 10
 3 minutes, if we can, if that's in order with everybody.
 4 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES]
 5 [10:59] CHAIRPERSON: - came back later than we
 6 promised, but the reason for it was we had discussions in
 7 chambers regarding two matters that I'll have to mention
 8 now. The first relates to the applications to cross-
 9 examine the present witness. I've received applications
 10 from the Legal Resources Centre, the Monene family, and the
 11 Human Rights Commission. Are there any of the other
 12 parties present who wish to cross-examine the Lieutenant
 13 Colonel? If so, I would expect to receive their
 14 applications by lunchtime. I want to make the decision at
 15 lunchtime as to whether or not the decision should be made,
 16 except that I have already granted an extension to SERI, I
 17 think until the end of today. Are SERI not yet in a
 18 position to file their application?
 19 MR GOTZ: Chair, we have people working
 20 on it and not at present, but we will file by close of
 21 business today.
 22 CHAIRPERSON: Yes [Microphone off,
 23 inaudible]
 24 MR GUMBI: Chairperson -
 25 CHAIRPERSON: [Microphone off, inaudible]

Page 25381

1 in view of the fact that that's going to happen it would be
 2 unfriendly of me to refuse to extend a similar favour to
 3 the other parties who wish to apply, if there are any. Mr
 4 Gumbi?
 5 MR GUMBI: Yes, Chairperson, on behalf of
 6 the family of the late Warrant Officer Lepaaku and
 7 Lieutenant Baloyi we forwarded our application yesterday to
 8 Adv Kameshni.
 9 CHAIRPERSON: I haven't got it yet, but
 10 never mind. So what we will do is close of business today
 11 I expect all applications to be in. I will then decide the
 12 matter as soon as I can, and certainly by tomorrow morning
 13 decide.
 14 MR GUMBI: Thanks, Chairperson.
 15 CHAIRPERSON: And I've already indicated
 16 to Mr Bizos that I'm granting some at least of the LRC's
 17 application and he has, I understand, given notice in fact
 18 that he's going to rely on the two reports by Colonel
 19 Hendrickx which are being printed at this moment for the
 20 witness to study tonight. So he will be the first cross-
 21 examiner, but I will then indicate tomorrow who the cross-
 22 examiners will be and the order and the topics on which I
 23 will allow cross-examination. So that's the first topic
 24 which took up some of our time during the comfort break.
 25 The other relates to the question of Mr X and the

Page 25382

1 application to receive his evidence in camera with certain
 2 other relief that's being sought. Now I understand that
 3 those parties opposing the application have indicated that
 4 they wish to file affidavits replying to the affidavit
 5 filed, or the affidavit handed in actually from the bar by
 6 Mr Semenya when the application was being argued. Those
 7 affidavit I understand had not yet been produced, so I want
 8 to enquire from the parties concerned whether they can give
 9 us any information about it. Are they filing affidavits or
 10 aren't they? If they are then clearly the police must get
 11 an opportunity to reply.
 12 MR GOTZ: Chair, my understanding was
 13 that those affidavits were signed and in fact given to
 14 SAPS' representatives late yesterday afternoon. The actual
 15 affidavits I have just seen on my iPad has been circulated
 16 to all parties. So it has been provided to all parties as
 17 of this moment. It came through about five minutes ago.
 18 CHAIRPERSON: I was informed by Adv
 19 Baloyi and Mr Pretorius, who came to see me during the
 20 comfort break, that they hadn't received them. That's the
 21 reason I'm raising it now.
 22 MS BALOYI: Yes.
 23 CHAIRPERSON: What is the story, Ms
 24 Baloyi?
 25 MS BALOYI: Chairperson, we have actually

Page 25383

1 only five minutes ago received the affidavit. It was never
 2 delivered to the SAPS. Mr Gotz is mistaken in that regard.
 3 We just got now five minutes ago by email.
 4 CHAIRPERSON: So you obviously won't be
 5 in a position to give immediate attention to the possible
 6 drafting of a reply to those affidavits. Is that correct?
 7 MS BALOYI: Indeed so, Chair.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: So in the circumstances it
 9 seems that it will be impractical for us to – Mr Gotz, are
 10 you listening? Are you listening?
 11 MR GOTZ: Sorry, I apologise for the
 12 misinformation, Chair, but –
 13 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, no, no, sometimes
 14 one's instructions aren't always accurate. In the
 15 circumstances it seems to me impractical for us to resume
 16 the argument in respect of the in-camera application
 17 tomorrow morning. Yes
 18 MS KEETSE: Mr Chair, Ms Keetse, the
 19 instructing attorney for both the injured and arrested.
 20 The affidavit was done yesterday. During the lunch break
 21 it was given to the evidence leaders, with respect.
 22 CHAIRPERSON: I didn't say it was given
 23 to the evidence leaders. I said my information from Ms
 24 Baloyi and Mr Pretorius was the SAPS didn't have it, but
 25 that matter has now been sorted out I think. The point is

Page 25384

1 it doesn't seem practical for us to have resumed argument
 2 tomorrow because the police still have to consider whether
 3 they will reply to the affidavits, draft the replies and
 4 file them. So what I will do is hope to be able tomorrow
 5 to announce when it will be appropriate for the argument to
 6 resume in respect of the in-camera application. What will
 7 be proceeding in the meanwhile will be the cross-
 8 examination of the present witness.
 9 MS PILLAY: Chair, the examination-in-
 10 chief in the meantime.
 11 CHAIRPERSON: No, no, the cross-
 12 examination will only take place after the examination-in-
 13 chief has ended, but it is anticipated according to the
 14 information I was given in chambers that the examination-
 15 in-chief will end today. So tomorrow the cross-examination
 16 will be very much underway. Now as already indicated, Mr
 17 Bizos will be the first cross-examiner and I will endeavour
 18 to decide either this afternoon or certainly by early
 19 tomorrow morning before we resume the hearing as to what
 20 the fate of the other applications to cross-examine will be
 21 and the order in which cross-examination will take place.
 22 MR GOTZ: Chair, we had understood that
 23 the reason –
 24 CHAIRPERSON: There's also another factor
 25 that I'm reminded of – sorry, Mr Gotz, you want to say

Page 25385

1 something; I want to say something else first, if you'll
 2 let me. Also tomorrow it's anticipated that we will
 3 conclude the evidence of Major General Naidoo, who has to
 4 be re-examined. So what is going to happen tomorrow is – I
 5 hope – will be the re-examination of Major General Naidoo
 6 and the cross-examination of the present witness, and I
 7 hope to be able to indicate tomorrow when the resumed
 8 argument in respect of the in-camera application will take
 9 place. Mr Gotz, you wanted to say something.
 10 MR GOTZ: No, Chair, it was concerning
 11 the re-examination of General Naidoo as well.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: Alright. So now we've
 13 dealt with all the housekeeping. Ms Pillay, are you ready
 14 to carry on with the examination-in-chief –
 15 MS PILLAY: I am, Chair.
 16 CHAIRPERSON: - after I've reminded the
 17 witness that he's still bound by his affirmation. U word
 18 nog steeds gebind deur u plegtige verklaring wat u gegee
 19 het.
 20 SALMON JOHANNES VERMAAK: Dis korrek,
 21 Voorsitter.
 22 EXAMINATION BY MS PILLAY (CONTD.): Thank
 23 you, Chair. Colonel, may we now turn to the transcript of
 24 the Coin Security chopper video, also known as the Lonmin
 25 chopper video, which is exhibit CC22. The transcript is

Page 25386

1 exhibit 00011, which is document 22 in the bundle.
 2 COLONEL VERMAAK: I've got it.
 3 MS PILLAY: Now if we can just confirm,
 4 Colonel, that you were given a draft transcript of the Coin
 5 Security chopper video and the Ryland video by the evidence
 6 leaders?
 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis positief.
 8 MS PILLAY: And that you looked only at
 9 the portions of the transcript which relate to the Protea
 10 Coin Security video?
 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is positief.
 12 MS PILLAY: And not to the Ryland video.
 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 14 MS PILLAY: And that you listened
 15 carefully a number of times to the audio in relation to –
 16 sorry, to the portions of the transcript that relate to
 17 that video and that you confirm the correctness of the
 18 transcript?
 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis positief.
 20 MS PILLAY: And that that accords with
 21 what you recall as having heard at the time on the 16th?
 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 23 MS PILLAY: Now just to orientate
 24 ourselves and to understand where the transcript picks up,
 25 Colonel, and if we can go back to JJJ10.4543, this was the

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25387</p> <p>1 picture we dealt with just before the break, Colonel, and 2 which shows the strikers in the reorganisation line – 3 sorry, the strikers in a line behind koppie 2. 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 5 MS PILLAY: And the police Nyalas in the 6 reorganisation line. 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 8 MS PILLAY: Now I'm informed by Mr 9 Chaskalson that the eTV time for this picture is 15:59:40. 10 Do you accept that? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, ek sal dit so 12 aanvaar. 13 MS PILLAY: Now if we locate this now 14 onto exhibit OOO11, just to get our bearings, if we go 15 after the sixth entry on the transcript you'll see the 16 sixth entry is at 15:59:02. The picture which we just saw, 17 the JJJ10.4543 would fit in there, the time being 15:59:40. 18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het hom. 19 MS PILLAY: And just for completion if we 20 go to JJJ10.4545, I'm told by Mr Chaskalson that the eTV 21 time for this picture is 16:01:46, which means that it 22 comes just before the seventh entry on the transcript, 23 which is 16:02:20. 24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Aanvaar hom so. 25 MS PILLAY: Alright, so if we can now</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25389</p> <p>1 dat die groep uit die koppie uitbeweeg en ek die waterkanon 2 aangedui het om vorentoe te kom. Brigadier Calitz het toe 3 daarop gereageer, "Nyalas engage on the flank to protect" 4 en dan die volgende gesprek was weer Brigadier Calitz wat 5 hy gesê het "No lethal firearms now unless the targets 6 engage you. No need to shoot while they are running unless 7 the target engage you." Ek het aangeneem dit is die 8 persone wat dan nou uiteen uit gedryf word, dat hulle die 9 "disperse" aksie mee besig is en dis hoekom hy gesê het 10 hulle moenie enige optrede in daardie hoedanigheid loods 11 tensy die polisiemanne aangeval word nie. 12 MS PILLAY: Colonel, just for a clearer 13 picture for those of us who weren't there at the time, 14 maybe we can pick up from where the strikers were in a line 15 behind koppie 2. Can you take us through what you see 16 next? 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Na die insident – 18 MS PILLAY: Yes, sorry Colonel, you can 19 go ahead. 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Na die insident waar 21 die eerste skietery was het ons opgemerk dat die groep 22 agter koppie 2 weer bymekaarkom en dit was toe so deurgegee 23 aan Brigadier Calitz en die JOC. 24 MS PILLAY: If we can refer to the 25 transcript, is that where we are at video time 1:21?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25388</p> <p>1 pick up from the transcript itself, and if I can ask that 2 we play CC22 just to give us a sense of what the video 3 sounds like. 4 [VIDEO SHOWN] 5 Alright, can we play the video from 6:55, please? 6 That's 6:55 into the video, Chair. 7 [VIDEO SHOWN] 8 Now Colonel, can we just confirm whose voice it 9 is you hear saying "No lethal firearms now unless the 10 target engage you"? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis Brigadier Calitz. 12 MS PILLAY: And in terms of the actual 13 words spoken you're quite clear that the transcript 14 accurately reflects what was said and what you hear on the 15 video? 16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is korrek. 17 MS PILLAY: Can I ask the technician just 18 to play that bit again, please? Say from 6:56 or so, and 19 the words actually start at 7. 20 [VIDEO SHOWN] 21 Thank you. So just to confirm, Colonel, can you 22 just for the purposes of the record tell us exactly what 23 you hear Brigadier Calitz saying? 24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: The first part, dis 25 waar ek met Pappa1 gepraat het, waar ek aan hom genoem het</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25390</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 2 MS PILLAY: And which koppie are you 3 referring to there? 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Koppie 2. 5 MS PILLAY: Alright, so you relayed to 6 the JOC and to Brigadier Calitz that they're standing 7 behind the koppie. What happens next? 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Brigadier Calitz-hulle 9 het toe opgevorm, die Nyalas. Ons het toe begin om die 10 waterkanonne nader te bring. Daar was wel 'n stadium 11 gewees wat ek besef het dat die een waterkanon het nie 12 radiokommunikasie gehad nie, wat Brigadier Calitz op my, 13 af, aan my gerapporteer het dat hulle radio aan die mense 14 gegee het en dat ek met hulle kan praat. 15 MS PILLAY: Can I just ask why did you 16 decide to move the water cannons forward? 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Die Nyalas het vorentoe 18 begin beweeg en omdat jou waterkanon een van jou minste 19 aggressiewe optredes is, jou eerste linie van optrede, was 20 dit net logies gewees dat jou waterkanonne moet naderkom 21 sou dit nodig wees om op te tree. 22 [11:19] MS PILLAY: Alright, so you direct at 23 5:00 of the transcript, that the water cannon should go 24 straight. What happened next? 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is waar ek met die</p>

Page 25391

1 waterkanon gepraat het om hom deur te vat na die spesifieke
2 punt toe. Op 'n stadium –

3 MS PILLAY: Sorry, can I just interrupt
4 you there, Colonel, you're saying that you wanted to move
5 the water cannon forward to a specific point. Now -

6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. Daar was twee
7 waterkanonne gewees. Die een waterkanon het ons gebruik
8 om, ek sal sê regs om die koppie te gaan en die ander
9 waterkanon het ons gebruik om links om te gaan.

10 MS PILLAY: So what were you using to
11 decide where to position the water cannon?

12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Brigadier Calitz het
13 gevra ek moet die waterkanonne inbring en op dit het ek toe
14 die waterkanonne ingebring en geposisioneer op dit wat ons
15 uit die lug uit sien, die beste sou gewees het om dan die
16 encirclement te doen met die waterkanonne.

17 MS PILLAY: And at that stage why were
18 you attempting to encircle koppie 3?

19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was die voorligting
20 wat ons die oggend gekry het terwyl ons by die JOC meeting
21 was.

22 MS PILLAY: Alright, so we're picking up
23 at 5:45 of the transcript where you're saying, "I'm
24 bringing the water cannon around the other side."

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

Page 25392

1 MS PILLAY: Can you tell us what happens
2 next?

3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het die waterkanon,
4 die een het ek links om gevat, die ander een het ek regs om
5 gevat. Die een wat regs omgegaan het, het nie 'n radio
6 gehad nie so ons kon nie met hom kommunikeer nie. Dit is
7 waar brigadier Calitz my toe gekontak het en aan my genoem
8 het dat hy het 'n radio vir hulle gegee en dat ek nou met
9 hulle direk kon gepraat het.

10 MS PILLAY: Okay, so this is what we see
11 at 5:55 of the transcript.

12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

13 MS PILLAY: And what happens next?

14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op die transkripsie op
15 5:57 het ons met die waterkanon gepraat wat een van die
16 taakmag se voertuie genader het, om hom in te bring om
17 links te draai en op 6:10 het ek met hulle gepraat om
18 vorentoe te gaan, die Nyala en die Casspir en ek was nie
19 seker van die nommer op die Nyala se dak nie, waar ek ook
20 gesê het dat hulle die nodige beskerming aan die
21 waterkanonne moet gee. Hoekom ek pantservoertuie omgevat
22 het om saam met die waterkanonne te beweeg is dat jou
23 waterkanon-voertuig is nie gepantser nie, so hy moet
24 addisionele hulp staatmaak om hom te beskerm in sodanige
25 situasies waar daar moontlik probleme kan verwag word.

Page 25393

1 MS PILLAY: Alright, so let's go to 6:28
2 where you say, "Papa1, the people is now moving out of the
3 koppie." Which koppie are you referring to?

4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was koppie 2 gewees
5 waar hulle uitbeweeg – nee, ekskuus, net 'n korreksie, dit
6 was koppie 3 gewees. Ek sê koppie 2 maar dit is koppie 3
7 en dit is waar brigadier Calitz toe vir ons gesê het die
8 waterkanonne moet vorentoe kom.

9 CHAIRPERSON: May I ask, in the
10 transcript we've got in respect of the entry at – Ms
11 Pillay? Ms Pillay, in the transcript we have, the entry
12 from 16:03:58 there's an insertion, "i.e. first scene" on
13 the first line. Now who was responsible for that
14 insertion? Mr Chaskalson?

15 MR CHASKALSON SC: Yes, anything in
16 parentheses in the transcript is not what one hears, it's
17 what I have inserted.

18 CHAIRPERSON: I see. Thank you. Now do
19 you agree, Colonel Vermaak, that that entry there,
20 transcription of what you said at 16:03:58, namely "Papa1,
21 the people is now moving out of the koppie, they are moving
22 out of the koppie," that you were referring to the first
23 scene, because that's what appears in brackets? Do you
24 agree with that? People are moving out of the koppie, now
25 what –

Page 25394

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, daardie
2 koppie wat ek daar van gepraat het is koppie 3 gewees aan
3 die agterkant.

4 CHAIRPERSON: So just as well we've
5 clarified that, that the commentator appears to have erred
6 or certainly the witness disagrees with the commentator.
7 One of them is obviously wrong.

8 MR CHASKALSON SC: I acknowledge that I'm
9 clearly wrong on this one. This was an early insertion.

10 CHAIRPERSON: If it happens again we may
11 have to consider imposing cakes again. We won't do it just
12 yet.

13 MS PILLAY: Can we pick up with CC22,
14 6:28 into the video?

15 CHAIRPERSON: [Microphone off, inaudible]
16 - write in on our transcripts above "i.e. first scene,"
17 "second scene." Well, the second scene is koppie 3.
18 Alright, second scene, i.e. K3. I just want to make sure
19 I understand it. Some people were already at koppie 3 and
20 they were now moving out of koppie 3.

21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is positief.

22 CHAIRPERSON: In which direction were
23 they going, can you remember?

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, ja. As ek
25 nou kan verduidelik was dit weg van die Nkaneng woongebied

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25395</p> <p>1 na die anderkant van hom waar die ander informele 2 nedersetting is, so dit – 3 CHAIRPERSON: As far as I remember, if we 4 now use the points of the compass, there was evidence that 5 Brigadier Calitz at one stage brought his vehicle to a stop 6 at a point near the north-western corner of koppie 3 and 7 there's also evidence, as far as I remember, that if one 8 were to proceed from the north-eastern corner of koppie 3 9 in a north-easterly direction you would come to what was 10 forward holding area 2 and behind forward holding – where 11 Captain Kidd was supposed to be guarding the informal 12 settlement but he didn't stay there, and behind forward 13 holding area 2 there was another informal settlement. Is 14 that the informal settlement we're talking about? 15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis hom wat ek van 16 praat, Voorsitter. 17 CHAIRPERSON: So are you telling us then 18 that this reference here, this transcript, this relates to 19 people who were leaving the koppie at the north-eastern 20 corner or roughly the north-eastern corner and proceeding 21 in a north-easterly direction towards forward holding area 22 2 and beyond it, the second informal settlement. 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 24 CHAIRPERSON: North-east. Is it north- 25 east or north-west? I'm not –</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25397</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: Try and zoom in on the koppie 2 itself just so that we could get the Colonel to take us 3 through what's happening there at the moment. 4 CHAIRPERSON: So what are we going to 5 look at now? We're going to zoom in on the koppie? Can 6 that be done? 7 MS PILLAY: If we can zoom in on the 8 koppie – 9 CHAIRPERSON: Are the pixels going to 10 take over the scene – let's see what we can see. 11 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 12 CHAIRPERSON: If we're zooming, we're not 13 zooming very effectively, are we? Where are we supposed to 14 be zooming to? 15 MS PILLAY: Maybe we should let the video 16 run just a little longer – 17 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, well, you're in 18 charge, Ms Pillay. 19 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 20 MS PILLAY: Colonel, can you describe to 21 us what is happening at this stage? 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek moet nou net – ek 23 wil my nou net self orienteer hierso. As ek dit reg het, 24 is daardie die kragstasie. 25 MS PILLAY: That's right, yes.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25396</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, ek gaan vir 2 u eerlikwaar sê – 3 CHAIRPERSON: According to the evidence, 4 according to the evidence Brigadier Calitz was in the 5 north-western corner at koppie 3. That's the evidence that 6 we had. Now am I correct in thinking that forward holding 7 area 2 was to the north-east of the koppie, is that wrong? 8 MR CHASKALSON SC: South-west. 9 CHAIRPERSON: South-west. Okay, alright. 10 Just as well we're getting these things right. So you 11 understand what Mr Chaskalson tells us, so if you agree 12 with it – I see you're nodding your head. 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis – 14 CHAIRPERSON: So these people were then 15 moving south-west, from the south-western corner of koppie 16 3 in a south-westerly direction towards forward holding 17 area 2 and behind it the other informal settlement, is that 18 – 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 20 CHAIRPERSON: Is that right now? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 22 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. 23 MS PILLAY: If we can play CC22 from 24 06:58. 25 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25398</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Daardie is die 2 kragstasie. Die eerste insident was daarso gewees. Nee, 3 daar's hy, daar's hy, daar's hy. Nee, nou het ek hom reg. 4 Hierso is koppie 1 en 2 en daar is koppie 3. So op daardie 5 stadium het daardie groep mense inbeweeg hier by die, by 6 hierdie koppie hier en dit is waar ons die waterkanonne en 7 die Casspirs en die taakmagvoertuig in gepraat het en dit 8 is waar ons gerapporteer het dat aan hierdie kant is daar 9 mense wat uitbeweeg uit die koppie uit. 10 CHAIRPERSON: Now how can we put that on 11 record? We're looking at the photograph, where is the 12 south-western corner again? Mr Chaskalson, you seem to be 13 more familiar with this than I am. Would you be kind 14 enough to put on record for me what the witness pointed out 15 and then giving us a couple of south-wests and north-wests 16 in the process so that we can follow it in the light of the 17 evidence we've heard from other witnesses, if you don't 18 mind. 19 MR CHASKALSON SC: Well, the screen that 20 we're looking at is at 7 minutes 33 seconds on the player 21 of CC22. The zoom is a zoomed in area that, on the left- 22 hand side, captures the three kraals around the scene 1 23 area and on the right-hand, on the far right-hand side goes 24 a short distance past the right edge of koppie 3. What the 25 witness has pointed out is that people were leaving koppie</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25399</p> <p>1 3 towards the south-west, although one doesn't see it on 2 this image he's saying that his radio communication to that 3 effect was in response to people leaving the koppie, koppie 4 3 to the south-west. He has indicated that he and his, 5 "ons," we were bringing in the armoured vehicles and the 6 water cannons which are the white flecks visible around 7 koppie 2 and between koppie 2 and koppie 3. They were 8 being brought in. I forget the Colonel's exact testimony, 9 maybe if you can just repeat, Colonel.</p> <p>10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. That's 11 correct.</p> <p>12 MR CHASKALSON SC: And presumably were 13 being brought in, into the direction of koppie 3.</p> <p>14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>15 MR CHASKALSON SC: Beyond that I don't 16 recall the details of the Colonel's evidence but I can – if 17 you, Chairperson, can recall what you would like –</p> <p>18 CHAIRPERSON: I would like you to 19 indicate where the south-west was.</p> <p>20 MR CHASKALSON SC: Oh, sorry.</p> <p>21 CHAIRPERSON: He did – because that is 22 relevant because that's the point from which he says the 23 people were leaving the koppie 3 and also we need the 24 second informal settlement because that's where he says 25 they were going to.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25401</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: And they were moving in a 2 south, from the south-western corner of – once we know that 3 south-west is the top right-hand corner we can work out 4 where the south-western corner of koppie 3 was. You say 5 they were leaving there and going in a south-westerly 6 direction –</p> <p>7 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.</p> <p>8 CHAIRPERSON: Towards the second informal 9 settlement.</p> <p>10 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.</p> <p>11 CHAIRPERSON: And that was the forward 12 holding area 2, I think, is that correct, where Captain 13 Kidd was supposed to be?</p> <p>14 COLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, afterwards we 15 realised that he was posted there, ja.</p> <p>16 CHAIRPERSON: Alright. Is daar iets 17 anders wat u vir ons wil aandui wat mnr Chaskalson vir ons 18 kan verduidelik –</p> <p>19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee –</p> <p>20 CHAIRPERSON: - oor wat, hoe 'n mens wat 21 hierdie ding later volg in staat sal stel om te verstaan 22 wat aangaan as hy na die foto kyk?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek dink met stilfoto's 24 sal 'n mens 'n baie duideliker beeld kan kry, Voorsitter.</p> <p>25 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: But Colonel, when</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25400</p> <p>1 MR CHASKALSON SC: The second, the south- 2 west of the koppie is – I'm trying to get my orientation 3 here –</p> <p>4 CHAIRPERSON: Perhaps the witness can 5 show us again what he showed us and we can then translate 6 that into south-west, north-west and so on.</p> <p>7 MR CHASKALSON SC: I can give the 8 direction of south-west, is to the top right-hand corner of 9 the screen. This screen is oriented with south at the top 10 of the screen, north at the bottom of the screen, in broad 11 terms.</p> <p>12 CHAIRPERSON: Yes.</p> <p>13 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: But the witness –</p> <p>14 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, and then am I 15 correct in saying if one looks at, towards the top right- 16 hand corner, just below the top right-hand corner about a 17 quarter of the way down right close to the edge of the 18 right-hand side, that's what he called the second informal 19 settlement, is that correct? Colonel?</p> <p>20 MR CHASKALSON SC: And –</p> <p>21 CHAIRPERSON: Colonel, am I right?</p> <p>22 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.</p> <p>23 CHAIRPERSON: That's right. And you say 24 that's the direction in which the people were going?</p> <p>25 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25402</p> <p>1 you were using your pointer earlier on to show the 2 direction of the strikers moving, you were indicating lower 3 down on the photograph, not in the direction that –</p> <p>4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, daar in 5 daardie omgewing is daar, daar is twee informele 6 nedersettings. Die een is aan die eenkant van die grondpad 7 en die ander een is aan die anderkant van die grondpad. 8 Dis hoekom ek sê as ek net 'n stilfoto kan kry van 'n 9 overview, dan kan 'n mens baie meer akkuraat dit kan 10 aandui.</p> <p>11 CHAIRPERSON: Well, perhaps after the tea 12 adjournment which I'm going to take in a moment, someone 13 can get you a still photograph of it. Thank you, Mr 14 Chaskalson, for your assistance, without which we could not 15 have proceeded as far as we have but in order to celebrate 16 the progress we've made, I suggest we take the tea 17 adjournment now.</p> <p>18 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES]</p> <p>19 [12:01] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes. U 20 is nog steeds gebind deur u verklaring wat u gemaak het 21 gister.</p> <p>22 SALMON JOHANNES VERMAAK: Dankie, 23 Voorsitter.</p> <p>24 CHAIRPERSON: Ms Pillay –</p> <p>25 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair –</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25403</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: I can see you've taken an 2 enormous lot of trouble to prepare this examination-in- 3 chief, moving from one police video material to another and 4 the transcript. Now I fear that in dealing, endeavouring 5 to put on record some of the things the witness was 6 explaining in relation to the video I may have taken you a 7 bit off the track you were intending to follow. So if I 8 did, I apologise, and please feel free to go back to where 9 you were proposing to go from on the track, if I did that.</p> <p>10 EXAMINATION BY MS PILLAY (CONTD.): Not 11 at all, Chair. Colonel, if we can just contextualise where 12 we were immediately before the break, it was at 7:33 on 13 CC22, which would place us at page 2 of the transcript, and 14 just immediately after the second entry. You agree with 15 that?</p> <p>16 COLONEL VERMAAK: 7:28? 17 MS PILLAY: Yes, immediately after 7:28. 18 COLONEL VERMAAK: Okay. 19 MS PILLAY: Because we were at 7:33. 20 That's the still of the video, of CC22 which we were 21 looking at immediately before the break. 22 COLONEL VERMAAK: Okay. 23 MS PILLAY: Alright, so what I propose to 24 do now, Colonel, is just to take you to selected excerpts 25 from CC22 and just to get you to confirm portions of the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25405</p> <p>1 that I'm indicating now on the right edge of the 2 photograph. West is towards the top of the photograph, 3 east to the bottom of the photograph, and south to the left 4 of the photograph.</p> <p>5 CHAIRPERSON: That's probably good 6 enough – 7 MR CHASKALSON SC: It's a broad 8 indication. 9 CHAIRPERSON: That's good enough. Where 10 you indicated where west was and east and south and north 11 were you indicated in each case a point in the middle of 12 the edge of the photograph. Is that correct? 13 MR CHASKALSON SC: Yes, that's broadly 14 where – 15 CHAIRPERSON: Just give us north again, 16 please. 17 MR CHASKALSON SC: North is to the right 18 of the photograph, possibly a little bit above the centre 19 on the right-hand side of the photograph. 20 CHAIRPERSON: Once we've got, we know 21 where north is, we should be able to find south, east, and 22 west, without too much difficulty. Thank you. The 23 suggestion is that are we going to be given copies of these 24 still photographs in due course, and if we are then it 25 would be helpful if the wind directions, as the Colonel</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25404</p> <p>1 transcript, and then we'll do what you initially suggested 2 and that's go to the stills and lead your evidence as to 3 what occurred from the still photographs.</p> <p>4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Is in die haak dan. 5 MS PILLAY: If we can then start with – 6 or maybe have a look at the first still, which is 7 JJJ10.4546. Now according to Mr Chaskalson this is at 8 16:09:21 eTV time, Colonel, which would place us then on 9 page 3 of the transcript.</p> <p>10 CHAIRPERSON: Page 3? 11 MS PILLAY: Page 3 of the transcript. 12 CHAIRPERSON: So can you just tell me 13 where north, south, east and west are on this? So I find 14 these easier to follow if I know what the basic direction 15 is, but either the witness can tell us or you can tell us. 16 Kan u vir my sê, Luitenant Kolonel, waar noord is en waar 17 suid is? 18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, mnr die 19 Voorsitter. Ons het, ongelukkig het ons nie gekonsentreer 20 op die windrigtings nie. Ons het gekonsentreer op die 21 helikopter se plasing, soos verduidelik. 22 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, are we going to get – 23 MR CHASKALSON SC: Chair, if I can 24 possibly be of assistance here. North is broadly on the 25 right-hand side of this photograph. North is on the axis</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25406</p> <p>1 calls them, were indicated. It just helps us to follow it 2 more accurately. Just those you're referring to, obviously 3 not them all, just those that you specifically – 4 MS PILLAY: We'll prepare a bundle of 5 photographs. 6 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you very much. Now I 7 see you people have done an enormous amount of work already 8 but I feel reluctant to place a further burden on you, but 9 if you would be prepared to do it I'd be very grateful. 10 Thank you. 11 MS PILLAY: No, we'll definitely do that, 12 Chair. Colonel, if I can then use this photograph just to 13 orientate ourselves, this is at 16:09:21. Can you just 14 firstly describe to us what's happening in this photograph? 15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: As ek gaan na die tyd 16 op 16:09:17 is dit waar ons die JOC geroep het en gemeld 17 het dat twee "bodies" aan die agterkant, dit is, dit sal 18 nou, as ek nou reg het, aan die westekant basies wees, in 19 daardie omgewing, waar ons die twee "bodies" opgemerk het 20 en ons het aan hulle gerapporteer. 21 MS PILLAY: So before we get to the two 22 bodies, which we see happens at 16:09:32, if you can just 23 describe to us what happens a few seconds before this 24 photograph is taken, which is at 16:08:50 onwards, what it 25 is that you see at that stage?</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25407</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op daardie stadium was, 2 het ons die waterkanonne van albei kante af ingebring om 3 die koppie te omsingel, soos wat die aanvanklike plan was, 4 en soos dit deurlopend met Brigadier Calitz gekommunikeer 5 was waar die waterkanonne en dan ook van die pantser 6 voertuie saam gevat moet word vir beskerming van hulle. 7 Ons het toe op 'n stadium opgemerk dat aan die agterkant 8 van die koppie, dit is nou aan die westekant, is daar mense 9 wat uitgehardloop het wat ons dit aan hulle, aan die JOC 10 gerapporteer het en aan Brigadier Calitz. 11 MS PILLAY: Is this what you're referring 12 to at 16:08:50? 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, "They're going to 14 break through." Dis korrek. 15 MS PILLAY: Alright, and after you say 16 they're going to break through, what happens then? 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Die mense het, was in 18 die middel van die koppie gewees. Ons het nog steeds die 19 waterkanonne om gebring dat hulle aan weerskante kan wees. 20 Ons het redelik gesukkel met die kommunikasie op daardie 21 stadium met van die voertuie wat nie altyd gereageer het as 22 jy vir hom aanduiding gee watter kant toe hy moet gaan nie. 23 MS PILLAY: Alright, now at 16:09:32 we 24 see you report that you see two bodies down at the back of 25 the second koppie.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25409</p> <p>1 commentator put that between brackets after the first bit – 2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. 3 CHAIRPERSON: - to indicate that he'd 4 identified your voice – 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, ja. 6 CHAIRPERSON: - as having started to say 7 "JOC chopper" and then you were silent for 15 seconds and 8 then carried on. 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 10 CHAIRPERSON: Is that what it is, or am 11 I misinterpreting – 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dit kan wees, ja. 13 CHAIRPERSON: Okay. 14 MS PILLAY: Chairperson, if I may just 15 correct JJJ10.4546 and just ask to put that on the screen 16 again? I think the correct eTV time for this photograph is 17 16:07:18, which means it then comes in on page 2 of the 18 transcript. 19 CHAIRPERSON: So it's 16:07, how many 20 seconds? 21 MS PILLAY: 16:07:18. 22 CHAIRPERSON: 18. 23 MS PILLAY: Which means it comes in at 24 page 2 of the transcript. 25 CHAIRPERSON: So it's just before</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25408</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 2 MS PILLAY: Now can you tell us, did you 3 see anything in terms of how these two people were killed? 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, glad nie. Ons het 5 net hulle daar opgemerk. Ons het nie gesien hoe die 6 insident gebeur het nie. 7 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel, the entry 8 at 16:09:17, what does that mean to you? 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek wil net seker maak, 10 is dit 16:09:17, Kommissaris? 11 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: 16:09:17. 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, op, ek kan nie 13 onthou wat ek daar – 14 CHAIRPERSON: What appears from the – I'm 15 sorry to interrupt you. What appears from the transcript 16 is you said "JOC chopper," and then stopped for 15 seconds. 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja. 18 CHAIRPERSON: And then you then said what 19 we see there – 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: "At the back of the" – 21 CHAIRPERSON: - at 16:09:32 you again 22 said "JOC, JOC chopper, two bodies, two bodies at the back 23 of the second koppie, two bodies." 24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Yes. 25 CHAIRPERSON: So I take it the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25410</p> <p>1 Lieutenant Colonel Vermaak says, "The Nyalas move in, that 2 Nyala there on the point move left, turn left," – 3 MS PILLAY: That's correct. 4 CHAIRPERSON: - just before that. 5 MS PILLAY: That's correct, Chair. 6 CHAIRPERSON: I see. 7 MS PILLAY: Does that make sense to you, 8 Colonel? 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 10 CHAIRPERSON: Now can you show us on this 11 photograph the Nyalas that you were talking to? 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, by 13 daardie waterkanon op die regterkant as jy na die foto nou 14 voor u kyk, op die regterkant, dis daardie Nyala wat daar 15 moes beskerming gegee het en hier aan die linkerkant is dit 16 die voertuig wat hier by die waterkanon aan die kant 17 beskerming gegee het. 18 CHAIRPERSON: Let's get some clarity on 19 that. What you're telling us is if you look at the left- 20 hand bottom corner, as it were, of the photograph, it's 21 some distance up, about a quarter of the way up there are 22 two white vehicles. 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 24 CHAIRPERSON: The top one is a water 25 cannon.</p>

Page 25411

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

2 CHAIRPERSON: The lower one is a Nyala.

3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

4 CHAIRPERSON: Right, and then if one goes

5 across the picture to a point more or less in the middle,

6 middle both from top to bottom and from left to right,

7 there are again two vehicles. One is clearly a water

8 cannon because we see it's –

9 COLONEL VERMAAK: Spraying –

10 CHAIRPERSON: - spouting forth blue

11 water, and below it there's another white vehicle, that's

12 another Nyala.

13 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's another –

14 CHAIRPERSON: So you were talking to

15 those two Nyalas. Is that correct?

16 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.

17 CHAIRPERSON: Alright.

18 MS PILLAY: Now at that stage of the

19 transcript, Colonel, immediately after JJJ10.4546, which is

20 the picture on screen, the next photograph is 4547 –

21 CHAIRPERSON: I'm sorry to interrupt you,

22 Ms Pillay, please forgive me. That entry we were busy

23 with, the Nyalas move in. You told us which two Nyalas

24 were. This is now 16:07:36, the Nyalas move in. "That

25 Nyala there on the point move left, turn left," now which

Page 25412

1 of the two Nyalas was the one that you described as "That

2 Nyala there on the point"?

3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, die laaste

4 een wat ek ingebring het is hierdie linkerkantste een wat

5 ek van daardie kant af ingebring het.

6 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, so that's the one

7 below the Nyala [Microphone off, inaudible]. I'm sorry,

8 that's the Nyala below the water cannon [Microphone off,

9 inaudible]

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

11 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, I have to repeat

12 that. It wasn't recorded. That's the Nyala below the

13 water cannon that's not spouting forth water. The dry

14 water cannon –

15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

16 CHAIRPERSON: - for the moment. That's

17 the one there on the point to who you said "Move left, turn

18 left."

19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis –

20 CHAIRPERSON: Then you said "Where the

21 people is getting out now, turn left." Now where were the

22 people getting out? Can you indicate that to us? You say,

23 "Where the people is getting out now, turn left. Go up in

24 the koppie there. You can go with the Nyala." Now those

25 people who were "getting out now," where were they getting

Page 25413

1 out?

2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, dit is daar

3 waar daardie Nyala beweeg het, was dit waar die mense van

4 hier af uit die koppie uit daarnatoe beweeg het. Hulle het

5 uit die, kom ons sê die bos area oor die rotse na die

6 middel toe beweeg waar 'n redelike groot oop spasie is.

7 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel, the Nyala

8 that you are directing to go left, is that the one that

9 appears on the right-hand side of the koppie or on the

10 left-hand side? Because I don't understand why the one on

11 the left would be directed to go left. So which one are

12 you actually directing to go left?

13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Die een op die

14 linkerkant hierso. Onthou hy was, hy was nie dadelik daar

15 gewees nie. Ons het hom ingebring om aan hulle die nodige

16 beskerming te gee, Kommissaris.

17 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: So are you saying

18 that that Nyala that's there on the left-hand side of the

19 koppie was not there at the time that you were directing it

20 to go left?

21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

22 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: I understand that.

23 CHAIRPERSON: You told it to go left and

24 we see it left on the photograph.

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.

Page 25414

1 CHAIRPERSON: We see it at the place to

2 which you had directed it.

3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.

4 CHAIRPERSON: Is that correct?

5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dis korrek.

6 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, and then when you

7 told us about the people who were getting out now, they

8 were in the bush area. Is that right?

9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

10 CHAIRPERSON: The bush area not very far

11 from the blue water cannon, the water cannon –

12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

13 CHAIRPERSON: - spouting forth blue

14 water.

15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.

16 CHAIRPERSON: So they were in the bush

17 near there and then they went across the rocks there, you

18 say.

19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

20 CHAIRPERSON: And then towards, in the

21 direction to the top of the photograph –

22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis –

23 CHAIRPERSON: - to that, it looks like a

24 flat open area –

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

Page 25415

1 CHAIRPERSON: - immediately above the
2 rocks.

3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

4 CHAIRPERSON: They went there.

5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

6 CHAIRPERSON: That's what you were
7 talking about, and then when you said, "The people is
8 getting out now, turn left, go up in the koppie there," was
9 that still directed to the Nyala that you told to go left
10 or was it directed to the other Nyala?

11 COLONEL VERMAAK: The one that – dit was
12 die ander Nyala wat, waar die Nyala water gesprei het op
13 daardie stadium.

14 CHAIRPERSON: So you were directing the
15 Nyala which is below what I call the blue water cannon, for
16 sake of brevity –

17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

18 CHAIRPERSON: You were intending that
19 Nyala effectively I suppose to go upwards past the water
20 cannon to that flat area –

21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

22 CHAIRPERSON: - to which the people were
23 going. Is that –

24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

25 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, thank you.

Page 25416

1 MS PILLAY: Now Colonel, there's a later
2 photograph taken just six seconds or so after this one.
3 It's 4547, which is still before the entry at 10:06 of
4 CC22.

5 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Before you address
6 this photograph, how do the Nyalas that you are conveying
7 these commands to understand which one you're referring to?
8 Do you differentiate between them?

9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Kommissaris, op die dak
10 was nommers geverf gewees wat ons na verwys het, maar u sal
11 sien ons het baie gepraat van die Nyala aan die regterkant
12 of aan die linkerkant van die koppie. So ons het nie
13 windrigtings gebruik nie. Ons het die koppie gebruik as 'n
14 punt van aanduiding omdat hulle ook reguit beweeg het, so
15 as jy vir die een gesê het hy moet links beweeg dan het hy
16 geweet hy moet links om die koppie gaan en die ander een
17 regs om die koppie, dan het hy geweet hy moes aan die
18 regterkant omgaan.

19 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Thank you. I'm
20 sorry to have interrupted you, Ms Pillay.

21 MS PILLAY: So Colonel, this picture
22 taken with your Pentax camera was at eTV time 16:07:24,
23 which is still 12 seconds before the entry at 10:06 on the
24 transcript. Do you see that, Colonel?

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

Page 25417

1 MS PILLAY: So if you can then just take
2 us through what happens from this point, and specifically
3 where you say "The people are caught there in the middle
4 now," what it is that you're referring to.

5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op daardie stadium het
6 ons opgemerk met die waterkanonne wat daar gespuit het, die
7 Nyalas wat ons ingebring het en toe op 'n stadium opgemerk
8 aan die bokant was polisiemanne te voet gewees en dis waar
9 ons vir die Nyalas gesê het hulle moet ophou water spreï,
10 daar is polisiemanne in die koppie in, en dat die koppie
11 omsirkel is, of "encircle" is deur die polisiemanne en dat
12 hulle kan arrestasies uitvoer.

13 MS PILLAY: And when you say the people
14 are in the middle of the koppie, where are you referring to
15 on this picture?

16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op die foto is basies
17 hierdie plat vlakke wat ons netnou na verwys het. Agter
18 hierdie rotse is daar so 'n oop stuk veld, mens sal later
19 op 'n ander foto sien, dit is ook waar die Canter voertuie
20 en die gearresterdes was.

21 [12:20] CHAIRPERSON: Am I understanding
22 correctly, what you're pointing out to us now is an area
23 which is a dark area there - exactly in the middle of the
24 photograph are rocks and immediately above those rocks in
25 the middle of the photograph there is an area, presumably a

Page 25418

1 flat piece of land but it's a darker colour than the rocks.

2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

3 CHAIRPERSON: And there are some paths
4 that go across it.

5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

6 CHAIRPERSON: People were gathering
7 there, were they?

8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

9 CHAIRPERSON: That's – alright, thank
10 you.

11 MS PILLAY: And when you say at 11:12 of
12 the tape, "Alright guys, you've got them in the middle,"
13 who were you talking to?

14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het na al die
15 voertuie wat in daardie gebied ontplooi was, dadelik vir
16 hulle laat weet dat die mense is omsirkel van alle kante af
17 deur die polisiebeamptes, soos wat daar aanvanklik tydens
18 die voorligting die oggend vir ons gesê was dat 'n
19 dispersion sal plaasvind, dan encirclement, dan sal hulle
20 die mense ontwapen en daarna sal die arrestasies dan
21 uitgevoer word.

22 MS PILLAY: And when you say on the next
23 page of that transcript, "They're going to break through,
24 they're going to break through," can you just describe to
25 us what you were seeing in relation to this?

Page 25419

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was waar 'n
2 groepie, u sal sien dit lyk soos, amper soos 'n droë dam
3 wat daar is aan die linkerkant – of nee, meer in die middel
4 van die foto, so dit lyk soos 'n droë pan of 'n dam wat
5 daar is. In daardie rigting het mense toe begin beweeg en
6 ons het toe vir hulle in kennis gestel –
7 CHAIRPERSON: Near the top of the
8 photograph, slightly on the right-hand side of what one
9 could describe as the middle line there is an area which
10 is, the ground is a lighter colour than the area that I
11 described earlier where the ground is of a darker colour
12 with paths crossing it – that's the area which you say is a
13 dry dam.
14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
15 CHAIRPERSON: That's where the people
16 were going.
17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
18 MS PILLAY: Now when you say at 12:02
19 that there are two bodies at the back of the second koppie,
20 can you just show us on this photograph where it is that
21 you're referring to?
22 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Excuse me, Chair. Can
23 the witness point out where the Chairman was indicating is
24 a dam? Can you use your pointer to point it out?
25 CHAIRPERSON: You want him to point out

Page 25420

1 the dam?
2 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Yes.
3 CHAIRPERSON: Well, the dry dam – I've
4 described that before. If you look at the photograph you
5 will see near the top –
6 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Ja, yes, yes, now I see
7 it.
8 CHAIRPERSON: It's been pointed –
9 MR NTSEBEZA SC: Ja, thank you.
10 MS PILLAY: If you can now show, Colonel,
11 where the two bodies were found at the back of the second
12 koppie?
13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, as ek reg
14 kan onthou was dit in hierdie omgewing gewees waar hulle
15 was.
16 CHAIRPERSON: How do I put that on
17 record? In the top right-hand corner one moves into the
18 photograph, I suppose about a quarter of the way and down
19 about a quarter of the way, that's the area you're pointing
20 out, is that right?
21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
22 CHAIRPERSON: Where is the second koppie
23 on the photograph?
24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Die tweede koppie is
25 nie sigbaar op hierdie foto nie maar hy is, as ek vir u kan

Page 25421

1 'n aanduiding gee, hy moet na hierdie kant toe basies lê.
2 MS PILLAY: Can we put up KKK16.5137,
3 it's one of Colonel Botha's pictures, and can we zoom in on
4 the area of the dry dam? It will just - which the witness
5 is showing now. Can you now see the two bodies that you
6 were referring to, Colonel? Can we just try and zoom in a
7 bit more? Oh, there we go. So are those the two bodies
8 that you're referring to?
9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
10 CHAIRPERSON: Can we go back to the
11 question I asked you a minute ago? I'm sorry, I'm not
12 following and I'm sure it's my fault but please help me.
13 At the entry at 11:47 - no, sorry, at the entry at 12:02,
14 that's 16:09:32 you say "JOC, JOC, chopper, two bodies, two
15 bodies at the back of the second koppie." Now I understood
16 you to indicate a point on the extreme right-hand top
17 corner of the photograph, then I asked where you the second
18 koppie was and you indicated something, bottom left-hand,
19 beyond the bottom left-hand corner of the photograph. So
20 it makes me wonder whether you meant the second koppie in
21 the sense that we've been using up to now. When you said
22 at the back of the second koppie, what did you mean?
23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, op daardie
24 stadium het ons gepraat van die eerste koppie tydens die
25 operasie en dit het ingesluit koppie 1 en 2, soos wat dit

Page 25422

1 dan nou later tydens die –
2 CHAIRPERSON: So in other words I am
3 correct, therefore, in assuming that when you said "two
4 bodies, two bodies at the back of the second koppie," you
5 meant koppie 3, i.e. what we describe here as scene 2?
6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
7 CHAIRPERSON: That's that clarified,
8 thank you.
9 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. And just
10 also to clarify, at 12:13 Brigadier Calitz says, "There are
11 several people in the small koppie, hiding in the small
12 koppie." So which koppie would that be referring to?
13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: As ons miskien net weer
14 kan bietjie uit zoom kan ons – daar's hy. Dit is hierdie
15 gedeelte wat hier basies is, waar hulle verwys het na die
16 small koppie toe.
17 CHAIRPERSON: So what you're doing is
18 you're pointing out a spot on koppie 3.
19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: On koppie 3.
20 CHAIRPERSON: Koppie 3 actually consists
21 of a number of sort of rocky elevations.
22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.
23 CHAIRPERSON: With some flat bits in
24 between and in order to understand what's being said we've
25 got to be clear what we're talking about. So the spot

Page 25423

1 you're referring to is a spot – just give it to us again?
 2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit sal dan nou volgens
 3 die dokumente koppie 3 wees, alhoewel ons tydens die
 4 insident gepraat het van koppie 2, is dit – vir die
 5 presentation doeleindes het hulle dit toe verander na
 6 koppie 3 toe en dit is hier waar brigadier Calitz na verwys
 7 het.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: Right, well, more or less
 9 in the middle of the photograph one can see a flat area
 10 which is below, in the photograph below probably the
 11 highest rocky elevation visible and in this area are three
 12 vehicles. Are they all Nyalas? One is a water cannon, I
 13 think.
 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Een is waterkanon –
 15 CHAIRPERSON: One is a water cannon and
 16 two Nyalas.
 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 18 CHAIRPERSON: Is that right? And that's
 19 the area that you're talking about?
 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
 21 MS PILLAY: Can I ask that we now play
 22 CC22 at around 12:33 onwards? I think that's fine, 12:32.
 23 I'm just going to ask –
 24 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis brigadier Calitz,

Page 25424

1 ja.
 2 MS PILLAY: That's Brigadier Calitz.
 3 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.
 4 MS PILLAY: And if look at 12:35 on the
 5 transcript, you will confirm that that is said by Brigadier
 6 Calitz.
 7 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: Can I ask a question now
 9 about something that's been puzzling me? Has Brigadier
 10 Naidoo – sorry, has Major-General Naidoo arrived here yet
 11 or is he still on his way and if so, if he is here, where
 12 is he? Well, I'm really asking Ms Pillay. The witness
 13 won't know when Brigadier -
 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.
 15 CHAIRPERSON: - when Major-General Naidoo
 16 arrived but –
 17 MR CHASKALSON SC: Sorry, Chairperson, I
 18 thought you were asking whether he was ready for re-
 19 examination.
 20 CHAIRPERSON: Well, I didn't mean that
 21 but it's also a good question but I don't have to, I don't
 22 need the answer to that just at the moment. I'm just
 23 asking because I'm trying to follow this in relation to
 24 some of the other evidence we heard earlier. It just
 25 suddenly struck me, is Brigadier – sorry, is Major-General

Page 25425

1 Naidoo supposed to be on the scene yet? If so, can we see
 2 him? If not, well, that explains why we can't see him.
 3 MR CHASKALSON SC: Chairperson, we can in
 4 fact see him or we can see his bakkies which – we are at
 5 12:58. If we can move the zoom a little bit to the left,
 6 can we move the zoom a little to the left and stop? Just
 7 pause, pause. The bakkies that Major-General Naidoo
 8 brought in with the K9 unit I'm indicating on the screen
 9 now, which are the white patches on – we're at 13:01 on the
 10 counter. They're at the white patches to the top right-
 11 hand, just near the top right-hand corner of koppie 3 on
 12 this image. They're visible there from 10:06.
 13 CHAIRPERSON: Okay, thank you. Well,
 14 thank you for that. That brings me to the question I want
 15 to ask the Colonel, Lieutenant-Colonel. Were you aware of
 16 the fact that Major-General Naidoo was in the vicinity with
 17 Nyalas and K9 people and firing shots and doing all sorts
 18 of things? Because you see, from what I can see from the
 19 transcript you were talking to the other Nyalas, you were
 20 talking to Brigadier Calitz who said he didn't know Major-
 21 General Naidoo was there, you were talking to the Nyalas
 22 which obviously Brigadier Calitz also knew about. So are
 23 you telling us that you didn't know Brigadier – sorry,
 24 Major-General, I'm sorry, I didn't mean to be unkind – that
 25 you didn't know that Major-General Naidoo was there?

Page 25426

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.
 2 Ons was nie bewus van ons kant af dat hy daar was nie. Ons
 3 het die heelyd net gekonsentreer op die Nyalas en die
 4 waterkanonne en dan op 'n latere stadium dan ook toe
 5 brigadier Calitz gevra het ons moet behulpsaam wees met die
 6 Canters om hulle in te begelei na die punt toe waar die
 7 persone gearresteer was.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. Sorry, Ms
 9 Pillay, if that took you off your track.
 10 MS PILLAY: No, that's fine.
 11 CHAIRPERSON: It's something that was
 12 worrying me for some time.
 13 MS PILLAY: Just to orientate ourselves,
 14 Colonel, we are now on page 3 of the transcript. CC22 is
 15 at 13:01 which means that we are six entries from the
 16 bottom of the transcript. Now if we can then move on to
 17 14:45 of the video? We're now at 16:12:15 ETV time and I'm
 18 just going to ask you to identify the voice, if you can
 19 identify the voice at 14:45.
 20 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 21 MS PILLAY: Take it back a bit to about
 22 14:43. Again Colonel, at 14:45 if you can see if you
 23 identify the voice.
 24 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 25 MS PILLAY: The voice saying, "Okay, live

Page 25427

1 fire," are you able to identify that voice, Colonel?
 2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit het, brigadier
 3 Calitz se stem.
 4 MS PILLAY: The voice saying "Live fire?"
 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: "Live fire," ja.
 6 MS PILLAY: Live fire. We see in the
 7 transcript at page 4 and the third entry from the top that
 8 it's unknown where we've got "Okay, live fire." Are you
 9 now saying that that's Brigadier Calitz's voice?
 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, ja.
 11 CHAIRPERSON: Are we going to look at
 12 15:11 as well because that couldn't have been General
 13 Mpembe surely? Maybe the witness will identify – sorry, if
 14 you're going to get there I won't interrupt.
 15 MS PILLAY: We'll turn to that now,
 16 Chair, 15:11. Can we play 15:11?
 17 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 18 MS PILLAY: Colonel, are you able to
 19 identify the voice?
 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dis generaal
 21 Mpembe.
 22 CHAIRPERSON: Can we have that again,
 23 please? I'm not quarrelling with the witness, I just want
 24 to hear it again?
 25 MS PILLAY: Can we replay from 15:11 of

Page 25428

1 the transcript, of –
 2 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 3 CHAIRPERSON: Ja, it was, it sounded like
 4 General Mpembe, didn't it? Now we know that General Mpembe
 5 was in another helicopter. That was the – I think it was
 6 the Protea Coin helicopter.
 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 8 CHAIRPERSON: With Brigadier Fritz –
 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, hy was nie daar
 10 nie.
 11 CHAIRPERSON: No, that's wrong, that's
 12 wrong.
 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee.
 14 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, Brigadier Fritz, he
 15 was in chopper 2 with Lieutenant-Colonel Botha.
 16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 17 CHAIRPERSON: General Mpembe, who was
 18 with General Mpembe?
 19 MR CHASKALSON SC: The Protea Coin people
 20 and Brigadier Tsiloane.
 21 CHAIRPERSON: That's it.
 22 MR CHASKALSON SC: And whoever was making
 23 this video because this video is from inside that
 24 helicopter.
 25 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, yes, I understand.

Page 25429

1 Now did you see that, around about the time this was heard,
 2 "They are firing - the dogs," did you see the Protea Coin
 3 helicopter in the area?
 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, ons
 5 was glad nie bewus van die helikopter wat in die lug was
 6 nie. Hy sou volgens die beplanning wat ek as lugvleuel
 7 bevelvoerder met die vlieëniers gehad het en hulle
 8 verskillende hoogtes gegee het om te vlieg, was daar op
 9 daardie stadium geen sprake van dat die Protea Coin se
 10 helikopter sou aangewend geword het in daardie spesifieke
 11 operasie nie.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: Now you told, you were
 13 round about 300 feet, is that right?
 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 15 CHAIRPERSON: Now do you know, as a
 16 result of information you subsequently obtained because you
 17 didn't know at the time, but do you know what height the
 18 Protea Coin helicopter was flying?
 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het nie 'n idee
 20 gehad nie.
 21 CHAIRPERSON: No, you didn't know at the
 22 time, do you know now?
 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het agterna verneem
 24 hulle het gepraat van 10 000 voet.
 25 CHAIRPERSON: No, well, that would

Page 25430

1 explain why you weren't aware of them.
 2 MS PILLAY: And from this still, Colonel,
 3 are you able to tell where the Coin Security helicopter was
 4 flying in relation to the koppie?
 5 [12:40] KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, as ek redelik baie
 6 - kan 'n mens sê bo die toneel. As jy kyk na die hoogte
 7 wat die foto geneem is in verhouding met die voertuie wat
 8 jy in 'n mate kan uitmaak, dan was hy op daardie stadium
 9 sal ek sê baie naby aan direk bokant.
 10 MS PILLAY: For the purposes of the
 11 record, Chair, this is at 15:23 of CC22.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, no, I see that.
 13 Judging by the size of the vehicles, based on your
 14 experience as an air wing commander, can you tell us more
 15 or less how high they were probably going at that stage
 16 when that photograph was taken or when that clip was taken?
 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: 'n Mens sal nie met
 18 presiese akkuraatheid of aan – dit was, kom ek sê vir u so,
 19 dit was definitief volgens my waarneming ver bokant 1 000
 20 voet gewees.
 21 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you. You see what
 22 interests me is, could they have seen dogs at that height?
 23 If you see how big a motor, a vehicle is, presumably unless
 24 you had enormous great Danes or something, you'd have
 25 difficulty seeing them from this height, surely? I don't

Page 25431

1 understand, but anyway you can't help us on that, it's –
 2 MS PILLAY: Now, Colonel, the next still
 3 we have –
 4 CHAIRPERSON: Could I ask one question
 5 before you carry on with the next thing? Did you see any
 6 dogs?
 7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ekskuus, Voorsitter,
 8 herhaal?
 9 CHAIRPERSON: Did you see any dogs?
 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, nee, glad nie,
 11 Voorsitter.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: So you didn't see anyone
 13 firing in the direction of the dogs?
 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Glad nie.
 15 CHAIRPERSON: We know that Major-General
 16 Naidoo came with some dogs because he came with the K9
 17 people from forward holding area 1 and I assume that
 18 Captain Kidd had some dogs because he had some K9 people
 19 from forward holding area 2. You didn't see any dogs?
 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee. Ek kan dalk net
 21 noem, Voorsitter, dat op 'n stadium, ek dink as ons bietjie
 22 teruggaan op die video clip dan sal u sien die Oryx
 23 helikopter kom onder ons deur en toe het ek besluit dat ons
 24 eerder uitwyk meer na die buitekant toe en dan die volgende
 25 hoogte toe gaan sodat, dit vir veiligheid belangrik is

Page 25432

1 aangesien die Oryx baie, baie laag deurgekom het.
 2 MS PILLAY: Is that the chopper that's
 3 visible on this very video?
 4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is positief,
 5 daardie wat –
 6 CHAIRPERSON: Is that the one that
 7 Brigadier Visser was in?
 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, negatief. Dit is,
 9 ek dink dis waar die reaksie groep NIU –
 10 CHAIRPERSON: Oh, I see.
 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: - op was.
 12 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, we're getting
 13 helicopters in order eventually, getting them all in a row.
 14 MS PILLAY: That lapse of time that you
 15 testified to now, Colonel, is evident from your still
 16 photographs because the next photograph after 4547 is 4548
 17 which was taken at ETV time 16:20:04. Can we just look at
 18 JJJ10.4548?
 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dis met die Pentax
 20 geneem agterna.
 21 MS PILLAY: And this is at scene 1?
 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 23 MS PILLAY: You had moved from scene 2 to
 24 scene 1.
 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

Page 25433

1 MS PILLAY: Can we then look at 4552
 2 because we notice that all of the pictures before 4552 are
 3 in relation, are pictures of scene 1. So the first scene
 4 of scene 2 after that break is 4552 which is ETV time
 5 16:53:38.
 6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 7 MS PILLAY: But before we get – so this
 8 is the next time that you were flying over.
 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, ja. Ons
 10 het op daardie stadium, was ons taak ook gewees om oor die
 11 informele nedersettings te gaan vlieg om te gaan kyk of
 12 daar enige groeperings na hierdie insidente plaasgevind
 13 het, om sodoende vroegtydig die JOC te kan waarsku.
 14 MS PILLAY: So can you tell us in terms
 15 of what you saw happening at this stage, Colonel, from the
 16 picture and from your recollection what was happening?
 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op hierdie stadium was
 18 dit vir my duidelik gewees dat daar persone gearresteer was
 19 want ons moes die Canter-voertuie inbring. Hulle het
 20 redelik gesukkel want eintlik niemand het vooraf kennis
 21 gehad van die terrein toe hulle daar ontplooi is nie. So
 22 ons het maar uit die lug uit, het ons nou maar 'n paadjie
 23 gesoek vir die Canters om hulle in te vat tot by die punt
 24 toe waar die arrestasies dan nou uitgevoer was en dit is,
 25 dit is wat ons waargeneem het, dat daar arrestasies

Page 25434

1 uitgevoer is, die Canters was benodig gewees om die
 2 verdagtes dan te verwyder van die toneel af.
 3 MS PILLAY: And before we move from scene
 4 2, Colonel, if I can just take you back to CC2, can we go
 5 back to CC22 please, the Coin Security video and can we
 6 pick up at 30:05? Now Colonel, I'm going to ask you to
 7 identify the voice at 30:07.
 8 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 9 MS PILLAY: So the words "Let them come,
 10 the area is secure, let them go through," do you recognise
 11 whose voice that is?
 12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis brigadier Calitz se
 13 stem.
 14 MS PILLAY: Alright, so you confirm
 15 what's reflected in the transcript, that that's Brigadier
 16 Calitz's voice.
 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.
 18 MS PILLAY: And it's on page 6 now of the
 19 transcript, Chair. If we can then go to 34:22 of CC22 and
 20 if I can ask you to identify the voice at 34 –
 21 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
 22 MS PILLAY: Do you recognise that voice,
 23 Colonel?
 24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter,
 25 dis myne.

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25435</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: Now can you – you say there, 2 “Okay, I saw the 105 with the generals also arrived and 3 they are turning above us.” Can you explain to us what you 4 meant by that? 5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op die lugvaartradio 6 het die vlieënier wat met die generaal ingekom het op die 7 helikopter, het hy op die lugvaartradio met ons vlieëniers 8 gekommunikeer en hulle ingelig dat hy met hulle van 9 Pretoria af gearriveer het. 10 MS PILLAY: Now you mentioned that the 11 generals were on that helicopter. Which generals are you 12 referring to? 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was gewees generaal 14 Mawela en dan later het ek verneem daar was ‘n generaal van 15 die weermag saam gewees. 16 MS PILLAY: Right, maybe it will be 17 useful if I refer you to the flight logs, Colonel, in 18 particular exhibit OOO12.3 which is document 23.4 of your 19 bundle and if we go to the second page of that document and 20 I think this is – I don’t think this is the correct exhibit 21 being shown on the screen. Can we see 12.3? We go further 22 down. 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nog ‘n bietjie, daar’s 24 hy. 25 MS PILLAY: Yes.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25437</p> <p>1 nie bewus van hom wat ingekom het nie. Eers nadat ek die 2 Squirrel teruggestuur het, hulle het vir brigadier Fritz 3 gaan aflaai en toe het hulle met die – met ons Squirrel het 4 hy toe teruggekom saam met generaal Mbombo, generaal Mawela 5 en dan generaal Mdutjana van die SANDF. 6 MS PILLAY: Chair, I see it’s now a few 7 minutes to one. May we take the break now so that we can 8 just arrange for the proper exhibits to be put up on the 9 screen when the witness is answering? 10 CHAIRPERSON: It seems a reasonable 11 request in the circumstances, well-motivated, so we’ll take 12 the lunch adjournment at this stage. 13 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES] 14 [13:57] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes. 15 Luitenant Kolonel, u is nog steeds gebind, u word nog 16 steeds gebind deur die plegtige verklaring wat u gemaak 17 het. 18 SALMON JOHANNES VERMAAK: Dis korrek, 19 Voorsitter. 20 CHAIRPERSON: Adv Pillay. 21 EXAMINATION BY MS PILLAY (CONTD.): Thank 22 you, Chair. Colonel, before we broke for lunch we were 23 dealing with the entry at 34:25 of page 6 of the transcript 24 where you say, “Okay, I saw the 105 with the Generals also 25 arrived and they are turning above us.” Now can you tell</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25436</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, nog. 2 MS PILLAY: Sorry, further down, the 13th. 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nog. 4 MS PILLAY: That’s the page, yes. This 5 is the second page of exhibit OOO12.3. Are you – 6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Daardie is op die 13de. 7 MS PILLAY: Oh no, this is still on the 8 13th, sorry. Can we go further down? 9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Hou nog aan. 10 MS PILLAY: Can we try exhibit OOO12.3? 11 I think this is 12.1 that’s open - I thought I saw it as 12 well – 13 CHAIRPERSON: I think it’s the second 14 page of OOO12.3, is what you’ve marked as 23.4 of the 15 documents in the bundle and there, there’s a reference to, 16 in the extreme left-hand corner, to General Mbombo, General 17 Mawela and it looks like General Mdutjana. 18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis hy. 19 CHAIRPERSON: Is that is - 20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: That’s correct. 21 CHAIRPERSON: Is that correct? 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: That’s correct. 23 MS PILLAY: The generals from the SANDF 24 that you mentioned, is that General Mdutjana? 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. Ons was</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25438</p> <p>1 us at the time that you made this report over the radio, 2 how long had the Generals been circling above you? 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: No, they was just 4 circling once for the final approach to go and land at the 5 Lonmin Security offices. 6 MS PILLAY: So this is where you saw, 7 this is before they landed at the JOC? 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: That’s correct. 9 MS PILLAY: Now we see that the report at 10 34:25 is at 16:31:55 eTV time. 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: I’ve got it. 12 MS PILLAY: And you testified that the 13 Generals, and we know that it’s General Mbombo, General 14 Mawela, and General Mdutjana from the SANDF - or sorry, 15 Mawela and Mdutjana. You testified that they were from 16 Pretoria. 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, ons het geweet van 18 Generaal Mawela wat inkom. Ons het agterna verneem, nadat 19 die 105 gaan land het met die Generale het ek die provinsie 20 se Squirrel ook teruggestuur na die JOC toe waar hulle toe 21 vir die Provinsiale Kommissaris en vir Generaal Mawela en 22 dan die generaal van die SANDF gaan optel het. Toe hulle 23 geland het by toneel 2, koppie 3 dan nou, ek was op daardie 24 stadium nog steeds in die R44 gewees. Ons het toe ook daar 25 geland en dis waar ek vir die eerste keer gesien het wie</p>

Page 25439

1 die ander passasiers saam met Generaal Mawela en Generaal
2 Mbombo is.

3 MS PILLAY: And do you know, Colonel, how
4 long it takes to travel by helicopter from Pretoria to
5 Marikana?

6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ag, enigjits, so tussen
7 20 en 25 minute wat dit vat van Pretoria Wes, wat die
8 Lugvleuel daar is, tot dan nou maar hier by Marikana.

9 MS PILLAY: Right, Colonel, just to now
10 round up the first part of our session on scene 2, I just
11 want to take you through the BlackBerry pictures because it
12 seems that after JJJ11.1518, which is obviously the
13 critical picture of scene 1 which we have dealt with both
14 today and yesterday, the first picture of scene 2 on the
15 BlackBerry is JJJ11.1520. Can we just put up JJJ11.1520?
16 Now Mr Chaskalson indicates that the time is 16:54:13 eTV
17 time and it appears that this picture was taken after the
18 arrests had commenced at scene 2.

19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

20 MS PILLAY: Now does this mean that there
21 are no other, there were no BlackBerry pictures that were
22 transmitted to the JOC of scene 2 specifically?

23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, ja.

24 CHAIRPERSON: Was there a reason for
25 that?

Page 25440

1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, nee. Op
2 daardie stadium volgens ons, of volgens my waarneming was
3 alles onder beheer. Daar het geen aksies verder
4 plaasgevind behalwe dit wat ons laaste keer geneem het, wat
5 dan ook beskikbaar was nie.

6 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Colonel. Now
7 yesterday we covered the difference between air support,
8 Air Wing commander, and aerial command post. You recall
9 that?

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

11 MS PILLAY: And you testified that in
12 this operation you were never appointed as aerial command
13 post and that you didn't perform the function of an aerial
14 command post. Do you recall that?

15 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.

16 MS PILLAY: Now I'd like to refer you to
17 the testimony of Brigadier Calitz and ask for day 165, page
18 19140 to be put up on the screen. 19140, and specifically
19 line 19 of that transcript of that day.

20 CHAIRPERSON: [Microphone off, inaudible]
21 I'll translate it into English. It seems if we start with
22 [inaudible] the line, line 15 [inaudible] -

23 MS PILLAY: I think if we can pick up
24 from line 15, yes.

25 CHAIRPERSON: Okay.

Page 25441

1 MS PILLAY: We have to go just before
2 that.

3 CHAIRPERSON: Yes [Microphone off,
4 inaudible].

5 MS PILLAY: From 12.

6 CHAIRPERSON: "Because there was an
7 attack and the things from then on went over into a
8 dispersion action and I had communication with him, I was
9 at that stage not in contact in any way with Brigadier
10 Fritz on the chopper, but," I think he means "in relation
11 to the fact to which Mr Chaskalson now referred, but I then
12 was in contact with Colonel Vermaak and I then asked him,
13 knowing that he also is an experienced Public Order Police
14 member for years, I think I testified 20 or 30 years, I
15 then asked him to do the eye-in-the-sky role for me," I
16 suppose "in relation to these vehicles I asked him to do
17 the eye-in-the-sky role for me and then to take command or
18 control over them to that koppie." Then I asked, "What
19 role was Brigadier Fritz playing, which is set out in slide
20 146?" There was a little bit of questioning about that,
21 but the passage that counsel is referring you to
22 specifically is the statement at line 19 that, "I then
23 asked him [that's you] to do the eye-in-the-sky role for
24 me," I think he means "in relation to those vehicles and
25 then to take control over them to that koppie." Is that

Page 25442

1 adequate translation, Ms Pillay?

2 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair, it is.

3 CHAIRPERSON: That was the evidence that
4 he gave and I think Ms Pillay wants you to comment whether
5 you agree with that.

6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, op
7 geen stadium was daar enigjins vir my opdrag gegee dat ek
8 beheer of bevel vat van 'n sekere groep of 'n groep
9 voertuie nie. Daar is wel versoek dat ons moet behulpsaam
10 wees om die voertuie in te neem na die plekke toe waar
11 hulle dit benodig het vir dan spesifieke take. Daar verwys
12 ek weer terug na die Nyala voertuie toe wat ons ingepaat
13 het. Ja, op eie inisiatief het ons geweet dat jou pantser
14 – ag, jou waterkanonne is nie gepantser nie en daarom het
15 ons, het ek dit goedgevind om saam met elke waterkar dan 'n
16 pantser voertuig in te stuur om hom te beskerm. Die
17 Canters het ons 'n probleem gehad, die mense was nie
18 vertrouwd met die terrein gewees nie en het ons toe uit die
19 lug uit gekyk wat is die kortste en die beste roete wat ons
20 kon sien om hulle in te praat na die punt toe waar die
21 arrestasies dan uitgevoer was.

22 CHAIRPERSON: Are you going to put
23 another passage to him, because I –

24 MS PILLAY: I am, Chair. I am.

25 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, there was another

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25443</p> <p>1 passage which takes the point further.</p> <p>2 MS PILLAY: Yes, I am going to take him</p> <p>3 to further passages. Colonel, if I can then go to page</p> <p>4 19142, line 6, 19142, line 6. We see here that Brigadier</p> <p>5 Calitz testified that you were aware that you were aerial</p> <p>6 commander. Let's just pick up with the question from Mr</p> <p>7 Chaskalson at line 6. "Did you inform Lieutenant Colonel</p> <p>8 Vermaak that he was now aerial commander?" and the answer</p> <p>9 from Brigadier Calitz, "Ek het Kolonel Vermaak ingelig toe</p> <p>10 ons gestaan het staties en van daar af het ek en hy</p> <p>11 kommunikasie gehad op die radio en ek het vir hom die</p> <p>12 versoek gestel dat hy vir my die karre moet vat en dan in</p> <p>13 die koppie gaan en beheer vat uit die lug uit."</p> <p>14 CHAIRPERSON: [Microphone off, inaudible]</p> <p>15 Then Mr Chaskalson says, "And so you were saying that</p> <p>16 Lieutenant Colonel Vermaak understood that he was aerial</p> <p>17 commander and in control of the operation at, in command of</p> <p>18 the operation at koppie 3?" And then he says, "Ek sou so</p> <p>19 kan getuig, ja." "I can testify thus, yes."</p> <p>20 MS PILLAY: Colonel, can we just get your</p> <p>21 comment up to that point?</p> <p>22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, as u kan</p> <p>23 onthou het ek gister vermeld dat ons oor die sewe ure</p> <p>24 fisies in die lug was met die helikopter. Ek het Brigadier</p> <p>25 Calitz laaste die oggend by die JOC "meeting" gesien en</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25445</p> <p>1 control from out of the air. That's what he said, and then</p> <p>2 when it was then put by Mr Chaskalson, he was saying,</p> <p>3 "Lieutenant Colonel Vermaak understood that he was aerial</p> <p>4 commander and in control of the operation," he agreed that</p> <p>5 that was what he was saying. Now I understand you to say</p> <p>6 that's not correct.</p> <p>7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter,</p> <p>8 nee, daar is op geen stadium enige bevel oorgegee aan my</p> <p>9 soos wat dit daar gestel is nie. Sou bevel oorgegee geword</p> <p>10 het aan my sou dit ook dan so deur die operasionele kamer</p> <p>11 se mense in die voorvalleboek dan aangeteken geword het.</p> <p>12 Die rol wat ek gespeel het is om die voertuie in te neem na</p> <p>13 die punte toe waar hulle dit nodig gehad het om die plan</p> <p>14 uit te voer ten opsigte van die "dispersing, encirclement,"</p> <p>15 en op geen stadium was daar opdragte van my kant af gegee</p> <p>16 behalwe in die lig van om aanduidings te gee watter roete</p> <p>17 hulle moet volg nie. Daar was wel baie kere wat ek met</p> <p>18 voertuie gekommunikeer het en dan sou Brigadier Calitz</p> <p>19 agterna dit basies bevestig het en dit omgesit het in 'n</p> <p>20 opdrag.</p> <p>21 MS PILLAY: Now Colonel, we again see</p> <p>22 this theme emerging in Brigadier Calitz's testimony at page</p> <p>23 19146, line 5, where he says, "So ek weet nie of die</p> <p>24 woordjie 'beheer' of wat, maar ek glo Kolonel Vermaak kan</p> <p>25 definitief getuig as hy die woorde presies onthou, maar ek</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25444</p> <p>1 daarna waar ek persoonlik weer met hom in gesprek getree</p> <p>2 het was by koppie 3 gewees nadat die Provinsiale</p> <p>3 Kommissaris, Generaal Mbombo en Generaal Mawela daar geland</p> <p>4 het en ek saam met hulle geloop het na koppie 3 toe waar</p> <p>5 die arrestasies uitgevoer was en waar daar dan ook</p> <p>6 oorledenes gelê het. Van daardie foto's het ek ook geneem</p> <p>7 wat deel is van die album wat ek bymekaargestel het. So</p> <p>8 nooit gedurende die dag van die oggend 6 uur se JOC</p> <p>9 "meeting" tot die aand wat ons daar geland het, het ons</p> <p>10 ooit staties êrens verkeer om so 'n gesprek te hê nie.</p> <p>11 MS PILLAY: Colonel, I think Brigadier</p> <p>12 Calitz is referring to the fact that the Nyalas were static</p> <p>13 in the reorganisation line and at that point he asked you</p> <p>14 to take control of scene 2.</p> <p>15 CHAIRPERSON: What he says is, "I</p> <p>16 informed Colonel Vermaak when we stood static," he was</p> <p>17 obviously, as Ms Pillay says, referring to himself and his</p> <p>18 Nyala, "and from then on he and I had communication on the</p> <p>19 radio and I put the request to him that he must take the</p> <p>20 cars for me and then go into the koppie and take control</p> <p>21 from out of the air" – "en beheer vat uit die lug uit." So</p> <p>22 what he's saying is that in the course of a radio</p> <p>23 communication with you while his Nyala was stationary in</p> <p>24 the vicinity of koppie 3 he not only asked you to direct</p> <p>25 the vehicles into the koppie, but also asked you to take</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25446</p> <p>1 het aan hom gesê om beheer te vat van die lug af en dan vir</p> <p>2 my terugvoer te gee." Can you comment on that, Colonel?</p> <p>3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Die beheer was oor die</p> <p>4 inpraat van die voertuie na die punte toe en dan</p> <p>5 terugvoering te gee wat is die vordering, waar die voertuie</p> <p>6 is, want dit is nie vir hom op die grond altyd moontlik om</p> <p>7 rêrig te besef waar al die voertuie is nie. So ons speel</p> <p>8 die rol van "eye-in-the-sky" vir hom om vir hom</p> <p>9 terugvoering te gee, of vir 'n operasionele bevelvoerder</p> <p>10 terugvoering te gee waar sy voertuie, waar sy "resources,"</p> <p>11 waar sy mense is en op grond daarvan dan maak hy sekere</p> <p>12 operasionele besluite. In hierdie geval waar daar baie</p> <p>13 keer 'n probleem was met radio comms, sou dit dan gebeur</p> <p>14 het as dit vir my klink asof die mense op die grond nie sy</p> <p>15 opdragte hoor nie dan sou ek dit net herhaal het daarna.</p> <p>16 MS PILLAY: So we see, Colonel, that this</p> <p>17 theme of handing over command and control of scene 2 to you</p> <p>18 is developed until page 19149 where the Commission adjourns</p> <p>19 for tea break. Now we know that this transcript we've been</p> <p>20 looking at has been for day 165, which is the 9th of January</p> <p>21 2014. Now can I just find out from you, Colonel, did you</p> <p>22 have any contact with Brigadier Calitz on the 9th of January</p> <p>23 2014?</p> <p>24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het in my dagboek 'n</p> <p>25 inskrywing gemaak, veral na die Kommissie aangestel is, die</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25447</p> <p>1 ondersoek van Marikana insident, het ek redelik noukeurig 2 probeer rekord hou van enige meedelings of vergaderings of 3 skrywes wat ek uitgestuur het of ontvang het of persone wat 4 my geskakel het of ek hulle geskakel het. Op die 9de 5 Januarie het ek wel 'n oproep ontvang van Brigadier Calitz 6 af en ek het dit dan ook so in my dagboek die betrokke dag 7 aangeteken.</p> <p>8 MS PILLAY: Chair, we have copies of the 9 excerpt from Colonel Vermaak's diary of the 9th of January. 10 In fact the excerpt we have is of the 9th and 10th of 11 January because both are relevant.</p> <p>12 CHAIRPERSON: [Microphone off, inaudible] 13 new exhibits?</p> <p>14 MS PILLAY: They're new exhibits, Chair.</p> <p>15 CHAIRPERSON: What's their –</p> <p>16 MS PILLAY: It will be exhibit OOO15, 17 OOO15.</p> <p>18 CHAIRPERSON: 15 –</p> <p>19 MS PILLAY: Sorry, 16. OOO16.</p> <p>20 CHAIRPERSON: So OOO15 and 16?</p> <p>21 MS PILLAY: No, just OOO16, Chair.</p> <p>22 CHAIRPERSON: OOO16. These are 23 extracts –</p> <p>24 MS PILLAY: It's a single page, Chair, 25 which has two days on it.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25449</p> <p>1 at this stage Brigadier Calitz was under cross-examination 2 by Mr Chaskalson. If you can just tell us exactly what 3 that conversation was about?</p> <p>4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit het basies daaroor 5 gegaan, van die begin af het ek volstaan by die feit dat ek 6 net by die waarheid gaan bly, ek gaan niks verander nie. 7 As daar foute gemaak is, sal dit erken word. As daar nie 8 foute gemaak is nie gaan ek nie erkennings maak nie en het 9 ons gereeld die gesprek gehad van dat ons gaan net by die 10 waarheid bly en niks anderster nie en dit het maar net weer 11 deel gemaak waar hy gesê het dat die indruk sal geskep word 12 dat hy die blaam wil oordra op my vir wat op die betrokke 13 dag dan sou gebeur het. En dit is hoekom ek toe dit nodig 14 geag het om die inskrywing in my dagboek te maak.</p> <p>15 MS PILLAY: And what was your response 16 when he informed you that it may appear as if he is trying 17 to shift the blame to you? What was your response?</p> <p>18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het maar net aan hom 19 gesê ek bevestig dat ek by die waarheid sal bly en niks 20 anders as dit presies nie.</p> <p>21 MS PILLAY: And why did you feel it 22 necessary to emphasise that you would stick to the truth?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter, 24 tydens konsultasies met die regsspan wat ek op daardie 25 stadium gedog het verteenwoordig my ook, van die polisie,</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25448</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Extract from diary of 2 Lieutenant Colonel Vermaak for 9 and 10/1/2014.</p> <p>3 MS PILLAY: Now if we look at OOO16, 4 Colonel, we see that the inclusion we're referring to is 5 against 15:30. 6 [14:17] Is that an accurate reflection of the time during 7 which you referred, you received a call from Brigadier –</p> <p>8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit kan miskien vyf 9 minute of so uit wees, maar dis min of meer die tydstop wat 10 ek die oproep ontvang het.</p> <p>11 MS PILLAY: And it's the 9th of January 12 which is day 165.</p> <p>13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>14 MS PILLAY: Now, can you read out the 15 insertion please, Colonel?</p> <p>16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: "Oproep ontvang van 17 brigadier Calitz in verband met sy getuienis dat ek in 18 beheer was van koppie 3. Volgens getuienis het hy bevel 19 aan my oorgegee waar ek blykbaar, hy blykbaar gepraat het, 20 rapporteer en gepraat het. Ek was die eye in the sky en 21 het slegs voertuie in gepraat volgens die plan van die 22 oggend van die 16de Augustus 2012."</p> <p>23 MS PILLAY: Now can you just tell us in 24 as much detail as you can, exactly what the telephone 25 conversation was with Brigadier Calitz, just to emphasise</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25450</p> <p>1 was daar op 'n stadium aan my genoem dat ek die 2 verantwoordelikheid gaan dra vir die feit van die mense wat 3 by koppie 3 doodgeskiet is. My argument was gewees waarop 4 baseer hulle dan nou die bewering wat dan nou teen my 5 gemaak word. Dit het teruggekom na die feit rondom my 6 ondervinding van openbare orde polisiëring en die feit dat 7 daar na miskien gekyk kan word dat ek die optoggers of 8 die protesters doelbewus in die koppie in laat blok het en 9 die oor en weer skietery plaasgevind het en die misverstand 10 wat daar moontlik was, dat die polisiëmanne aan die een 11 kant gedink het dit is dalk vuur wat hulle ontvang vanuit 12 die middel van die koppie uit en dat dit moontlik dan van 13 die anderkant van hulle kollegas af sou wees. En nadat, 14 nadat hierdie mededelings deur die regsspan aan my gemaak 15 is, het ek besef dat ek moet alles notuleer wat verder dan 16 sou gebeur en wat daar gesê word en die skrywes wat 17 ingedien word, vergaderings wat gehou word, gesprekke wat 18 ek met van die regsspanne gehad het van die polisie, 19 individue asook waar hulle in pare bymekaar was waar daar 20 met my gekonsulteer was oor 'n tydperk van 18 maande. En 21 dit was maar die groot oorweging waar ek besef het ek sal 22 op die einde van die dag, sal ek my nodige dokumentasie 23 moet hê. Ek het dit van die begin af, het ek dit duidelik 24 gestel aan die Nasionale Kommissaris en die Provinsiale 25 Kommissaris en die regsspan dat ek net gaan bly by die</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25451</p> <p>1 feite. Daar is ander goed en ek glo moontlik sal daar vrae 2 rondom dit uitkom, maar daar was ander insidente gewees wat 3 my daarna gevat het om baie noukeurig rekord te hou van 4 alles.</p> <p>5 MS PILLAY: Now when it was put to you 6 that you may ultimately be held responsible for what 7 occurred at scene 2 because you directed the vehicles to 8 encircle scene 2, what was your response to that?</p> <p>9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek was, seker menslik 10 gewys, redelik teleurgesteld oor die feit dat daar nou ewe 11 skielik na soveel maande se konsultasie, vinger na my toe 12 gewys word dat ek met my jare ondervinding in die onluste 13 indirek verantwoordelikheid is dan vir hierdie mense se 14 dood. En ek het my ongelukkigheid uitgespreek daaroor, vir 15 hulle gesê dit is nie vir my aanvaarbaar nie. My vraag aan 16 die regsspan was, as dit nou my skuld is, waar het hulle 17 ooit vir my, behalwe die oggend met die JOC vergadering, 18 enige ander briefing gegee van enige ander plan wat in plek 19 gesit is? En dit kon nie geantwoord word nie.</p> <p>20 MS PILLAY: So in other words the only 21 plan that you were aware of and which you were implementing 22 was the encirclement plan?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>24 MS PILLAY: Now apart from – sorry, 25 Chair.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25453</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Were you in the chamber at 2 that point because I know you, Mr Chaskalson - as your 3 junior, is he? I hope you'll give him a red bag when he's 4 finished.</p> <p>5 MS PILLAY: Mr Chaskalson has found a 6 passage, Chair, it's at page 19090.</p> <p>7 CHAIRPERSON: If you think, because 8 you're in charge, if you think that the passage your junior 9 has found is something that should be put on the screen, 10 then I'm sure you can ask for it to be done.</p> <p>11 MS PILLAY: No, absolutely, Chair. It's 12 19090 and we can pick up from line 9, Brigadier Calitz 13 says, "Nee, wat kolonel Vermaak vir my gesê het, en dit is 14 clear in die transcript, miskien moet ons gaan kyk na die 15 presiese woorde, 'Ja, Papa1, if that water cannon can wait 16 there. The people are encircled. You can make arrests now 17 down there.' So dit beteken dat die waterkanonne is 18 gebruik en toe het die, volgens my, het die openbare orde 19 polisiëring reg gekry om die persone dan te encircle, wat 20 ons moes gedoen het, of dit in kleiner groepe is. En dit 21 was waarop ek gesê het, okay, water cannons hold back. Met 22 ander woorde dit is nie meer verder nodig om hulle op te 23 breek nie, that guys get out of your Nyalas under 24 protection and engage. Met ander woorde, gaan maak 25 arrestasies. So dit is die presiese woorde wat daar</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25452</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Are you going to put other 2 passages from Brigadier Calitz's evidence to him in this 3 regard?</p> <p>4 MS PILLAY: No, I'm –</p> <p>5 CHAIRPERSON: There was a passage, as far 6 as I remember, where he talks about dispersing of the 7 strikers on the koppie and that he'd received information 8 from Colonel Vermaak that they were encircled and they 9 could be dispersed, as far as I can remember, and they 10 could be arrested and he then said, as I recall, that 11 Colonel Vermaak had then, as it were, taken over and given 12 the necessary instructions and he was questioned by Mr 13 Chaskalson about that and there were problems about whether 14 they had been given a warning before attempts were made to 15 disperse them and so on. It's quite a lengthy passage in 16 his evidence where, as far as I can recall, he did say that 17 he hadn't given the orders, the orders were given by 18 Colonel Vermaak who was, as it were, in charge. I don't 19 know whether that passage can be found. I hope my 20 recollection is correct but anyway, you weren't intending 21 to put such a passage to him?</p> <p>22 MS PILLAY: Chair, but we will find the 23 passage and put it to the witness.</p> <p>24 CHAIRPERSON: I don't know if –</p> <p>25 MS PILLAY: My learned junior –</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25454</p> <p>1 gebruik is."</p> <p>2 CHAIRPERSON: Then Mr Chaskalson says, "I 3 know what the words are, but I'm trying to understand your 4 state of mind at the time. Did you think you are issuing 5 an order to people to engage in the koppie, or to engage 6 out of the koppie? Did you think that the small groups 7 were inside the koppie or had already been flushed out of 8 the koppie?" then Brigadier Calitz says, "Nee, soos 9 kolonel Vermaak my gepraat het, het dit vir ons die heeltyd 10 geklink dat die persone daar bymekaar was, soos ek 11 geluister het na die gesprek het hy gesê ry in, hier links 12 daar regs." And then – there is a passage, is there not, 13 where he said that Colonel Vermaak gave the order, I 14 didn't?</p> <p>15 MS PILLAY: Chair, we're looking for the 16 relevant passage?</p> <p>17 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: If you look at 18 16:11:18 of the – sorry, are you talking about the 19 transcript of the evidence?</p> <p>20 MS PILLAY: Yes.</p> <p>21 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: I beg your pardon, 22 I thought you were looking at the Coin transcript.</p> <p>23 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Chaskalson was cross- 24 examining at the time, is his recollection the same as mine 25 that there was evidence to the effect that I have</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25455</p> <p>1 summarised?</p> <p>2 MR CHASKALSON SC: After – my</p> <p>3 recollection is that after the tea break I put to Brigadier</p> <p>4 Calitz that he was unfairly seeking to put responsibility</p> <p>5 onto Colonel Vermaak and at that point he took issue with</p> <p>6 the proposition and gave, I think, an example where he said</p> <p>7 Lieutenant-Colonel Vermaak was exercising command.</p> <p>8 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, that's my recollection</p> <p>9 too. That's also my recollection. Anyway I suppose that</p> <p>10 it's something that we can check overnight if necessary,</p> <p>11 unless someone else can help us. Mr Gotz looks as if he's</p> <p>12 found something. No, he pleads not guilty, alright.</p> <p>13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, as ek dalk</p> <p>14 kan help, op 16:11:28 ETV se tyd, dis die transcript van</p> <p>15 die video-opname –</p> <p>16 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: It's actually the</p> <p>17 one before that, Colonel, at 16:11:18, if you look at that</p> <p>18 one.</p> <p>19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, ja. If I can read</p> <p>20 it, "Colonel Vermaak: Ja, Papa1 if the water cannon can</p> <p>21 wait, the people they are encircled and you can make</p> <p>22 arrests now." Then Brigadier Calitz repeats, "Okay, water</p> <p>23 cannons hold back, guys get out of the Nyalas and the</p> <p>24 protection, get out, get out there, engage, get out there</p> <p>25 and engage, those vehicles with the task force." So ek</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25457</p> <p>1 acting in your capacity as the eye in the sky.</p> <p>2 COLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.</p> <p>3 MS PILLAY: Chair, if we can put up 19144</p> <p>4 of day 165 at line 17. 19144 –</p> <p>5 CHAIRPERSON: While we're looking at</p> <p>6 that, before we look at that I just want to get clarity on</p> <p>7 something. It does appear from the transcript that at some</p> <p>8 point you were given authority, to use a neutral word, to</p> <p>9 direct the vehicles to particular positions.</p> <p>10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis, dis –</p> <p>11 CHAIRPERSON: So inasmuch as you were</p> <p>12 saying go there and you were directing, go left, go right,</p> <p>13 you were directing them and in that sense, I suppose</p> <p>14 ordering them as to where they were to go, but did the</p> <p>15 authority that you had go any further than merely giving</p> <p>16 what amounts to traffic directions to particular vehicles?</p> <p>17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is korrek,</p> <p>18 Voorsitter, die verantwoordelikheid was om, soos wat ek</p> <p>19 netnou ook verduidelik het, dat baie min van die mense wat</p> <p>20 daar ontplooi was, was vertrouwd met die omgewing daar. So</p> <p>21 hulle het glad nie die omstandighede daar geken nie en</p> <p>22 daarom het ons die rol oorgevat, as hulle by 'n spesifieke</p> <p>23 punt 'n spesifieke voertuig nodig gehad het, dan het ons</p> <p>24 hom van 'n punt af in gepraat tot waar die voertuig dan nou</p> <p>25 moes gestop het en sy werk gedoen het.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25456</p> <p>1 weet nie wie het die opdrag daar gegee nie.</p> <p>2 CHAIRPERSON: It certainly does look as</p> <p>3 if – well, there are two things really. The first is the</p> <p>4 entry at 16:11:18 is you speaking and you appear to be</p> <p>5 speaking to Brigadier Calitz.</p> <p>6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: That's correct.</p> <p>7 CHAIRPERSON: Certainly the first part,</p> <p>8 "If that water cannon can wait, the people are encircled"</p> <p>9 appears to be a remark you were making to him. And then</p> <p>10 "You can make arrests now there" -</p> <p>11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>12 CHAIRPERSON: To whom was that directed,</p> <p>13 that –</p> <p>14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit was nog steeds met</p> <p>15 brigadier Calitz in gesprek gewees.</p> <p>16 CHAIRPERSON: And then Brigadier Calitz</p> <p>17 responds and seems to be issuing orders based upon what</p> <p>18 you've told him as far as I can see, prima facie, I don't</p> <p>19 know. "Okay, water cannons hold back, guys get out of the</p> <p>20 Nyalas under protection, under protection, get out, get out</p> <p>21 there, engage." They sound like orders to me, are they?</p> <p>22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.</p> <p>23 CHAIRPERSON: "Get out there and engage,</p> <p>24 those vehicles with the task force." So he's giving the</p> <p>25 orders on the basis, presumably, of what you've told him,</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25458</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Look at the passage to</p> <p>2 which Adv Pillay has referred us, 19144. We see Mr</p> <p>3 Chaskalson is asking a question from line –</p> <p>4 MS PILLAY: 17, Chair.</p> <p>5 CHAIRPERSON: 17, I think, yes. We can't</p> <p>6 see the whole of it on the screen at the moment. What he's</p> <p>7 doing is he is reading the passage we just looked at and</p> <p>8 then where do we see the Brigadier's answer to Mr</p> <p>9 Chaskalson's question?</p> <p>10 MS PILLAY: If we go down to 19145 –</p> <p>11 CHAIRPERSON: So the question Mr</p> <p>12 Chaskalson asks, having put the passage we've looked at is,</p> <p>13 "So why would it have been necessary for you to give any</p> <p>14 order like that if Lieutenant-Colonel Vermaak was in charge</p> <p>15 of the operation at koppie 3?" And Brigadier Calitz's</p> <p>16 answer is, Mr Chairman, I think that question can be asked</p> <p>17 for, to Colonel Vermaak because he requests – sorry, Mr</p> <p>18 Chairman, I think that question can be asked to Colonel</p> <p>19 Vermaak why he requested it, is it requested it from me and</p> <p>20 did not give them the instruction himself. If he had given</p> <p>21 that instruction, it was not wrong. He doesn't seem to be</p> <p>22 answering the question directly. Then I ask a question,</p> <p>23 line 17, I don't know what that says. "Did you," the first</p> <p>24 question is, I want to ask you two questions, "May I ask</p> <p>25 you two questions," I said. "The first is did you</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25459</p> <p>1 specifically say to Lieutenant" – it should be Lieutenant- 2 Colonel – "Vermaak at some stage I'm asking you or 3 authorising you to take command from the air because you 4 can see what's going on and I can't? Did you ever say 5 anything of that kind specifically to him?" And his answer 6 was, Mr Chairman, yes, I can't remember my precise words. 7 It was after we looked back that first time and saw that 8 the TRT were not following up and I, the whole time, only 9 with him could receive communication and then I said to him 10 it looks to me as if it's only you and I who have 11 communication so please take for me control of these 12 vehicles and give me feedback. 13 [14:36] I don't know if the word control or what, but I 14 believe Colonel Vermaak can definitely testify if he 15 remembers these words precisely, but I did say to him to 16 take control from the air and then to give me feedback." 17 And then I asked him, "But what stage was that?" and he 18 said "It was still while we were, when we communicated, 19 when I could not come into contact with the rear group of 20 the TRT and I asked him to fly back for me and to go and 21 see why they were not coming, and that's when he counted, I 22 think his words were that he counted to about 25, but the 23 occurrence book entry says 18 bodies it was at that stage." 24 So I then said to him, "So in other words after scene 1 25 when you were in the vicinity of the dry riverbed," and he</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25461</p> <p>1 Calitz gevoer het, is dit iets wat hy opgemerk het en hy 2 gesê het, "Salmon, talk to the vehicles in the small 3 koppie. There are several people in the small koppie, 4 hiding in the small koppie." So my, wat ek hom verstaan 5 het is hy sien hierdie mense in die klein koppie. Hy wil 6 voertuie ontplooi soontoe maar hy weet nie presies waar al 7 die voertuie is nie. So dan gaan jy en jy kyk uit die lug 8 uit wat is die naaste voertuig wat jy dan kan gebruik om 9 daardie taak te gaan uitvoer. 10 CHAIRPERSON: When you talk about the 11 "klein koppie," he talked about the "klein koppie," I think 12 you've explained that means one of the sections of the 13 scene 2, the – 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. 15 CHAIRPERSON: - the so-called koppie 3. 16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. 17 CHAIRPERSON: And then from what you say 18 it seems as if he was merely asking you to give what I'd 19 call traffic directions to the nearest vehicle. Is that 20 correct? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. Hy het gevra 22 dat "talk to the vehicles into the small koppie," so dit is 23 "scene 2." Hy het gevra ek moet die voertuie vat waar 24 hulle is en hulle inpraat na daardie punt toe. 25 CHAIRPERSON: The passage Mr Chaskalson</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25460</p> <p>1 said, "It is after scene 1," and then I went on, "when you 2 were in the vicinity of the dry riverbed, is that right?" 3 and he says, "Yes." That seems to be the passage. 4 Yes, there is a passage in the transcript that 5 we're now busy with, it's page 3, it's an entry at 16:09:43 6 where he says, addresses you by your first name and he 7 says, "Salmon, talk to the vehicles in the small koppie. 8 There are several people in the small koppie, hiding in the 9 small koppie," and you then reply, "Ja, that's why I'm 10 trying to take the Nyalas in, Brigadier, but I'm not very 11 successful with it." That's the passage that has a bearing 12 on it. 13 But anyway, the point that Adv Pillay was putting 14 to you and I'm taking it a bit further, was there is that 15 passage which Mr Chaskalson, who probably does deserve a 16 red bag if he hasn't got one already, which Mr Chaskalson 17 has referred us to does say virtually in express terms what 18 had been put to you and I think what Ms Pillay is trying to 19 get from you is your comment on - is that right, Ms Pillay? 20 - is your comment on that passage. 21 MS PILLAY: That's correct, Chair. 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, as ons na 23 daardie spesifieke punt gaan kyk by 16:09:50 sal u opmerk 24 dat dit heelwat later in die gebeure by koppie 3 is. So 25 dit is waar, as u gaan kyk na die gesprek wat hy, Brigadier</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25462</p> <p>1 referred us to talks about some authority allegedly 2 conferred upon you at the dry river. Now you remember the 3 dry river is a section near koppie 2 where the forces were 4 to reorganise themselves, or be reorganised. Now the 5 transcript that we've got, does that deal with that period? 6 What time – perhaps Mr Chaskalson can tell us that – what 7 time did the so-called reorganisation at the dry riverbed 8 take place? 9 MR CHASKALSON SC: It starts, the 10 reorganisation line forms up at 15:56. Well, our first 11 evidence of it is at 15:56:04 and it stays in place until 12 16:03:51. 13 CHAIRPERSON: So the point that Adv 14 Hemraj is putting to me, is if we look at the beginning of 15 this transcript it starts at 15:57:48. That's after the 16 reorganisation period at the dry riverbed has begun, but 17 the action then seems to move on quite quickly to scene 2, 18 koppie 3. Round about 16:02 it looks – well, I suppose we 19 should ask the witness if he knows. Have you got page 1 20 there of this exhibit OOO11 – 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het hom, mnr die 22 Voorsitter. 23 CHAIRPERSON: Entry 16:02:30 you're now 24 talking. Now you're telling them where to go to, past the 25 power lines and go straight and so on. Is this still at a</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25463</p> <p>1 time when Brigadier Calitz was dealing with the 2 reorganisation at the dry riverbed? 3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is op daardie 4 stadium wat hulle daar bymekaar gekom het en waar ons van 5 daar af toe die waterkanonne en die Nyalas dan verder 6 ontplooi het na die koppie 3 toe. 7 CHAIRPERSON: And at what point would you 8 say does this transcript begin to deal with things that 9 happened at koppie 3? Because at entry 16:03:15 where you 10 say "Papa1 chopper, I'm bringing the water cannon around 11 the other side," now is that the other side of scene 2 or 12 koppie 3 or where is it? 13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Koppie 3, dis korrek. 14 So as ons sou – is ons nou alweer met die windrigtings – as 15 jy na die foto kyk waar ons na die koppie, na koppie 3 toe 16 beweeg het was die meeste van die Nyalas aan die 17 regterkant, daar waar hulle oorspronklik opgelyn het en toe 18 moes ek 'n waterkanon van daardie kant af ombring na 19 hierdie kant toe en terselfdertyd ook sorg dat hy die 20 nodige beskerming het en hy – 21 CHAIRPERSON: You say "na hierdie kant 22 toe," you indicate – 23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Na die linkerkant. 24 CHAIRPERSON: - indicate with your left 25 hand.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25465</p> <p>1 ons daardie klas van goed kommunikeer na die operasionele 2 bevelvoerder op die grond, asook na die JOC toe. So dit is 3 'n tweeledige doel is jy rapporteer JOC en outomaties dan 4 is dit maar indirek ook na jou operasionele bevelvoerder 5 toe. 6 CHAIRPERSON: It does seem that that's 7 what he's saying in the passage you recorded on the 10th of 8 January in your diary. I don't think you've dealt with 9 that yet in your evidence, have you? On the right-hand 10 side of OOO16 there's a passage which is I take it a note 11 that you made about a conversation you had on the following 12 day, that's the 10th of January, with the Brigadier. Am I 13 correct? 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 15 CHAIRPERSON: And I don't think you read 16 that for us yet, have you? 17 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, ek het hom nie 18 gelees nie. 19 CHAIRPERSON: Would you like to read it 20 for us? Because you're handwriting I'm afraid – 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is my – 22 CHAIRPERSON: Well, a bit better than a 23 doctor's, but not much. So can you perhaps read it for us? 24 KOLONEL VERMAAK: "Oproep ontvang van 25 Brigadier Calitz om my te verduidelik ten opsigte van sy</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25464</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek. 2 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, so what it amounts 3 to is this; according to the passage that was put to you 4 that Mr Chaskalson found for us, this alleged delegation of 5 authority to you appears to have taken place either shortly 6 before this transcript begins or up until the time, round 7 about 16:02, perhaps 16:03:15, by which time you were 8 clearly busy with what was happening at koppie 3. On the 9 transcript itself at the moment we can't see any delegation 10 of authority in that period and the passage that he refers 11 to later appears to be the passage clearly dealing with 12 something that happened at koppie 3. Would that be a 13 correct understanding? 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is korrek. Op geen 15 stadium was daar enige opdrag van enige persoon af aan my 16 oorgedra dat ek uit my hoedanigheid as 'n offisier met 17 ondervinding in die helikopter bevel en beheer oor die 18 operasie moet vat uit die lug uit nie. Ek het absoluut net 19 'n ondersteunende rol gespeel vir die operasionele 20 bevelvoerder om hom behulpsaam te wees, om vir hom 21 aanduiding te gee waar sy voertuie is dat hy kritieke 22 besluite kan neem. 23 Sou daar 'n groepering plaasvind waarvoor hulle 24 moontlik nie voorsiening gemaak het nie en daardie 25 groepering kon opgemerk geword het uit die lug uit, dan sou</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25466</p> <p>1 getuienis dat ek in bevel was van koppie 3. Volgens hom 2 het hy nie bedoel operasionele bevel op die grond nie maar 3 wel in die lug om voertuie in te praat en opdragte te 4 herlei. Hy het gesê ons het van die begin af ooreengekom 5 dat ons net die waarheid sal praat en daarby gaan bly," en 6 dan het ek bygesit is "Ek sal by dit bly." 7 MS PILLAY: Just to round off this point, 8 Colonel, we've been through FFF25, which is the occurrence 9 book, and as you pointed out earlier from entry 1018 10 onwards, which deals with firstly the shootings at scene 1 11 and then the incidents at scene 2, there's no mention of 12 command and control being shifted from the operational 13 commander to you in Chopper 1. 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Onder geen 15 omstandighede was daar so iets gewees nie, Voorsitter. 16 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Colonel, if we look 17 at this transcript of the Protea Coin chopper, was there 18 communication between, radio communication between you and 19 Brigadier Calitz prior to where this commences, where this 20 starts, this transcript? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, die laaste 22 gesprekke voordat hierdie opgeneem was kan ek miskien 23 terugvat na "scene" 1 waar die skietery was, waar ek die 24 opdragte herhaal het van Brigadier Calitz dat hulle moet 25 "engage," waar die groep toe nou die polisie aangeval het</p>

Page 25467

1 en die polisie terug opgetree het.

2 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: And thereafter the

3 next would be as you're proceeding towards – the next

4 communication is as you proceed towards the –

5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op die transkripsies.

6 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: I see. Thank you.

7 MS PILLAY: Colonel, can you just then

8 tell us what happens after you leave scene 2?

9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nadat ons die Generale

10 vergesel het by koppie 3, of "scene 2" dan, moes ons

11 ongelukkig die helikopters onttrek. Dit het begin skemer

12 raak en die vlieënier wat ek by my gehad het, het nie 'n

13 "night rating" op sy lisensie nie, so wetlik gesproke moes

14 ek hom terugkry op die basis van waar af ons gewerk het

15 voordat dit donker word. Hy mag 'n halfuur na

16 sonsondergang en 'n halfuur voor sonsondergang – opkoms,

17 mag hy vlieg, maar dan tussenin is hy nie gemagtig om

18 wetlik te kan vlieg nie.

19 MS PILLAY: Now before we move away

20 completely from scene 2, Colonel, can you just explain to

21 us, I know that you've had some limited involvement in the

22 allegations that Warrant Officer Myburgh made in relation

23 to an occurrence at scene 2. Can you just explain to us

24 what the extent of your involvement was?

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, ons was –

Page 25468

1 ek het ongelukkig nie die datum nie, maar ons het een aand

2 'n vergadering gehad met die Nasionale Kommissaris in

3 Rustenburg by, op die dorp gastehuis en terwyl ons daar

4 besig was en daar 'n breek was het die Adjudant my genader

5 en vir my gevra of hy met my kan praat - ek weet nie, dis

6 seker maar omdat ek baie operasioneel saam met die mense op

7 die grond is, die feit dat ek toe ek by die Onluste Eenheid

8 was het ek oor die hele provinsie oor gewerk en by die

9 Lugvleuel dieselfde - en toe het hy 'n mededeling aan my

10 gemaak dat daar 'n insident was by die koppie waar hy by 'n

11 beseerde verbygeloop het en net nadat hy verbygeloop het,

12 het hy 'n skoot hoor klap. Hy het omgedraai; hy het 'n

13 persoon gesien staan met 'n vuurwapen. Hy het hom gevra,

14 "Nou wat doen jy? Hoekom doen jy dit?" en die persoon het

15 vir hom gesê "Hy verdien nie om te lewe nie."

16 Ek het besef dat dit 'n baie, baie ernstige ding

17 is. Ek het dadelik vir Brigadier Calitz geroep en ek het

18 hom gevra om die aangeleentheid oor te vat en verder te

19 gaan met Generaal Naidoo en al die ander senior offisiere

20 wat daar was.

21 MS PILLAY: Now can I ask, Colonel,

22 appreciating what an important allegation it was, why

23 doesn't it feature in any of your six statements that you

24 filed before the Commission?

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het hoofsaaklik

Page 25469

1 gekonsentreer op die insidente van 12, 13, 14, 15 tot 16.

2 Die gebeurtenisse tussenin, agterna, was nie op daardie

3 stadium vir ons rêrig belangrik nie. Ek weet ek het in my

4 dagboek het ek dit wel aangeteken en ook die feit dat ek

5 dit oorhandig aan my seniors het ek dit geag dat dit

6 genoegsaam van my kant af is om dit onder hulle aandag te

7 bring en dat hulle dit dan verder sal hanteer.

8 CHAIRPERSON: You say you handed it to

9 your seniors. To whom specifically did you hand it?

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek het vir Brigadier

11 Calitz geroep en dit aan hom gemeld. Die Adjudant Offisier

12 was saam met my. Ek het hom gevra dat hy weer dieselfde

13 weergawe wat hy vir my gegee het moet oordra aan Brigadier

14 Calitz en daarna het ons gesê maar Brigadier Calitz sal dit

15 dan nou verder hanteer met Generaal Naidoo en van die ander

16 senior offisiere dan.

17 MS PILLAY: Colonel, if we can now turn

18 to paragraph 12 of LLL8 where you deal with the meeting in

19 Potchefstroom, or Roots as it's now called.

20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Hom net kry.

21 CHAIRPERSON: Ms Pillay, I was proposing

22 to take tea at 3 o'clock, but I'm in your hands. You must

23 tell me whether you want to go on for five minutes with

24 this topic and resume after tea, or whether you want me to

25 take the adjournment now. It's for you to tell me.

Page 25470

1 MS PILLAY: Chair, this is a convenient

2 moment because it's a new topic that I'll be starting.

3 CHAIRPERSON: We'll take the tea

4 adjournment now.

5 [COMMISSION ADJOURNS COMMISSION RESUMES]

6 [15:20] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes.

7 Luitenant-kolonel, u word nog steeds gebind deur die

8 plegtige verklaring wat u gemaak het.

9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dankie, Voorsitter.

10 CHAIRPERSON: You were moving on to a new

11 topic, I believe.

12 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. Chair,

13 just a bit of housekeeping before we carry on with the

14 examination-in-chief. We've been requested by certain of

15 the parties to put together a photograph with annotations

16 by the Colonel indicating the movement of the strikers just

17 before scene 1 and we've put that together and we need to

18 hand it up as an exhibit now, Chair.

19 CHAIRPERSON: I see. Right, well, then

20 you do want to hand it in? The next exhibit will be?

21 MS PILLAY: It's OOO17.

22 CHAIRPERSON: OOO17.

23 MS PILLAY: Which is –

24 CHAIRPERSON: How do I describe it?

25 MS PILLAY: It's photograph 1515, JJJ11 –

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25471</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, JJJ?</p> <p>2 MS PILLAY: 11.1515.</p> <p>3 CHAIRPERSON: 11.1515 yes?</p> <p>4 MS PILLAY: With annotations by Colonel</p> <p>5 Vermaak.</p> <p>6 CHAIRPERSON: Very well, I have entered</p> <p>7 it into my book as photograph JJJ11.1518, is that right?</p> <p>8 MS PILLAY: 1515.</p> <p>9 CHAIRPERSON: 1515, can't read my own</p> <p>10 handwriting. 1515 with Colonel Vermaak's annotations.</p> <p>11 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair.</p> <p>12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: (bevestig verder)</p> <p>13 EXAMINATION BY MS PILLAY (CONTD.):</p> <p>14 Colonel, if we can just confirm, if you can look at OOO17</p> <p>15 and can you –</p> <p>16 CHAIRPERSON: Are we going to get copies</p> <p>17 too or is that something that we're not going to be</p> <p>18 favoured with?</p> <p>19 MS PILLAY: Chair, we must apologise but</p> <p>20 because of the short notice we don't have colour copies but</p> <p>21 we'll make sure you get colour copies in due course.</p> <p>22 They're black and white for now.</p> <p>23 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, but in glorious</p> <p>24 technicolour but without supersonic sound. Thank you.</p> <p>25 MS PILLAY: Chair, this will be OOO17.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25473</p> <p>1 stun grenades and water cannon?</p> <p>2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: And water. Nadat hulle</p> <p>3 daar gestop was, het hulle terugbeweeg soos die pyle dit</p> <p>4 aandui, weer aan die agterkant ge-hergroepeer, basies 'n</p> <p>5 boog gemaak, terugbeweeg langs die kraal aan die linkerkant</p> <p>6 verby soos 'n mens na die foto kyk en ook ongeveer waar die</p> <p>7 laaste pyl se punt is waar die konfrontasie dan plaasgevind</p> <p>8 het.</p> <p>9 CHAIRPERSON: While we're talking about</p> <p>10 that, it occurs to me, you remember you said you couldn't</p> <p>11 see exactly what was happening at that point because of the</p> <p>12 smoke and the dust and so on.</p> <p>13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>14 CHAIRPERSON: But I take it if one</p> <p>15 accepts that the people in the TRT line stayed more or less</p> <p>16 where they were in the line, and those strikers who</p> <p>17 advanced further forward, advanced more or less where their</p> <p>18 bodies were found and which one can see on your photograph</p> <p>19 which you took a few minutes later –</p> <p>20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>21 CHAIRPERSON: - it looks as if there</p> <p>22 wasn't actually a contact between the two groups because</p> <p>23 there is a gap, isn't there, between the line where the TRT</p> <p>24 was and then the place where the –</p> <p>25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek –</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25472</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: I think either you or Ms</p> <p>2 Pillay or the Lieutenant-Colonel had better take us through</p> <p>3 this document.</p> <p>4 MS PILLAY: Yes, Chair. Colonel, can I</p> <p>5 ask you to have a look at OOO17? Yes and can you just</p> <p>6 explain to us what it is that is shown on OOO17?</p> <p>7 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Mnr die Voorsitter,</p> <p>8 daar waar u sien die front, you sal sien dit is by 'n</p> <p>9 kruispad van 'n voetpaadjie daar. Daardie groot gedeelte</p> <p>10 wat donker kleur is waar die woord "front" staan, is die</p> <p>11 gedeelte waarop die voorste groep altyd bymekaar gekom het</p> <p>12 en toe met die ontplooiing van die draadkarre het daardie</p> <p>13 groep basies oor die lyn beweeg daar waar die pyle se punte</p> <p>14 is. Dit is waar ek ook gemeld het dat hulle nader aan die</p> <p>15 Nyalas en die draadkarre beweeg het. Die pyle wat hier na</p> <p>16 die "second" toe wys is die rigting wat die voorste groep</p> <p>17 dan gevolg het en basies op daardie punt het die groep wat</p> <p>18 op koppie 1 en 2 was, by hulle aangesluit waarop van die</p> <p>19 mense wat toe nou nie deel wou wees daar nie kan gesien</p> <p>20 word op die foto's, is daar heelwat persone wat wegloop van</p> <p>21 die toneel af weg. Dan die volgende rigting met die pyle</p> <p>22 na TSW is die eerste insident waar die draadkar nommer 4</p> <p>23 uitgegooi was waar die traanrook en die skokgranate en die</p> <p>24 waterkanon waargeneem was –</p> <p>25 CHAIRPERSON: So TSW stands for teargas,</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25474</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: - the front, the front</p> <p>2 people –</p> <p>3 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.</p> <p>4 CHAIRPERSON: - of the group who were</p> <p>5 shot.</p> <p>6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>7 CHAIRPERSON: But you couldn't actually</p> <p>8 see that because of the dust and the smoke, is that right?</p> <p>9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>10 CHAIRPERSON: Right. Sorry, is there</p> <p>11 anything else you want to ask the witness about this? I</p> <p>12 wanted to ask him about something else before you move on</p> <p>13 to –</p> <p>14 MS PILLAY: Nothing in relation to –</p> <p>15 CHAIRPERSON: - paragraph 12. Adv Hemraj</p> <p>16 wants to ask something. Do you want to ask –</p> <p>17 MS PILLAY: Nothing in relation to this</p> <p>18 exhibit.</p> <p>19 CHAIRPERSON: Right, Adv Hemraj?</p> <p>20 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Thank you.</p> <p>21 Colonel, where those two arrows emanate from the word</p> <p>22 "front" and where they end, did I understand your evidence</p> <p>23 that at that stage your helicopter was on a wide circle to</p> <p>24 the other side and you lost sight of the miners for a short</p> <p>25 while?</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25475</p> <p>1 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Na ek hierdie foto 2 geneem het, het ons in 'n anti-kloksgewys gedraai. Ons het 3 basies – as ek miskien vir u kan wys op die foto daar op 4 die bord. 5 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Let me rephrase the 6 question. When the miners first moved from the position 7 where they were seated in that group – 8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. 9 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: And as they moved 10 straight towards the direction of the wire – 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. 12 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: At that stage did 13 you lose sight of them for a short while? 14 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, met die 15 draai van die helikopter. 16 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Yes. Can I just 17 understand for how long it would have been that you would 18 have lost sight of them, approximately? 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Omtrent 'n minuut. 20 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: One minute? 21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja. 22 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Thank you very 23 much. 24 CHAIRPERSON: I want to ask a question 25 about something else. At scene 2, you've told us what you</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25477</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: Now according to the 2 evidence of Major-General Naidoo that was a line of NIU 3 people who were advancing on the koppie – to some extent to 4 the north of the koppie – and he of course was approaching 5 from the bottom of the picture. And there's perhaps, to 6 put it gently, there's a lack of clarity as to precisely 7 when he arrived at the relevant spot compared with the NIU 8 people but you obviously can't help us on that but did you 9 see that line of NIU people at any stage? 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is positief, ons 11 het, op 'n stadium het ons daardie lyn opgemerk. Ek sal 12 net gaan seker maak, daar is 'n foto wat van die anderkant 13 af ook geneem is waar 'n mens redelik die lyn kan sien wat 14 hulle opgevorm is, maar ek sal gaan soek presies watter 15 foto dit is – 16 CHAIRPERSON: Perhaps if you can't give 17 it to us today, perhaps you can give it to us tomorrow or 18 something but I'm particularly interested to know at what 19 time you saw that group, that line of people approaching 20 the koppie and what, if anything, you saw them doing. Can 21 you help us on that? 22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg. Die eerste 23 keer toe ons hulle opgemerk het, Voorsitter, was basies net 24 nadat hulle – ek kan amper sê hulle het tussen die 25 draadkarre wat ontplooi was, tussen die Nyala en die</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25476</p> <p>1 saw and you pointed out photographs and so on and you 2 remember I asked a question about Major-General Naidoo. 3 You said you didn't see him and Mr Chaskalson showed us on 4 one of your photographs where he says, judging from the 5 evidence, Major-General Naidoo's vehicles were. According 6 to Major-General Naidoo's evidence and this is shown in a 7 photograph that we were given, there was a time when a line 8 of NIU people were advancing on koppie 3 from the east. 9 Now did you see that at all? 10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, ja. Daar 11 was 'n lyn wat op 'n stadium, en dit is op een van die 12 foto's, ek kan nou net nie herroep watter een dit was nie, 13 maar as 'n mens hierdie foto as 'n voorbeeld kan gebruik 14 het die lyn omtrent in hierdie omgewing, as ek reg kan 15 onthou, het hulle opgevorm. 16 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, perhaps the operator 17 can give us, I think it's MMM2. I think that's the exhibit 18 I have in mind. I left mine in chambers I'm afraid, but if 19 we could see that, perhaps I can illustrate the point to 20 the Lieutenant-Colonel. Now can you see exhibit MMM2? Now 21 it's got a grid on it, that's just so we can identify 22 positions. Now you'll see at the top, the top row of 23 squares on the border between H and I, can you see there's 24 what appears to be a line of people there? 25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25478</p> <p>1 draadkar self is daar 'n spasie, van hulle het daar 2 deurgekom en hulle het toe daar op 'n lyn aangetree. Maar 3 ek sal kyk vir so 'n foto en dan vir u kyk vir die tyd. 4 CHAIRPERSON: I'd appreciate that very 5 much, thank you. Sorry, Ms Pillay, I prevented you from 6 dealing with paragraph 12 and following of the same – 7 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair. Chair, 8 could I ask that KKK16.5113 be shown? Colonel, can I ask 9 you to identify where the strikers are coming through, 10 sorry, where the NIU line is coming through? 11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Op die foto sal u sien, 12 Voorsitter, as jy die ry Nyalas volg hierso, basies in 'n 13 reguit lyn daar lyk soos by een van die pylons, daarso 14 staan die groep mense wat dan daar deurgekom het en hier 15 opgevorm het. 16 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, where did they form 17 up? 18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: In hierdie omgewing, 19 Voorsitter. 20 CHAIRPERSON: What you have pointed to us 21 is round about, just above the middle of the photograph, 22 slightly in from the left-hand side, in fact very close to 23 a pole which has a vehicle parked in front of, next to it, 24 is a group of people who are to the left as one looks at 25 the photograph, to the left of that vehicle by the pole.</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25479</p> <p>1 That's where you – that indicates it?</p> <p>2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>3 CHAIRPERSON: And then you've indicated</p> <p>4 as one moves to the right there's a path that runs up from</p> <p>5 the foot of the page to a point, to the T-junction really.</p> <p>6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>7 CHAIRPERSON: Just on the, beyond the</p> <p>8 koppie and you indicate that that line moved in a line,</p> <p>9 moved over that path -</p> <p>10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>11 CHAIRPERSON: - runs up to the bottom –</p> <p>12 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.</p> <p>13 CHAIRPERSON: Adv Hemraj says could you</p> <p>14 please – she wants to zoom in to see that group by the</p> <p>15 vehicle and the pole. Probably the mast, I think, power</p> <p>16 mast.</p> <p>17 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Are those strikers</p> <p>18 or are they policemen, Colonel?</p> <p>19 COLONEL VERMAAK: That is policemen,</p> <p>20 Commissioner.</p> <p>21 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: And you say those</p> <p>22 are which policemen, which unit? Are you able to say?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: No, I didn't know at</p> <p>24 that stage but we see them coming through there and they're</p> <p>25 lined up on the other side.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25481</p> <p>1 somewhere that may help.</p> <p>2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek sal gaan kyk.</p> <p>3 CHAIRPERSON: You may have to give me</p> <p>4 that tomorrow.</p> <p>5 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ek sal so maak.</p> <p>6 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, but use MMM2 as a</p> <p>7 guide.</p> <p>8 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Okay.</p> <p>9 CHAIRPERSON: Because that's the group</p> <p>10 that Major-General Naidoo was talking about. Yes, Ms</p> <p>11 Pillay, do you want to carry on with your cross-</p> <p>12 examination?</p> <p>13 MS PILLAY: Examination-in-chief, Chair.</p> <p>14 CHAIRPERSON: Oh, did I say cross-</p> <p>15 examination?</p> <p>16 MS PILLAY: You did, Chair.</p> <p>17 CHAIRPERSON: I'm terribly sorry, I</p> <p>18 apologise for that. I meant examination-in-chief. There</p> <p>19 was nothing of a cross-examination nature about it at all.</p> <p>20 MS PILLAY: Colonel, we were dealing with</p> <p>21 Roots and paragraph 12 of LLL8. Can you tell us when you</p> <p>22 first received the call-up instruction to go to Roots?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Voorsitter, dit was, as</p> <p>24 ek reg onthou was dit twee dae voor die datum wat ons begin</p> <p>25 het met die vergadering daar. Op daardie stadium was ek</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25480</p> <p>1 CHAIRPERSON: No, you see, I was</p> <p>2 interested in – I was interested in the NIU. You see what</p> <p>3 Major-General Naidoo told us, and I showed you MMM2 –</p> <p>4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.</p> <p>5 CHAIRPERSON: He said there was a line of</p> <p>6 NIU people advancing from the east on koppie 3, in fact</p> <p>7 slightly above, slightly to the north, most of them to the</p> <p>8 north of koppie 3 and I was interested to know whether</p> <p>9 you'd seen them, at what stage and where. Now from your</p> <p>10 answer it seems as if you're saying these are NIU people</p> <p>11 but can one be sure that these are NIU people?</p> <p>12 COLONEL VERMAAK: I am not sure if it is</p> <p>13 NIU people, Chairperson.</p> <p>14 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, let's zoom out and</p> <p>15 see if we can see them elsewhere on the photograph.</p> <p>16 anyway, one doesn't seem to see them on that elsewhere in</p> <p>17 the photograph either.</p> <p>18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is net daar.</p> <p>19 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry?</p> <p>20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis net daar waar ons</p> <p>21 hulle gesien het deur kom en later was daar 'n lyn gewees,</p> <p>22 maar of dit NIU of – ek kan ongelukkig nie sê nie.</p> <p>23 CHAIRPERSON: I understand. Alright it</p> <p>24 sounds as if we can't take it further for the moment but</p> <p>25 you did say you'd look, you think you've got a photograph</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25482</p> <p>1 nog ontplooi gewees in Rustenburg.</p> <p>2 MS PILLAY: And who issued the call-up</p> <p>3 instruction?</p> <p>4 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ons het hom van die</p> <p>5 provinsiale hoofkantoor af gekry, ek kan nie vir u sê uit</p> <p>6 die vuus uit wie het hom uitgereik nie.</p> <p>7 MS PILLAY: Now what was your</p> <p>8 understanding at the time and I mean before the conference</p> <p>9 at Roots actually took place? What was your understanding</p> <p>10 of the purpose of the meeting?</p> <p>11 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Daar was vir ons gesê</p> <p>12 dit is om basies al die los drade op te tel sodat daar 'n</p> <p>13 behoorlike voorlegging aan die Nasionale Kommissaris en ook</p> <p>14 aan die President gedoen kan word en dan ook om al die</p> <p>15 inligting wat nog nie geprosesseer is nie en wat nog nie</p> <p>16 verkry is van lede af nie, dit te bekom en dan in die</p> <p>17 voorlegging in te werk.</p> <p>18 MS PILLAY: Now in the second line of</p> <p>19 paragraph 12 you describe it as a nabetragtingsessie.</p> <p>20 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>21 MS PILLAY: Can you tell us what does</p> <p>22 that mean?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dit is basies, dit het</p> <p>24 daarvoor gegaan, bekom al die inligting wat nog nie</p> <p>25 beskikbaar gestel was nie. So die hoofdoel van dit was</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25483</p> <p>1 gewees om inligting te bekom wat moontlik nog nie 2 ingehandig was nie en dan van daar af dan 'n presentation 3 op te stel.</p> <p>4 MS PILLAY: Now we know that a literal 5 translation of "nabetragting" is a debriefing session.</p> <p>6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja.</p> <p>7 MS PILLAY: Did you understand the 8 purpose of the meeting to be a debriefing session?</p> <p>9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, dit was nie regtig 10 in die sin van 'n debriefing waar ons gaan sit het en gesê 11 het dis die foute wat ons gemaak het en dit is die wyse wat 12 ons die foute wat ons geïdentifiseer het dan sal aanspreek 13 nie. So dit is, 'n debriefing gaan basies daarvoor jy neem 14 jou hele optrede in heroënskou, jy sit met jou 15 bevelvoerders, jy identifiseer probleme, hulle handig 'n 16 debriefing sertifikaat in na jou as bevelvoerder toe, dit 17 word deur gewerk en best practises word dan uitgehaal 18 daaruit.</p> <p>19 [15:40] MS PILLAY: Now can you describe to us, 20 Colonel, what transpired at Roots?</p> <p>21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Daar het, Kolonel Scott 22 het aanvanklik al die inligting bekom en verwerk. 23 Naderhand het Kolonel – ek sal nou op sy van kom –</p> <p>24 MS PILLAY: Visser?</p> <p>25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Visser, Kolonel Visser</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25485</p> <p>1 Mpembe die betrokke dag sou geneem het op die toneel. Hy 2 was ongelukkig oor die feit dat Generaal Mpembe, wat 3 oorgevat het by 'n POP bevelvoerder teenstrydig met staande 4 orde 262, en dat hy na bewering gesê het die lede moes 5 hulle wapens in die voertuie gaan los het.</p> <p>6 Ek het toe dadelik besef dat die mededeling wat 7 die lede vir my gemaak het toe ons daar van die spruit af 8 teruggekeer het definitief water kan dra, dit kan, dit is 9 'n baie moontlikheid, groot moontlikheid as Kolonel Merafe 10 self ook so 'n mededeling maak teenoor my, maar ek het vir 11 hom gesê ons moet wag tot ons in die groep bymekaarkom en 12 dan moet ons dit bespreek.</p> <p>13 MS PILLAY: Now you mention in paragraph 14 12, nine lines from the top, that the group couldn't get 15 going. "Die groep kon nie aan die gang kom nie."</p> <p>16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek.</p> <p>17 MS PILLAY: What did you mean by that?</p> <p>18 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Hulle kon nie op 'n 19 spesifieke punt begin met die bespreking wat op die 13de 20 begin het nie, hoe dit gebeur het en waar dit begin nie. 21 Toe het ek gesê maar ons moet begin by die begin en dit is 22 waar die groep mense gekry was, eers waar ons hulle gesien 23 het uit die helikopter uit, ons dit gerapporteer het na die 24 JOC toe, Generaal Mpembe-hulle uitgestuur is, of hy met 'n 25 groep mense uit is om aan die klagte te gaan aandag gee.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25484</p> <p>1 was ook betrek gewees om behulpsaam te wees met die opstel 2 van die voorlegging. Daar was verskeie, tydens die tydperk 3 wat ons daar was, was daar groepe wat sê byvoorbeeld, om 'n 4 voorbeeld te gebruik, op die 13de betrokke was sou in 'n 5 groep gaan sit het en gaan sit en praat het en gekyk het 6 wat het daar gebeur, wie het nog inligting wat gedeel kan 7 word, en dies meer, sodat dit beskikbaar gestel kan word 8 aan Kolonel Visser-hulle om die voorlegging op te stel.</p> <p>9 Nou op die 5de September was daar 'n insident 10 gewees waar tydens 'n tee breek –</p> <p>11 MS PILLAY: Just before we deal with the 12 5th of September, which group were you part of at Roots?</p> <p>13 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Aanvanklik is jy deel 14 van die hele groep en dan sal hulle vir jou sê orraait, 15 hierdie groeie deel nou op en gaan doen, bespreek dit. Ek 16 was ingedeel op die 5de September in die groep wat op die 17 13de betrokke was waar die polisiemanne gedood is en asook 18 die mynwerkers terselfdertyd.</p> <p>19 MS PILLAY: And what happened on the 5th 20 of September?</p> <p>21 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Tydens 'n tee breek 22 voordat ons vergader het in die groep, waarvan Generaal 23 Mpembe die senior was tussen ons, het Kolonel Merafe na my 24 toe gekom waar ons gestaan en tee drink het en hy het sy 25 ongelukkigheid uitgespreek oor die besluite wat Generaal</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25486</p> <p>1 So dit was my voorstel dat ons dan van daar af moet begin 2 met die bespreking en dan dit dan op so 'n manier, kan 'n 3 mens sê al die feite bymekaarmaak wat daar sou gebeur het.</p> <p>4 Ek het toe op, 'n opmerking gemaak dat die lede 5 nie gelukkig was met die Generaal se optrede nie, waarop hy 6 hom vreeslik vererg het vir my.</p> <p>7 MS PILLAY: When you say "hy," who are 8 you referring to?</p> <p>9 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Generaal Mpembe. 10 Generaal Mpembe het hom toe verskriklik vererg vir my dat 11 ek die opmerking gemaak het. Ek het toe aan hom 12 verduidelik dat - op daardie stadium het Kolonel Merafe 13 langs hom gesit en ek het vir hom gesê hy moenie vir my 14 kwaad wees nie, hy moet kwaad wees vir die mense wat die 15 beweringe maak. In die eerste plek kan hy net langs hom 16 kyk, sit Kolonel Merafe, en dit is die persoon, die senior 17 persoon van al die mense wat al die aanmerkings gemaak het 18 dat hy verkeerde besluite op die toneel geneem het. Daar 19 het 'n redelike argument uitbreek tussen die lede wat 20 daar is, onder andere was dit myself, Kaptein Loest, 21 Kaptein Thupe, die twee lede van POP wat die video- 22 operateurs was –</p> <p>23 MS PILLAY: Before we get to that, what 24 was Colonel Merafe's response?</p> <p>25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Hy het aanvanklik het</p>

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25487</p> <p>1 hy ontken dat hy so iets vir my gesê het en toe het ek vir 2 hom gesê dat dit help nie hy gaan dit nou ontken nie, ons 3 almal gaan voor die Kommissie staan en as jy voor die 4 Kommissie staan dan gaan jy net die waarheid moet praat, en 5 toe het die gesprek van daar af aangegaan. Die kwessie het 6 ook toe ter sprake gekom oor dat ek die Generaal van die 7 toneel af verwyder het en hy was toe baie kwaad vir my. Hy 8 het gesê hy gaan 'n saak teen my maak vir regsverdeling 9 omdat ek nie vir hom kan sê wie die mense is wat die 10 dreigement gemaak het nie. Ek het aan hom probeer 11 verduidelik dat in daardie spesifieke omstandighede is ek 12 dalk skuldig daaraan dat ek nie die mense se name gevat het 13 nie, maar vir my was dit op daardie stadium meer primêr om 14 te kyk na sy veiligheid as om nou eers te loop en mense se 15 name bymekaar te maak.</p> <p>16 Daar het toe verder 'n argument uitgebreek ook 17 oor die gooi van die traanrook en die skokgranaat en 18 Kaptein Thupe van TRT Rustenburg het toe opgestaan en vir 19 die Generaal gesê maar die Generaal was langs hom toe hy 20 daardie opdrag gegee het dat die skokgranaat en die 21 traanrook gegooi moet word. Natuurlik was dit weer maar 22 redelike harde woorde wat geval het. Generaal Mpembe het 23 dit ontken. Later het Kaptein Thupe vir hom gesê maar hy 24 maak nie 'n fout nie, hy weet, hy weet vir 'n feit die 25 Generaal was langs hom gewees toe hy daardie opdrag gegee</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25489</p> <p>1 onluste toneel oor van 'n opgeleide onluste 2 eenheidbevelvoerder. Sy argument was dat hy is die 3 generaal, hy is die persoon verantwoordelik vir operasies 4 in die provinsie en dat hy nie nodig het om enigiemand se 5 toestemming te vra om 'n toneel oor te vat nie.</p> <p>6 MS PILLAY: Can I just ask on the 7 question of whether or not there was an instruction to use 8 the teargas and the stun grenades, what was the eventual 9 outcome of the discussion on that issue?</p> <p>10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Hy het dit ontken. 11 Aanvanklik het hy dit heeltemal ontken. Toe het Kaptein 12 Thupe aangegaan en vir hom gesê "Maar jy het dit gesê." Hy 13 het toe op 'n stadium gesê oukei, as hy dit gesê het kan hy 14 dit nie onthou nie, en dit was toe maar net weereens net 15 bevestig en Thupe het op sy punt gestaan dat die Generaal 16 het die opdrag gegee. Op grond van daardie opdrag was die 17 traanrook en die gas afgevuur gewees.</p> <p>18 Ons besprekingsgroep het eerder uitmekaar uit 19 gegaan want die Generaal het toe begin dreigemente maak dat 20 hy ons sal toesluit, dat ons leuens vertel ten opsigte van 21 hom, en dies meer, en ek het toe vir hom gesê ek is nie 22 bereid om enigsins verder aan gesprekke daar deel te neem 23 nie. Ek onttrek my heeltemal daarvan. My getuienis sal ek 24 die dag gee as ek geroep word om voor die Kommissie te kom 25 getuig.</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25488</p> <p>1 het. Sy woorde was nog gewees nadat hy die opdrag gegee 2 het, het – ons het agterna nou uitgevind A/O Kuhn is die 3 persoon wat dit gegooi het – toe het Kaptein Thupe daar 4 gesê dat A/O Kuhn het nog gevra het hy reg gehoor, en toe 5 het hulle bevestig aan hom dat dit die opdrag was.</p> <p>6 Ja, die gemoedere het baie hoog geloop daarna. 7 Toe het dit ter sprake gekom van die feit dat die lede die 8 beweringe gemaak het dat hulle hulle vuurwapens moes gaan 9 bêre het in die Nyalas. Daar was toe weer 'n argument 10 gewees daaroor en ek het vir Generaal Mpembe daarop gewys 11 dat van die videomateriaal wat ons gesien het wat die 12 polisiemanne geneem het wys baie duidelik dat die 13 polisiemanne wat op die spoorlyn staan sonder van hulle 14 "riot gear" daar staan. Van hulle het nie haelgewere gehad 15 nie. Ek kan nie onthou dat ek een gesien het op daardie 16 video wat byvoorbeeld traangas, of traanrookmaskers gehad 17 het nie. Onluste helms het ek nie gesien nie. Skilde was 18 ook nie daar gewees nie.</p> <p>19 So, en toe is dit vir hom gesê maar dit maak net 20 sin as mens kyk na die video en jy kyk na wat die lede 21 beweer, dan kan 'n mens net die afleiding maak dat hulle 22 beweringe korrek kan wees. Hy was baie, baie kwaad gewees 23 en toe het die video operateurs het hom toe gekonfronteer 24 en vir hom gevra hoekom hy dan nou nie staande orde 262 25 nakom, hy wat 'n generaal is nie, hoekom kom vat hy 'n</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25490</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: Okay Colonel, now can I refer 2 you to HHH28, which is the Marikana narrative. We know 3 that's one of the two documents that emerged from Roots, 4 and specifically page 35 and paragraph 3.</p> <p>5 CHAIRPERSON: I think the passage you 6 want is the top paragraph of this page. Sorry, you're 7 quite right. Sorry. I beg your pardon.</p> <p>8 MS PILLAY: If you can just read the last 9 sentence into the record, the last sentence of paragraph 3.</p> <p>10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: "Defending himself and 11 their colleagues" –</p> <p>12 CHAIRPERSON: No, no, no, that's not it. 13 What Ms Pillay wants you to read is the paragraph beginning 14 on the screen, "To prevent people from entering the 15 settlement police used teargas and stun grenades to 16 disperse, discouraging them from their intended path. 17 Major General Mpembe issued a command for stun and teargas, 18 after which Warrant Officer Kuhn fired a shotgun CS rifle 19 grenade." That's the passage, Ms Pillay, is it correct?</p> <p>20 MS PILLAY: That's correct, Chair. Does 21 that accord with your understanding of what eventually was 22 the outcome of that discussion at Roots?</p> <p>23 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, die – nadat ons 24 daar verdaag het, het ek na Generaal Annandale en 25 Brigadier, brigadier van hoofkantoor af wat opgetree het as</p>

Page 25491

1 fasiliteerder, na hulle toe gegaan en vir hulle gesê die
 2 bespreking het op 'n argument uitgeloop, dat A/O Kuhn
 3 daarby bly dat hy die opdrag gekry het, Kaptein Thupe het
 4 bevestig dat hy die opdrag gehoor het van die Generaal af.
 5 Daar is toe gewerk aan die voorlegging en die voorlegging
 6 is verander toe dat Generaal Mpembe die opdrag dan nou
 7 uitgereik het.

8 MS PILLAY: Which is what we see in the
 9 paragraph that you just read.

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis reg.

11 MS PILLAY: Were you party to any
 12 discussions at Roots in relation to the 16th, the incident
 13 of –

14 CHAIRPERSON: Are you moving away from
 15 this now?

16 MS PILLAY: Yes, I am, Chair.

17 CHAIRPERSON: Shouldn't you then put
 18 slide 47 of exhibit L to him? Because that's the follow-up
 19 to it. Can we have that on the screen, please? Slide 47
 20 of exhibit L, second bullet. That's the document that
 21 ultimately came before the Commission and you'll see
 22 there's a significant change. The second sentence, the
 23 paragraph that I read to the effect that Major General
 24 Mpembe gave the instruction was not there. So at some
 25 stage after the session to which you referred a decision

Page 25492

1 was taken to delete that sentence.

2 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis korrek, Voorsitter.

3 Ons het op 'n stadium het ons, soos wat hulle deur die
 4 voorlegging gewerk het was die gedeelte daar op gewees dat
 5 Generaal Mpembe die opdrag wel gegee het en op 'n latere
 6 stadium wat daar weer deur dit gegaan was het ons opgemerk
 7 dat dit weer verwyder was. Ek het Kolonel Scott
 8 gekonfronteer met dit en dit opsigself het weer probleme
 9 veroorsaak omdat ek hom gekonfronteer het oor die feit dat
 10 dit feitelik deur lede gegee was en hulle dit gehoor het en
 11 dat dit in die beplanning – ag, of in die “presentation”
 12 was en die volgende oomblik uit die “presentation”
 13 uitgehaal was. So –

14 MS PILLAY: And what was Colonel Scott's
 15 response?

16 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Hy was nie baie
 17 gelukkig met die feit dat hy gekonfronteer word oor sekere
 18 aspekte nie.

19 CHAIRPERSON: He wasn't happy, but did he
 20 say anything? Or did you just deduce from his body
 21 language that he wasn't happy?

22 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Nee, hy het dit gesê,
 23 Voorsitter.

24 CHAIRPERSON: What did he say?

25 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Sy woorde was dat ons,

Page 25493

1 of ek hom nie moet voorskryf hoe hy die “presentation” moet
 2 opstel nie. Hy doen dit in konsultasie met die hoër
 3 offisiere wat daar teenwoordig is, en ek het dit daarby
 4 gelos want ek het gevoel ek het nou al te veel gekrap daar
 5 aan die mense.

6 MS PILLAY: Now Colonel, we know that
 7 your photographs feature quite prominently in exhibit L.
 8 Was there any interaction between you and Colonel Scott in
 9 relation to your photographs during Roots?

10 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Dis positief,
 11 Voorsitter. Daar was op 'n stadium – ek kan net nie vir u
 12 sê watter foto's dit is en presies watter dag dit was nie -
 13 het ek opgemerk dat van die tye verander is.

14 [15:59] Waar die foto byvoorbeeld in die “presentation”
 15 ingewerk is het hulle 'n tyd bygewerk op die foto en ek het
 16 dit gaan vergelyk met die foto se “properties” wat ek het
 17 en ek het gesien maar dit verskil drasties van mekaar, en
 18 ek het hulle, of hom toe gaan konfronteer en hy het gesê
 19 nee, dit is oor die feit dat ons selfone en horlosies en
 20 dies nie meer gesinchroniseer is nie. Ek het 'n argument
 21 met hom gehad en vir hom gesê hy kan nie foto's verander
 22 wat ek geneem het nie. Op die ou einde van die dag gaan
 23 dit voorgelê word en dit word daar uitgehaal en daar gaan
 24 'n vinger gewys word en gesê iemand het dit verander. So
 25 daarin het ons toe ook 'n redelike verskil gehad.

Page 25494

1 Generaal Annandale het opdrag gegee dat hy die
 2 volgende dag moet hy alles sinchroniseer. Myself en
 3 Kaptein Botha moes ons selfone, ons videokameras, kameras,
 4 alles wat ons het moes ons na Scott toe bring sodat hy nou
 5 kon gesit het en 'n “timeline” uitgewerk het. Maar ek het
 6 my heeltemal van dit verder gedistansieer.

7 Ek was wel opdrag gegee deur Generaal Annandale
 8 en Naidoo dat ons die een dag moes deurry saam met Kaptein
 9 Adriaio na SABC toe waar ons moes gaan kyk het na die
 10 videomateriaal wat hulle daar het, of daar moontlik is wat
 11 nog nie tot die beskikking van die polisie was nie, veral
 12 omdat ek die opmerking gemaak het dat die polisiemanne op
 13 die spoorlyn gestaan het en hulle nie behoorlik bewapen was
 14 nie en het ek die aanname gemaak, en dit ook so gesê, as
 15 die polisiemanne daar waar die groep was basies ongewapen
 16 staan bevestig dit ook net vir my hoekom het die
 17 polisiemanne omgedraai en weggehardloop.

18 So ek en Kaptein Adriaio-hulle is toe deur; ons
 19 het gaan kyk na die videomateriaal. Eers het die twee
 20 video operateurs van POP Rustenburg, Phokeng, het ontken
 21 dat dit so is, maar toe ons terugkom het ons saam met hulle
 22 gaan sit en weer deur daardie video's gewerk wat hulle
 23 geneem het en toe het ons dit waargeneem dat dit wel so is
 24 dat die persone wat daar ontplooi was nie korrek bewapen
 25 was nie.

<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25495</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: Now you mentioned that you 2 showed Colonel Scott the properties features on your 3 photographs in order to show him the times that the 4 photographs were taken. Was he familiar with how to look 5 at the properties of the photos? 6 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Ja, dis positief. Hy 7 het die eerste keer vir my gewys waar hy op die 8 "properties" ingaan en om die "timelines" te probeer 9 sinchroniseer. Dis hoekom ek teruggegaan het en ek het my 10 foto's se tye gaan vat. Ek het ook soos wat ek dit 11 uitgedruk het in my lêer het ek, aan die bokant van die 12 foto's het ek die tye wat op die "properties" verskyn het 13 ek toe dit so neergeskryf en die lêer so behou. 14 MS PILLAY: Now apart from – 15 CHAIRPERSON: Someone has got a cell 16 phone or somehow attached, it's either their earphones that 17 are plugged into a radio or someone has got an interesting 18 call sign. Who is it? Mr Mojapelo, if you do that again 19 I'll have you thrown out. I think that's probably a signal 20 that we should stop for the day – 21 MS PILLAY: Chair, I'm just about to – 22 CHAIRPERSON: - and finish off this last 23 piece of evidence. I know you've got a small little piece 24 of evidence you want to give us as a sort of final morsel 25 before we go home, but in the light of this –</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25497</p> <p>1 question. 2 CHAIRPERSON: Very well. Well, there's 3 something left of paragraph 13 of the statement, but that I 4 think we will have a look at – unless you don't want to 5 lead that, we'll have a look at – 6 MS PILLAY: That's a separate, a discrete 7 topic, Chair. 8 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, I know it's a discrete 9 topic. So two discrete topics we can deal with on the 10 morrow. 11 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Ms Pillay, I know 12 you said that the witness did not look at that part of the 13 video transcript that relates to Captain Rylands. There 14 are instances where he is reported to have said certain 15 things. Are you going to be leading that? 16 MS PILLAY: Commissioner Hemraj, we've 17 discussed that with the witness and he's agreed to look at 18 the Rylands video and to try and confirm the portions that 19 apply to him. 20 COMMISSIONER HEMRAJ: Thank you. 21 CHAIRPERSON: Now tomorrow you're going, 22 when Ms Pillay finally concludes the examination-in-chief 23 you're going to be cross-examined firstly by Mr Bizos for 24 the LRC. Have you received the reference to the documents 25 that you have to study?</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25496</p> <p>1 MS PILLAY: Just to round the – 2 CHAIRPERSON: Sorry, in the light of this 3 unfortunate interruption wouldn't it be better for us to 4 carry on tomorrow? I'm in your hands, Ms Pillay. 5 MS PILLAY: Chair, it's literally one 6 question to round up Roots and then we can go on to a new 7 topic. It's not an Mpofu "one question." It really is 8 just one question, Chair. 9 CHAIRPERSON: Mr Mpofu, you seem to have 10 picked up a bad reputation in this matter. I don't know 11 whether you deserve it, but anyway, let's not get involved 12 in that one now. 13 MR MPOFU: I don't, Chairperson. 14 CHAIRPERSON: Ms Pillay, you could ask 15 one question. 16 MS PILLAY: Colonel, apart from the 17 photograph in relation to the 16th, were you involved in any 18 other discussions around the 16th at Roots? 19 KOLONEL VERMAAK: Daar was insette gevra 20 van tyd tot tyd oor sekere foto's, maar ek het nie weer in 21 'n groepverband gaan sit en dit bespreek nie. Ek het my 22 gedistansieer van dit af. As hulle vir my oor 'n foto iets 23 gevra het dan sou ek vir hulle gesê het wat ek gesien het 24 en ek het dit daar gelos. 25 MS PILLAY: Thank you, Chair, that's the</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Page 25498</p> <p>1 COLONEL VERMAAK: I've received it, 2 Chair. 3 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, so will you make 4 sure that you've done that by tomorrow? 5 COLONEL VERMAAK: I will do it tonight. 6 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, and we've also – 7 there's a request on behalf of the Monene family. Have you 8 received – they also refer to some documents. Have you 9 received those as well? 10 COLONEL VERMAAK: They said they will 11 provide it to me, Chair. 12 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, so you'll have 13 study that by tomorrow as well. 14 COLONEL VERMAAK: Not received yet, but 15 if they can give it to me I will do it. 16 CHAIRPERSON: It's really largely the 17 Hendrickx stuff as well, but anyway, I will ask Mr 18 Pretorius if he can see to it that you get the relevant – 19 you've got it, I see. It's been done. 20 COLONEL VERMAAK: I've got it, thank you, 21 Chair. 22 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, problem has fallen 23 away. Very well, you'll study that overnight – sorry to 24 spoil your evening, but you'll have to do it; you may find 25 it interesting reading, and we will carry on tomorrow</p>

1 morning just after 9 o'clock. The Commission will now
2 adjourn.

3 COLONEL VERMAAK: Thank you, Chair.
4 [COMMISSION ADJOURNED]

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A	25373:15 25464:18 accept 25387:10 accepts 25473:15 access 25377:6 accessed 25376:8 accord 25490:21 accords 25386:20 accurate 25383:14 25448:6 accurately 25388:14 25406:2 acknowledge 25394:8 acting 25457:1 action 25347:10 25348:4,7 25372:5 25441:8 25462:17 actual 25333:5 25382:14 25388:12 add 25364:15 addisionele 25392:24 address 25416:5 addressed 25332:21 addresses 25460:6 adequate 25442:1 adjourn 25333:18 25334:5 25499:2 ADJOURNED 25499:4 adjournment 25334:17 25334:17 25402:12 25402:17 25437:12 25469:25 25470:4 adjourns 25334:20 25380:4 25402:18 25437:13 25446:18 25470:5 Adjudant 25468:4 25469:11 adjusted 25356:22 Adriao 25494:9 Adriao-hulle 25494:18 Adv 25331:6 25351:19 25381:8 25382:18 25437:20 25458:2 25460:13 25462:13 25474:15,19 25479:13 advanced 25473:17,17 advancing 25476:8 25477:3 25480:6 aerial 25440:8,12,13 25443:5,8,16 25445:3 af 25331:18 25338:6 25339:19 25353:18 25355:16 25362:1 25364:2 25366:20 25390:13 25407:2 25412:5 25413:4 25418:16 25426:2 25434:2 25435:9 25443:10 25445:15 25446:1 25447:6 25449:5 25450:13,23 25457:24 25463:5,18 25464:15 25466:4 25467:14 25469:6 25472:21 25477:13	25482:5,16 25483:2 25485:7 25486:1 25487:5,7 25490:25 25491:4 25496:22 affidavit 25382:4,5,7 25383:1,20 affidavits 25382:4,9,13 25382:15 25383:6 25384:3 affirmation 25385:17 afgestorm 25341:18 afgevuur 25489:17 aflaai 25437:3 afleiding 25355:15 25488:21 afraid 25465:20 25476:18 afstorm 25347:22 afternoon 25382:14 25384:18 afvuur 25332:18 ag 25439:6 25442:14 25492:11 aggressiewe 25390:19 ago 25382:17 25383:1,3 25421:11 agree 25365:18,19 25393:19,24 25396:11 25403:14 25442:5 agreed 25445:4 25497:17 agrees 25365:18 agter 25341:25 25378:1 25379:5 25389:22 25417:17 agterkant 25372:12 25394:3 25406:17 25407:7 25473:4 agterkom 25377:11 agterna 25336:14 25373:11 25374:3 25429:23 25432:20 25438:18 25445:19 25469:2 25488:2 agterste 25342:8 ahead 25389:19 air 25341:20,23 25343:18 25347:10 25347:12 25350:8 25430:14 25440:7,8 25444:21 25445:1 25459:3,16 akkuraat 25402:9 akkuraatheid 25430:18 aksie 25389:9 aksies 25440:3 al 25335:15,23 25337:19 25347:13 25370:22 25418:14 25446:7 25461:6 25468:19 25482:12 25482:14,24 25483:22 25486:3,17 25486:17 25493:4 albei 25407:2	album 25444:7 alhoewel 25423:3 alle 25418:16 allegation 25335:7 25468:22 allegations 25467:22 alleged 25464:4 allegedly 25462:1 alles 25350:24 25354:6 25356:3 25440:3 25450:15 25451:4 25494:2,4 allow 25381:23 almal 25379:13 25487:3 alreeds 25333:11 alright 25340:12 25341:19 25342:2 25348:15 25350:6,25 25357:18 25363:20 25365:21 25367:23 25368:8 25369:9,16 25369:23 25370:15 25378:14 25379:18 25385:12 25387:25 25388:5 25390:5,22 25391:22 25393:1 25394:18 25396:9 25397:17 25401:16 25403:23 25407:15 25407:23 25411:17 25412:6 25414:6 25415:25 25418:9,12 25432:12 25434:14 25455:12 25464:2 25480:14,23 25481:6 25498:3,6,12,22 altitude 25352:12 altyd 25361:21 25407:21 25446:6 25472:11 alweer 25463:14 amount 25355:12 25377:4 25406:7 amounts 25457:16 25464:2 amper 25340:8 25348:12 25419:2 25477:24 ander 25337:3 25339:20 25349:17 25370:19 25373:12 25391:8 25392:4 25395:1 25402:7 25415:12 25416:16 25417:19 25439:1 25451:1,2,18,18 25453:22,24 25468:19 25469:15 andere 25486:20 anderkant 25364:2 25395:1 25402:7 25450:13 25477:12 anders 25377:12,16 25401:17 25449:20 anderster 25449:10	Annandale 25373:23 25490:24 25494:1,7 annotations 25470:15 25471:4,10 answer 25384:5 answer 25333:16 25424:22 25443:8 25458:8,16 25459:5 25480:10 answering 25335:9 25437:9 25458:22 anticipated 25384:13 25385:2 antikloks 25362:2 antikloksgewys 25349:20 Anti-clock 25351:15 anti-clockwise 25351:17 25356:18 25357:2,20 25363:4 anti-kloksgewys 25475:2 antwoord 25338:17 anyway 25362:10 25431:1 25452:20 25455:9 25460:13 25480:16 25496:11 25498:17 apart 25348:5 25451:24 25495:14 25496:16 apologise 25383:11 25403:8 25471:19 25481:18 Apparently 25333:16 appear 25449:16 25456:4 25457:7 appeared 25334:10 appears 25393:23 25394:5 25408:14,15 25413:9 25439:17 25456:9 25464:5,11 25476:24 application 25380:18 25381:7,17 25382:1,3 25382:6 25383:16 25384:6 25385:8 applications 25380:8,9 25380:14 25381:11 25384:20 apply 25381:3 25497:19 appointed 25440:12 appreciate 25478:4 appreciated 25373:6 appreciating 25468:22 approach 25438:4 approaching 25477:4 25477:19 appropriate 25384:5 approximate 25364:24 approximately 25337:8 25475:18 arc 25342:25 area 25351:13 25355:24 25357:4,20
----------	--	---	--	---

25361:21 25395:10 25395:13,21 25396:7 25396:17 25398:21 25398:23 25401:12 25413:5 25414:8,10 25414:24 25415:20 25417:22,23,25 25419:9,10,12 25420:19 25421:4 25423:9,11,19 25429:3 25431:17,19 25434:10 aren't 25331:9 25364:25 25373:8 25382:10 25383:14 argued 25382:6 argument 25383:16 25384:1,5 25385:8 25450:3 25486:19 25487:16 25488:9 25489:2 25491:2 25493:20 armoured 25399:5 arms 25374:22 arrange 25437:8 arrest 25371:25 25372:3 arrestasies 25417:12 25418:20 25433:24 25433:25 25442:21 25444:5 25453:25 arrested 25369:19 25376:3 25383:19 25452:10 arrestees 25372:9 arrests 25369:19 25439:18 25453:16 25455:22 25456:10 arrived 25424:10,16 25435:2 25437:25 25477:7 arrow 25351:12 arrows 25474:21 asked 25335:2,6 25338:19 25421:11 25421:17 25441:12 25441:15,16,18,23 25444:13,24,25 25458:16,18 25459:17,20 25476:2 asking 25344:10 25424:12,18,23 25458:3 25459:2 25461:18 asks 25458:12 asof 25446:14 asook 25332:15 25450:19 25465:2 25484:17 aspek 25336:19 aspekte 25335:21 25337:3 25492:18 assistance 25402:14 25404:24 associations 25360:19 assume 25431:17	assuming 25422:3 attached 25495:16 attack 25337:24 25338:9 25341:14,20 25343:16 25344:4,22 25345:2,5,7,8 25346:2,3 25349:21 25350:7 25353:11 25366:15 25367:1,20 25372:20,21 25376:19 25377:3 25441:7 attacked 25337:7 25338:15 25341:12 attacking 25352:16 attempting 25391:18 attempts 25378:11 25452:14 attention 25369:17 25383:5 attorney 25383:19 audio 25386:15 Augustus 25448:22 authorising 25459:3 authority 25457:8,15 25462:1 25464:5,10 avoid 25372:4 25373:7 aware 25367:5 25425:15 25430:1 25443:5 25451:21 axis 25404:25 A/O 25488:2,4 25491:2 <hr/> B back 25347:8 25348:1 25351:11 25358:18 25359:22 25365:1 25368:20 25372:16 25378:6 25380:2,5 25386:25 25403:8 25407:24 25408:20 25408:22 25419:19 25420:11 25421:10 25421:15,22 25422:4 25426:21 25434:4,5 25453:21 25455:23 25456:19 25459:7,20 bad 25496:10 bag 25453:3 25460:16 baie 25333:11,12 25336:14 25337:11 25340:9 25348:10 25350:12 25361:20 25369:6,6 25374:9 25401:24 25402:9 25416:11 25430:5,9 25432:1,1 25445:17 25446:12 25451:3 25457:19 25468:6,16 25468:16 25485:9 25487:7 25488:6,12 25488:22,22 25492:16 bakkies 25425:4,7 Baloyi 25381:7 25382:19,22,24,25	25383:7,24 bar 25382:5 barrier 25346:6 based 25335:7 25336:9 25336:10 25352:17 25371:15 25430:13 25456:17 baseer 25450:4 basic 25343:14 25404:14 basies 25336:25 25339:20 25344:16 25350:21 25355:4 25356:2 25361:9,18 25361:24 25406:18 25417:16 25421:1 25422:15 25445:19 25449:4 25472:13,17 25473:4 25475:3 25477:23 25478:12 25482:12,23 25483:13 25494:15 basiese 25332:14 basis 25456:25 25467:14 BBM 25375:11 25376:7 bearing 25460:11 bearings 25387:14 bedoel 25466:2 beduie 25363:23 beeld 25401:24 beg 25351:16 25454:21 25490:7 began 25334:22 begelei 25426:6 beginning 25343:2 25358:8 25462:14 25490:13 begins 25464:6 begun 25462:16 behalf 25381:5 25498:7 behalwe 25332:13 25374:3 25440:4 25445:16 25451:17 beheer 25440:3 25442:8 25443:13 25444:21 25445:24 25446:1,3 25448:18 25464:17 behoorlik 25494:13 behoorlike 25482:13 behou 25495:13 behulpzaam 25426:5 25442:9 25464:20 25484:1 beklemtoon 25375:4 bekom 25482:16,24 25483:1,22 bekommernisse 25336:15 belangrik 25431:25 25469:3 belangrike 25332:15 beleid 25336:20 believe 25459:14	25470:11 beman 25344:20 benodig 25434:1 25442:11 bent 25348:2,3,5 beplanning 25429:6 25492:11 bereid 25489:22 berig 25369:6 beseer 25370:10 beseerde 25468:11 beseerdes 25376:4 besef 25343:24 25352:7 25359:15 25375:25 25390:11 25446:7 25450:15,21 25468:16 25485:6 besig 25354:4 25389:9 25468:4 beskerm 25392:24 25442:16 beskerming 25392:20 25407:6 25410:15,17 25413:16 25463:20 beskikbaar 25440:5 25482:25 25484:7 beskikking 25494:11 beskrywe 25364:1 besluit 25431:23 besluite 25446:12 25464:22 25484:25 25486:18 bespreek 25484:15 25485:12 25496:21 bespreking 25485:19 25486:2 25491:2 besprekingsgroep 25489:18 besprekingspunt 25333:12 best 25364:15 25483:17 beste 25391:15 25442:19 beteken 25453:17 betrek 25484:1 betrokke 25347:24 25447:6 25449:12 25484:4,17 25485:1 better 25334:5 25353:5 25353:7,9 25360:18 25465:22 25472:2 25496:3 bevel 25442:8 25445:8 25445:9 25448:18 25464:17 25466:1,2 bevelvoerder 25429:7 25446:9 25464:20 25465:2,4 25483:16 25485:3 bevelvoeders 25483:15 bevestig 25331:12 25376:13 25445:19 25449:19 25471:12 25488:5 25489:15 25491:4 25494:16	bewaak 25372:14 bewapen 25494:13,24 beweeg 25340:10 25344:14 25349:15 25350:10,14 25361:17,25 25390:18 25392:22 25413:3,4,6 25416:14 25416:15 25419:5 25463:16 25472:13 25472:15 beweer 25488:21 beweging 25349:18,19 bewering 25450:4 25485:4 beweringe 25486:15 25488:8,22 bewus 25426:2 25429:5 25437:1 beyond 25342:21 25395:22 25399:15 25421:19 25479:7 bietjie 25344:16 25359:14,16 25372:7 25422:14 25431:21 25435:23 big 25430:23 bit 25354:18 25388:18 25403:7 25405:18 25409:1 25421:7 25425:5 25426:21 25441:20 25460:14 25465:22 25470:13 bits 25422:23 Bizos 25381:16 25384:17 25497:23 blaam 25449:12 black 25471:22 Blackberried 25371:16 BlackBerry 25344:18 25371:16,19 25439:11,15,21 blame 25449:17 block 25378:8,11 blocking 25351:8 blok 25450:8 blootgestel 25335:19 blue 25411:10 25414:11,13 25415:15 bly 25449:6,10,19 25450:25 25466:5,6 25491:3 blykbaar 25448:19,19 bo 25430:6 bodies 25356:20 25357:25 25358:19 25360:7,21 25361:14 25362:22 25368:20 25369:24 25370:2,4,5 25370:7,24 25372:10 25372:12 25373:2 25375:7,13,18 25376:1,3 25378:10 25406:17,19,22 25407:24 25408:22
--	--	---	--	--

25408:22,23 25419:19 25420:11 25421:5,7,14,15 25422:4,4 25459:23 25473:18 body 25492:20 boekennis 25335:20 bokant 25341:24 25361:19 25377:24 25417:8 25430:9,19 25495:11 bokantste 25341:16 boodskap 25353:20 25377:12,13,14,15 boog 25473:5 book 25333:4 25366:3 25366:4 25367:7 25459:23 25466:9 25471:7 boonste 25356:3 25363:24 bord 25475:4 border 25476:23 bos 25413:5 Botha 25428:15 25494:3 Botha's 25421:3 bottom 25340:16 25350:18 25357:9 25363:14 25364:6,22 25365:13 25400:10 25405:3 25410:20 25411:6 25421:18,19 25426:16 25477:5 25479:11 bound 25385:17 brackets 25393:23 25409:1 break 25379:22 25380:2 25381:24 25382:20 25383:20 25387:1 25403:12,21 25407:14,16 25418:23,24 25433:4 25437:7 25446:19 25455:3 breek 25453:23 25468:4 25484:10,21 brevity 25415:16 briefing 25451:18 Brigadier's 25458:8 bring 25390:10 25392:16 25469:7 25494:4 bringing 25346:6 25391:24 25399:5 25463:10 brings 25425:14 broad 25400:10 25405:7 broadcast 25374:7 broadly 25404:24 25405:13 broke 25437:22 brought 25395:5 25399:8,13 25425:8	buite 25333:13 buitekant 25431:24 bullet 25491:20 bullets 25372:4 25373:7,8 bundle 25386:1 25406:4 25435:19 25436:15 burden 25406:8 bush 25414:8,10,16 business 25373:8 25380:21 25381:10 busy 25331:9 25335:9 25411:22 25460:5 25464:8 bygesit 25466:6 bygewerk 25493:15 bygewoon 25336:13 bymekaar 25354:9 25355:5 25450:19 25454:10 25463:4 25472:11 25487:15 bymekaargestel 25444:7 bymekaarkom 25378:1 25379:6 25389:22 25485:11 bymekaarmaak 25486:3 byvoorbeeld 25484:3 25488:16 25493:14 bywoon 25332:10 bêre 25488:9	Calitz-hulle 25390:8 call 25340:25 25345:13 25353:11 25356:25 25415:15 25448:7 25461:19 25495:18 called 25400:18 25469:19 calls 25406:1 call-up 25481:22 25482:2 camera 25356:21 25382:1 25416:22 cannon 25339:8,15 25346:23 25347:1 25351:8 25369:2 25390:23 25391:5,11 25391:24 25410:25 25411:8 25412:8,13 25412:14 25414:11 25414:11 25415:15 25415:20 25423:12 25423:15 25453:15 25455:20 25456:8 25463:10 25473:1 cannons 25390:16 25399:6 25453:21 25455:23 25456:19 Canter 25417:19 Canters 25426:6 25433:23 25434:1 25442:17 Canter-voertuie 25433:19 can't 25459:4 25464:9 25471:9 capacity 25457:1 Captain 25373:21 25395:11 25401:12 25431:18 25497:13 captures 25398:22 carefully 25336:8 25386:15 carried 25409:8 carry 25335:12,22 25361:4 25385:14 25431:5 25470:13 25481:11 25496:4 25498:25 cars 25444:20 case 25333:8 25364:10 25405:11 Casspir 25392:18 Casspirs 25398:7 caught 25417:3 cause 25360:20,25 caused 25346:3 25365:22 CC2 25434:4 CC22 25385:25 25388:2 25394:13 25396:23 25398:21 25403:13,20,25 25416:4 25423:22 25426:14 25430:11 25434:5,19 celebrate 25402:15	cell 25331:3 25495:15 centre 25380:10 25405:18 cents 25364:15 certain 25382:1 25470:14 25497:14 certainly 25381:12 25384:18 25394:6 25456:2,7 Chairman 25419:23 25458:16,18 25459:6 chamber 25453:1 chambers 25380:7 25384:14 25476:18 change 25491:22 chaoties 25338:2 charge 25397:18 25452:18 25453:8 25458:14 Chaskalson 25356:22 25363:17 25364:14 25387:9,20 25393:14 25393:15 25394:8 25396:8,11 25398:12 25398:19 25399:12 25399:15,20 25400:1 25400:7,20 25401:17 25402:14 25404:7,23 25405:7,13,17 25424:17 25425:3 25428:19,22 25439:16 25441:11 25443:7,15 25445:2 25449:2 25452:13 25453:2,5 25454:2,23 25455:2 25458:3,12 25460:15,16 25461:25 25462:6,9 25464:4 25476:3 Chaskalson's 25458:9 check 25455:10 chief 25384:10,13 25403:3 chopper 25366:9 25367:2,8 25368:1,3 25368:6,13,15,16,20 25369:23,25 25370:2 25376:20 25385:24 25385:25 25386:5 25408:16,22 25409:7 25421:14 25428:15 25432:2 25441:10 25463:10 25466:13 25466:17 circle 25342:25 25357:6,20 25358:6,9 25358:16,17 25359:11,18,22 25363:2,4 25474:23 circling 25438:2,4 circulated 25382:15 circumstances 25383:8 25383:15 25437:11 clarification 25375:9 25375:14 clarified 25394:5	25422:7 clarify 25422:10 clarity 25354:20 25410:18 25457:6 25477:6 clear 25343:12 25344:4 25347:25 25354:10 25371:1 25388:13 25422:25 25453:14 clearer 25389:12 clearly 25341:20 25364:8 25382:10 25394:9 25411:7 25464:8,11 clip 25430:16 25431:22 clockwise 25351:14 close 25380:20 25381:10 25400:17 25478:22 closed 25339:10 Coin 25385:24 25386:4 25386:10 25428:6,19 25429:2,9,18 25430:3 25434:5 25454:22 25466:17 colleague 25331:7 colleagues 25338:15 25490:11 Colonel's 25399:8,16 colour 25418:1 25419:10,11 25471:20,21 combination 25351:7 come 25331:16 25363:6 25395:9 25434:9 25459:19 comes 25387:22 25409:17,23 comfort 25379:21 25380:2 25381:24 25382:20 coming 25333:17 25356:11 25459:21 25478:9,10 25479:24 command 25332:20 25358:24 25378:10 25440:8,12,14 25441:17 25443:17 25446:17 25455:7 25459:3 25466:12 25490:17 commander 25332:6 25430:14 25440:8 25443:6,8,17 25445:4 25466:13 commands 25416:7 commenced 25439:18 commences 25466:19 comment 25442:4 25443:21 25446:2 25460:19,20 commentator 25394:5 25394:6 25409:1 Commission 25331:2 25334:20,20,21 25371:24 25380:4,4
C				
cakes 25394:11 Calitz 25343:21 25344:5,11 25353:12 25361:12 25367:4,6 25372:1 25375:15 25377:5,19 25378:7 25378:23 25379:3,11 25388:11,23 25389:2 25389:4,23 25390:6 25390:12 25391:12 25392:7 25393:7 25395:5 25396:4 25407:4,10 25422:10 25423:6,25 25424:2,6 25425:20,22 25426:5 25427:3 25434:12 25440:17 25443:5,9 25443:25 25444:12 25445:18 25446:22 25447:5 25448:17,25 25449:1 25453:12 25454:8 25455:4,22 25456:5,15,16 25461:1 25463:1 25465:25 25466:19 25466:24 25468:17 25469:11,14,14 Calitz's 25358:22 25360:9 25427:9 25434:16 25445:22 25452:2 25458:15				

<p>25380:11 25402:18 25402:18,19 25437:13,13,14 25446:18 25468:24 25470:5,5,6 25491:21 25499:1,4 Commissioner 25331:7 25331:13,24 25332:3 25332:19,23 25337:5 25337:22 25338:8,12 25342:4 25348:16,21 25348:23 25355:23 25374:8 25375:6 25376:6,17,22 25400:13 25401:25 25408:7,11 25413:7 25413:17,22 25416:5 25416:19 25454:17 25454:21 25455:16 25466:16 25467:2,6 25474:20 25475:5,9 25475:12,16,20,22 25479:17,20,21 25497:11,16,20 comms 25446:13 communicated 25459:18 communication 25377:4,19 25378:7 25378:22 25379:3 25399:2 25441:8 25444:18,23 25459:9 25459:11 25466:18 25466:18 25467:4 compared 25477:7 compass 25363:14 25395:4 completely 25467:20 completion 25387:19 concepts 25364:25 concerned 25382:8 concerning 25385:10 conclude 25385:3 concludes 25497:22 conduct 25347:12 conference 25374:7 25482:8 conferred 25462:2 confirm 25366:10 25386:3,17 25388:8 25388:21 25403:25 25424:5 25434:14 25471:14 25497:18 consequence 25373:1 consider 25384:2 25394:11 consists 25422:20 contact 25441:9,12 25446:22 25459:19 25473:22 CONTD 25339:3 25385:22 25403:10 25437:21 25471:13 contextualise 25403:11 continued 25342:21 continuous 25354:16</p>	<p>control 25441:18,25 25443:17 25444:14 25444:20 25445:1,4 25446:17 25459:11 25459:13,16 25466:12 controlled 25379:9 convenient 25379:23 25470:1 conversation 25448:25 25449:3 25465:11 conveyed 25371:4 conveying 25371:6 25416:6 copies 25405:23 25447:8 25471:16,20 25471:21 corner 25339:9,15 25340:3,24 25342:18 25342:24 25347:8,9 25348:1 25349:7 25350:2 25351:2,6,12 25351:21 25354:12 25356:25 25357:1 25364:5,6,11,12,13 25364:20,22 25365:8 25365:10,14 25395:6 25395:8,20,20 25396:5,15 25398:12 25400:8,16,16 25401:2,3,4 25410:20 25420:17 25421:17 25421:19 25425:11 25436:16 correct 25336:11 25339:11 25346:9,13 25354:25 25365:11 25371:6,15,17 25383:6 25396:6 25399:11 25400:15 25400:19,22,25 25401:7,10,12 25405:12 25409:15 25409:16 25410:3,5 25411:15,16 25414:4 25422:3,22 25424:3,7 25435:20 25436:20 25436:21,22 25438:8 25445:6 25452:20 25456:6 25457:2 25460:21 25461:20 25464:13 25465:13 25490:19,20 correctly 25334:19 25345:1 25368:23 25417:22 correctness 25386:17 corrugated 25365:9 couldn't 25358:11 25427:12 25473:10 25474:7 25485:14 counsel 25441:21 counted 25459:21,22 counter 25425:10 couple 25398:15 course 25362:4</p>	<p>25372:17 25405:24 25444:22 25471:21 25477:4 courses 25336:11 cover 25350:6 covered 25341:8 25440:7 criminal 25374:20 critical 25439:13 cross 25380:8 25381:20 25381:21 25384:7,11 25454:23 25481:11 25481:14 crossed 25340:17,19 crosses 25341:3 crossing 25419:12 cross-examination 25381:23 25384:15 25384:21 25385:6 25449:1 25481:19 cross-examine 25380:12 25384:20 cross-examined 25497:23 cross-examiner 25384:17 CS 25490:18</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">D</p> <p>daai 25352:6 25357:14 daaraan 25487:12 daarby 25466:5 25491:3 25493:3 daarin 25493:25 daarna 25336:23 25374:10 25418:20 25444:1 25446:15 25451:3 25469:14 25488:6 daarnatoe 25413:4 daarom 25442:14 25457:22 daaroor 25449:4 25451:14 25482:24 25483:13 25488:10 daarop 25389:3 25488:10 daarso 25398:2 25478:13 daaruit 25483:18 daarvan 25446:11 25489:23 daar's 25398:3,3,3 25422:14 25435:23 dadelik 25337:19 25413:14 25418:15 25468:17 25485:6 dae 25374:10 25379:14 25481:24 dag 25347:24 25444:8 25447:6 25449:13 25450:22 25485:1 25489:24 25493:12 25493:22 25494:2,8 dagboek 25446:24 25447:6 25449:14</p>	<p>25469:4 dak 25392:19 25416:9 dakke 25359:5 dalk 25373:10 25377:16 25431:20 25450:11 25455:13 25487:12 dam 25419:2,4,13,24 25420:1,3 25421:4 Danes 25430:24 dankie 25335:14,23 25366:1 25402:22 25470:9 darem 25338:5 dark 25342:19 25417:23 darker 25418:1 25419:11 datum 25468:1 25481:24 day 25440:17,19 25446:20 25448:12 25457:4 25465:12 25495:20 days 25447:25 dead 25358:19 25360:21 25362:22 25371:2 25373:1 deal 25338:20 25370:3 25462:5 25463:8 25469:18 25484:11 25497:9 dealing 25403:4 25437:23 25463:1 25464:11 25478:6 25481:20 deals 25466:10 dealt 25385:13 25387:1 25439:13 25465:8 dear 25360:24 debriefing 25483:5,8 25483:10,13,16 decide 25381:11,13 25384:18 25390:16 25391:11 decision 25380:14,15 25491:25 deduce 25492:20 deel 25444:7 25449:11 25472:19 25484:13 25484:15 25489:22 defend 25338:15 25372:22 defended 25372:23 Defending 25490:10 definitely 25406:11 25459:14 definitief 25338:11 25430:19 25445:25 25485:8 delegation 25464:4,9 delete 25492:1 delivered 25383:2 depicting 25375:12 describe 25340:14 25341:22 25342:13</p>	<p>25344:10,23 25345:2 25347:11 25355:11 25357:23 25377:6 25397:20 25406:14 25406:23 25418:24 25419:9 25422:5 25470:24 25482:19 25483:19 described 25333:2 25347:10 25351:11 25364:4 25379:8 25412:1 25419:11 25420:4 describing 25339:7 25343:16 25364:13 25365:6,7 deserve 25460:15 25496:11 detail 25355:12 25448:24 details 25399:16 detained 25376:3 deur 25331:5 25335:3 25335:16 25355:17 25376:10 25385:18 25391:1 25402:20 25417:11 25418:17 25431:23 25437:16 25445:10 25450:14 25470:7 25480:21 25483:17 25492:3,6 25492:10 25494:7,18 25494:22 deurbeweeg 25342:8 deurdat 25375:25 deurgaan 25349:11 deurgegee 25373:16 25389:22 deurgekome 25432:1 25478:2,14 deurgestuur 25376:12 deurloop 25336:22 deurlopend 25407:4 deurmekaar 25338:1,4 deurry 25494:8 developed 25446:18 diary 25447:9 25448:1 25465:8 didn't 25333:24 25335:8 25358:10 25376:23 25383:22 25383:24 25395:12 25424:20 25425:20 25425:23,24,25 25428:4 25429:17,21 25431:12,19 25440:13 25454:14 25476:3 25479:23 dies 25484:7 25489:21 25493:20 dieselfde 25336:14,15 25347:23 25468:9 25469:12 difference 25440:7 differentiate 25416:8 difficult 25352:3</p>
--	--	---	--	---

<p>25377:5 difficulties 25352:19 difficulty 25405:22 25430:25 ding 25401:21 25468:16 dinge 25350:11 dink 25401:23 25431:21 25432:9 direct 25390:22 25444:24 25457:9 directed 25413:11 25414:2 25415:9,10 25451:7 25456:12 directing 25413:8,12 25413:19 25415:14 25457:12,13 direction 25351:14 25356:18 25359:11 25362:5,17 25369:18 25394:22 25395:9,21 25396:16 25399:13 25400:8,24 25401:6 25402:2,3 25404:14 25414:21 25431:13 25475:10 directions 25405:25 25457:16 25461:19 directly 25333:9 25356:6 25458:22 direk 25339:16 25392:9 25430:9 disagrees 25394:6 disapproval 25380:1 discouraging 25490:16 discrete 25497:6,8,9 discussed 25497:17 discussion 25489:9 25490:22 discussions 25380:6 25491:12 25496:18 disperse 25389:9 25452:15 25490:16 dispersed 25452:9 dispersing 25445:14 25452:6 dispersion 25372:5 25418:19 25441:8 distance 25398:24 25410:21 distress 25361:1 doctor's 25465:23 document 25366:5 25386:1 25435:18,19 25472:3 25491:20 documents 25436:15 25490:3 25497:24 25498:8 doel 25465:3 doelbewus 25450:8 doeleindes 25423:5 doen 25391:16 25468:14,14 25484:15 25493:2 doesn't 25361:3 25369:10 25384:1</p>	<p>25399:1 25458:21 25468:23 25480:16 dogs 25429:2 25430:22 25431:6,9,13,16,18 25431:19 doing 25422:17 25425:17 25458:7 25477:20 dokumentasie 25450:22 dokumente 25423:3 donker 25467:15 25472:10 don't 25334:8 25335:10 25339:2 25353:4 25356:6 25364:10,11 25365:2 25371:16 25374:19 25379:25 25398:17 25399:15 25413:10 25424:21,21 25430:25 25435:20 25452:18,24 25456:18 25458:23 25459:13 25465:8,15 25471:20 25496:10 25496:13 25497:4 dood 25451:14 doodgeskiet 25450:3 dorp 25468:3 doubt 25375:21 downwards 25340:21 dra 25332:14 25450:2 25485:8 draadkar 25340:6 25472:22 25478:1 draadkarre 25472:12 25472:15 25477:25 draai 25392:17 25475:15 drade 25482:12 draft 25384:3 25386:4 drafting 25383:6 drasties 25493:17 draw 25369:17 dreigement 25331:19 25487:10 dreigemente 25489:19 drie 25332:14 25337:19 drink 25484:24 droë 25419:2,4 dry 25412:13 25419:13 25420:3 25421:4 25459:25 25460:2 25462:2,3,7,16 25463:2 due 25405:24 25471:21 duidelik 25370:9,11 25433:18 25450:23 25488:12 duideliker 25401:24 duidelikheid 25375:17 dust 25351:23 25352:2 25352:22 25354:11 25354:13,14,17,18,21 25354:23 25358:10</p>	<p>25473:12 25474:8 D-day 25373:22,25</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">E</p> <hr/> <p>earlier 25348:17 25402:1 25419:11 25424:24 25466:9 early 25384:18 25394:9 earphone 25334:3 earphones 25334:2 25495:16 easier 25404:14 east 25395:25 25404:13 25405:3,10,21 25476:8 25480:6 easy 25364:25 edge 25398:24 25400:17 25405:1,12 een 25370:13,23,23 25390:11,18 25391:7 25392:4,4,5,15 25402:6,7 25412:4,4 25413:13 25416:15 25416:16 25423:14 25450:10 25468:1 25476:11,12 25478:13 25488:15 25494:8 Eenheid 25468:7 eenheidbevelvoerder 25489:2 eenkant 25402:6 eenkeer 25361:16 eens 25349:19 25353:16 eerder 25431:24 25489:18 eerlikheid 25378:25 eerlikwaar 25396:2 eers 25377:15 25437:1 25485:22 25487:14 25494:19 eerste 25355:1 25369:7 25377:9 25389:21 25390:19 25398:2 25421:24 25438:25 25472:22 25477:22 25486:15 25495:7 eerstens 25375:2 effect 25359:19 25367:19 25399:3 25454:25 25491:23 effectively 25333:2 25342:25 25363:7 25397:13 25415:19 efforts 25338:14 egter 25336:23 eie 25336:13 25442:13 einde 25450:22 25493:22 eintlik 25333:11,11 25433:20 either 25334:14 25371:1,24 25372:2 25375:8,14 25384:18 25404:15 25464:5</p>	<p>25472:1 25480:17 25495:16 ekskuus 25355:15 25361:25 25393:5 25431:7 elaborate 25373:22 elevation 25423:11 elevations 25422:21 elke 25442:15 email 25383:3 emanate 25474:21 emerged 25490:3 emerging 25445:22 emotional 25360:25 emphasise 25448:25 25449:22 encircle 25391:18 25417:11 25451:8 25453:19 encircled 25452:8 25453:16 25455:21 25456:8 encirclement 25374:16 25391:16 25418:19 25445:14 25451:22 encouraged 25346:19 endeavour 25384:17 endeavouring 25403:4 ended 25384:13 engage 25343:22 25344:2 25353:24 25358:24 25388:10 25389:3,6,7 25453:24 25454:5,5 25455:24 25455:25 25456:21 25456:23 25466:25 English 25440:21 enige 25352:8,9 25377:11 25378:25 25389:10 25433:12 25445:8 25447:2 25451:18,18 25464:15,15 enigiemand 25489:4 enigiets 25439:6 enigsins 25442:7 25489:22 enigste 25372:11 enormous 25403:2 25406:7 25430:24 enquire 25382:8 ent 25339:19 entered 25471:6 entering 25490:14 entries 25426:15 entry 25366:6,7 25368:8 25369:9 25372:17 25376:17 25387:15,16,22 25393:10,11,19 25403:14 25408:7 25411:22 25416:3,23 25421:13,13 25427:7 25437:23 25456:4 25459:23 25460:5 25462:23 25463:9</p>	<p>25466:9 equipment 25332:5 25334:22 erken 25449:7 erkennings 25449:8 erns 25375:25 ernstige 25468:16 erred 25394:5 erroneous 25368:6 25370:1 error 25363:20 25367:6 ervaring 25333:13 25335:21 25336:14 eTV 25356:23 25387:9 25387:20 25404:8 25409:16 25416:22 25426:17 25432:17 25433:4 25438:10 25439:16 25455:14 evening 25498:24 event 25346:18 eventual 25489:8 eventually 25432:13 25490:21 everybody 25380:3 evidence 25333:1 25338:21 25339:25 25344:21 25346:5 25373:23 25374:19 25378:8 25382:1 25383:21,23 25385:3 25386:5 25395:4,7 25396:3,4,5 25398:17 25399:16 25404:2 25424:24 25442:3 25452:2,16 25454:19 25454:25 25462:11 25465:9 25474:22 25476:5,6 25477:2 25495:23,24 evident 25432:15 ewe 25451:10 exact 25399:8 exactly 25341:14,23 25346:2 25350:7 25351:20 25355:12 25355:24 25362:5,23 25388:22 25417:23 25448:24 25449:2 25473:11 examination 25339:3 25384:8,12,14 25385:22 25403:10 25424:19 25437:21 25471:13 25481:12 25481:15 examination-in 25384:9,12 25403:2 examination-in-chief 25331:7 25385:14 25470:14 25481:13 25481:18 25497:22 examine 25380:9 examiner 25381:21 examiners 25381:22</p>
--	--	--	---	---

<p>examining 25454:24 example 25455:6 excerpt 25447:9,10 excerpts 25403:24 Excuse 25419:22 exercising 25455:7 exhibit 25385:25 25386:1 25387:14 25435:18,20 25436:5 25436:10 25447:16 25462:20 25470:18 25470:20 25474:18 25476:17,20 25491:18,20 25493:7 exhibits 25437:8 25447:13,14 exist 25332:6 existed 25336:8 expect 25380:13 25381:11 experience 25333:5 25335:8 25430:14 experienced 25441:13 explain 25430:1 25435:3 25467:20,23 25472:6 explained 25351:5,22 25461:12 explaining 25403:6 explains 25364:8 25425:2 express 25364:25,25 25460:17 extend 25381:2 extension 25380:16 extent 25352:16 25467:24 25477:3 Extract 25448:1 extracts 25447:23 extreme 25421:16 25436:16 eye 25448:20 25457:1 eye-in-the-sky 25441:15,17,23 25446:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">F</p> <p>facie 25456:18 fact 25342:22 25381:1 25381:17 25382:13 25425:4,16 25441:11 25444:12 25447:10 25478:22 25480:6 factor 25384:24 fair 25352:5,15 25353:2 25355:11 25377:4 fallen 25498:22 familiar 25398:13 25495:4 family 25380:10 25381:6 25498:7 far 25395:3,7 25398:23 25402:15 25414:10 25452:5,9,16 25456:18</p>	<p>fasiliteerder 25491:1 fate 25384:20 fault 25421:12 favour 25381:2 favoured 25471:18 fear 25403:4 feature 25468:23 25493:7 features 25495:2 feedback 25459:12,16 feel 25360:24 25403:8 25406:8 25449:21 feet 25352:14,21 25358:15 25360:22 25429:13 feit 25331:21 25370:12 25449:5 25450:2,5,6 25451:10 25468:7 25469:4 25485:2 25487:24 25488:7 25492:9,17 25493:19 feite 25451:1 25486:3 feitelik 25492:10 fence 25346:7 FFF25 25366:3 25466:8 field 25333:5 fight 25374:23 file 25380:18,20 25382:4 25384:4 filed 25382:5 25468:24 filing 25382:9 final 25438:4 25495:24 finally 25365:21 25497:22 find 25404:13 25405:21 25446:21 25452:22 25498:24 fine 25423:22 25426:10 finish 25495:22 finished 25453:4 fire 25427:1,4,5,6,8 firearms 25388:9 25389:5 fired 25346:4 25490:18 firing 25373:8 25378:9 25425:17 25429:2 25431:13 first 25344:22 25345:2 25345:8 25349:21 25353:11 25354:11 25380:8 25381:20,23 25384:17 25385:1 25388:24 25393:12 25393:13,22 25394:16 25404:6 25409:1 25433:3 25439:10,14 25456:3 25456:7 25458:23,25 25459:7 25460:6 25462:10 25475:6 25481:22 firstly 25406:14 25466:10 25497:23 fisies 25443:24 fit 25387:17</p>	<p>five 25364:15 25382:17 25383:1,3 25469:23 flank 25389:3 flat 25414:24 25415:20 25418:1 25422:23 25423:9 flecks 25399:6 flew 25356:24 25357:19 25358:16 25359:10 flight 25435:17 flow 25352:20 flown 25363:2 flushed 25454:7 fly 25356:24 25459:20 flying 25356:17 25358:6 25429:18 25430:4 25433:8 follow 25398:16 25403:7 25404:14 25406:1 25424:23 following 25345:1 25421:12 25459:8 25465:11 25478:6 follow-up 25491:18 foot 25479:5 force 25455:25 25456:24 forces 25462:3 forget 25399:8 forgive 25411:22 form 25478:16 formation 25351:12 forming 25343:14 forms 25462:10 forth 25358:10 25411:10 25412:13 25414:13 forward 25340:24 25369:2 25390:16 25391:5 25395:10,10 25395:12,21 25396:6 25396:16 25401:11 25431:17,19 25473:17 forwarded 25381:7 foto 25341:25 25344:17 25349:10,16,19 25350:22 25357:15 25359:8 25361:9,18 25361:24 25363:23 25363:25 25364:1 25376:11 25377:23 25378:18 25401:22 25410:13 25417:16 25417:19 25419:4 25420:25 25430:7 25463:15 25473:6 25475:1,3 25476:13 25477:12,15 25478:3 25478:11 25493:14 25493:15,16 25496:22 foto's 25349:17 25362:2 25370:13,19 25376:15 25444:6</p>	<p>25472:20 25476:12 25493:12,21 25495:10,12 25496:20 found 25334:23 25420:11 25452:19 25453:5,9 25455:12 25464:4 25473:18 fout 25487:24 foute 25449:7,8 25483:11,12 free 25403:8 fresh 25338:21 friends 25360:24 Fritz 25428:8,14 25437:2 25441:10,19 front 25348:25 25472:8 25472:10 25474:1,1 25474:22 25478:23 function 25440:13 functioning 25334:19 funksioneel 25332:17 further 25346:15 25348:18,19 25349:1 25349:1,2,8 25357:12 25357:12 25361:2 25406:8 25435:21 25436:2,8 25443:1,3 25457:15 25460:14 25473:17 25480:24 future 25334:7</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">G</p> <p>gaan 25331:20 25332:10 25343:25 25355:16 25370:20 25373:13 25391:8,9 25392:18 25396:1 25406:15 25407:22 25416:16 25431:25 25433:11,11 25437:3 25438:19,22 25443:13 25449:6,6,8 25449:9 25450:2,25 25453:14,24 25460:23,25 25461:7 25461:9 25466:5 25468:19 25477:12 25477:14 25481:2 25483:10,13 25484:5 25484:5,15 25485:5 25485:25 25487:2,3,4 25487:8 25488:8 25493:16,18,22,23 25494:9,19,22 25495:10 25496:21 gang 25485:15 gap 25339:10 25358:5 25365:8 25473:23 gas 25489:17 gasmasker 25332:13 gastehuis 25468:3 gathering 25418:6 geag 25449:14 25469:5 geantwoord 25451:19 gear 25488:14</p>	<p>gearresteer 25370:18 25370:19 25376:2 25426:7 25433:18 gearresteerdes 25417:20 gearriveer 25435:9 gebeeldsend 25374:10 gebeur 25344:16 25347:21 25350:11 25350:11 25352:10 25359:7,15 25370:22 25408:6 25446:13 25449:13 25450:16 25484:6 25485:20 25486:3 gebeure 25344:17 25460:24 gebeurtenisse 25469:2 gebied 25418:15 gebind 25331:5 25335:2 25385:18 25402:20 25437:15 25437:16 25470:7 gebring 25336:1 25407:19 gebruik 25335:18 25361:21 25391:7,9 25416:13,13 25453:18 25454:1 25461:8 25476:13 25484:4 gedagte 25373:10 gedeelte 25484:6 gedeelte 25341:17 25342:9 25422:15 25472:9,11 25492:4 gedink 25450:11 gedistansieer 25494:6 25496:22 gedoen 25375:3 25376:10 25453:20 25457:25 25482:14 gedog 25449:25 gedood 25370:10 25376:5 25484:17 gedraai 25475:2 gedryf 25389:8 gedurende 25444:8 gee 25337:12,17 25357:16 25361:20 25392:21 25407:22 25413:16 25421:1 25445:16 25446:2,5,9 25446:10 25464:21 25485:25 25489:24 geen 25335:20 25336:20 25352:8 25367:21 25375:17 25429:9 25440:3 25442:7 25445:8,15 25464:14 25466:14 gegaan 25377:22 25449:5 25482:24 25489:19 25491:1 25492:6 gegee 25331:5,21</p>
--	---	---	--	--

<p>25335:5 25343:21 25352:10 25353:13 25355:17 25361:14 25376:15 25377:25 25385:18 25390:14 25392:8 25410:15,17 25429:8 25442:7 25445:15 25451:18 25456:1 25469:13 25487:20,25 25488:1 25489:16 25492:5,10 25494:1,7 gegooi 25487:21 25488:3 gehad 25333:13 25348:10,14 25355:2 25390:12 25392:6 25429:7,20 25433:21 25442:17 25443:11 25445:13 25449:9 25450:18 25457:23 25467:12 25468:2 25488:14,16 25493:21,25 gehandel 25332:10 gehergroepeer 25339:19 geheue 25367:12 gehoor 25359:8 25367:17 25374:2 25378:13 25488:4 25491:4 25492:10 gehou 25450:17 geken 25457:21 geklink 25454:10 gekom 25331:18 25347:18 25354:9 25355:5 25366:21 25463:4 25472:11 25484:24 25487:6 25488:7 gekommunikeer 25407:4 25435:8 25445:18 gekonfronteer 25488:23 25492:8,9 25492:17 gekonsentreer 25359:6 25404:19,20 25426:3 25469:1 gekonsulteer 25450:20 gekontak 25392:7 gekrap 25493:4 gekry 25376:13,16 25391:20 25453:19 25482:5 25485:22 25491:3 gekyk 25336:23 25341:16 25442:19 25450:7 25484:5 geland 25438:23,25 25444:3,9 gelees 25465:18 geloods 25349:13 geloop 25347:16 25444:4 25488:6</p>	<p>gelos 25493:4 25496:24 geluister 25336:2 25454:11 gelukkig 25486:5 25492:17 gelê 25370:12,13 25372:12 25444:6 gemaak 25331:19 25336:4,20 25374:4 25374:11 25375:2,18 25376:14 25402:20 25437:16 25446:25 25449:7,8,11 25450:5 25450:14 25464:24 25468:10 25470:8 25473:5 25483:11 25485:7 25486:4,11 25486:17 25487:10 25488:8 25494:12,14 gemagtig 25467:17 gemeld 25406:16 25469:11 25472:14 gemoedere 25488:6 genader 25392:16 25468:4 geneem 25344:17 25349:16 25362:2 25430:7 25432:20 25440:4 25444:6 25475:2 25477:13 25485:1 25486:18 25488:12 25493:22 25494:23 generaal 25331:20 25427:20 25435:6,13 25435:14 25437:4,4,5 25438:18,21,22 25439:1,1 25444:3,3 25468:19 25469:15 25484:22,25 25485:2 25485:24 25486:5,9 25486:10 25487:6,19 25487:19,22,25 25488:10,25 25489:3 25489:15,19 25490:24 25491:4,6 25492:5 25494:1,7 General 25331:14 25372:17 25373:5,23 25377:2,2 25385:3,5 25385:11 25425:21 25427:12 25428:4,4 25428:17,18 25436:16,16,17,24 25438:13,13,14 25490:17 25491:23 Generale 25438:19 25467:9 generals 25435:2,11,11 25436:23 25437:24 25438:2,13 genoeg 25377:11 genoegsaam 25469:6 genoem 25388:25 25392:7 25450:1 gently 25477:6</p>	<p>geonderhandel 25379:15 gepantser 25392:23 25442:14 geposisioneer 25391:14 gepraat 25372:9,10,11 25388:25 25391:1 25392:9,15,17 25394:2 25398:7 25416:11 25421:24 25423:4 25429:24 25448:19,20,21 25454:9 25457:24 geprosesseer 25482:15 gerapporteer 25369:6 25369:22 25376:25 25379:5 25390:13 25398:8 25406:20 25407:10 25485:23 gereageer 25389:3 25407:21 gereeld 25449:9 geroep 25379:12,16 25406:16 25468:17 25469:11 25489:24 geruime 25335:16 gesien 25337:13,15 25343:24 25344:13 25354:6 25355:4,9,20 25359:7 25374:3 25408:5 25438:25 25443:25 25468:13 25472:19 25480:21 25485:22 25488:11 25488:15,17 25493:17 25496:23 gesinchroniseer 25493:20 gesit 25362:1 25451:19 25486:13 25494:5 geskakel 25447:4,4 geskep 25449:11 geskiet 25369:7 gesoek 25433:23 gespeel 25445:12 25464:19 gesprei 25415:12 gesprek 25377:17 25389:4 25444:1,10 25449:9 25454:11 25456:15 25460:25 25487:5 gesprekke 25377:21 25450:17 25466:22 25489:22 gesproke 25467:13 gespuit 25417:6 gestaan 25342:1,7,10 25370:23 25443:10 25484:24 25489:15 25494:13 gestel 25337:1 25373:12,14 25419:6 25443:12 25445:9 25450:24 25482:25 25484:7</p>	<p>gestop 25457:25 25473:3 gestuur 25377:13,14 gesukkel 25407:20 25433:20 gesê 25353:16 25359:16 25360:6 25366:21 25367:12 25370:24 25375:5,25 25376:1,11 25389:5,9 25392:20 25393:7 25416:15 25417:9 25418:18 25446:1 25449:11,19 25450:16 25451:15 25453:13,21 25454:11 25461:2 25466:4 25468:15 25469:14 25482:11 25483:10 25485:4,11 25485:21 25486:13 25487:1,2,8,19,23 25488:4,19 25489:12 25489:12,13,13,21 25491:1 25492:22 25493:18,21,24 25494:14 25496:23 getal 25337:12,17 25361:15 getree 25444:1 getting 25372:18 25396:10 25412:21 25412:22,23,25,25 25414:7 25415:8 25432:12,13 getuienis 25448:17,18 25466:1 25489:23 getuig 25443:19 25445:25 25489:25 geval 25446:12 25487:22 gevat 25392:4,5 25407:6 25451:3 25487:12 geverf 25416:10 gevoel 25493:4 gevoer 25461:1 gevolg 25331:20 25349:12,18 25472:17 gevra 25361:12 25391:13 25426:5 25461:21,23 25468:5 25468:13,18 25469:12 25488:4,24 25496:19,23 gewees 25338:1,2 25343:20 25350:12 25350:17 25352:13 25353:16 25355:3 25359:4 25360:6 25361:10 25368:4,13 25368:15 25369:6 25373:11,14 25374:11 25375:17 25377:9 25390:11,20</p>	<p>25391:7,15 25393:4,6 25394:2 25398:2 25407:18 25413:15 25416:10 25417:8 25420:14 25430:20 25433:10,18 25434:1 25435:13,15 25438:24 25442:18 25444:2 25450:3 25451:2 25456:15 25466:15 25480:21 25482:1 25483:1 25484:1,10 25487:25 25488:1,10,18,22 25489:17 25492:4 geweet 25416:16,17 25438:17 25442:13 gewerk 25467:14 25468:8 25483:17 25491:5 25492:4 25494:22 geword 25355:4 25429:10 25445:9,11 25464:25 gewys 25347:15 25451:10,12 25488:10 25493:24 25495:7 geïdentifiseer 25332:9 25335:16 25483:12 ge-hergroepeer 25473:4 gister 25331:6 25335:6 25402:21 25443:23 give 25358:24 25361:2 25382:8 25383:5 25388:2 25400:7 25405:15 25423:1 25453:3 25458:13,20 25459:12,16 25461:18 25476:17 25477:16,17 25481:3 25495:24 25498:15 given 25378:11 25381:17 25382:13 25383:21,22 25384:14 25386:4 25405:23 25452:11 25452:14,17,17 25457:8 25458:20 25476:7 giving 25333:6 25398:15 25456:24 25457:15 glad 25352:7 25356:8 25356:16 25369:11 25373:13 25408:4 25429:5 25431:10,14 25457:21 glo 25445:24 25451:1 glorious 25471:23 go 25346:19 25347:7 25365:1,4 25366:13 25367:23 25369:13 25386:25 25387:14 25387:20 25389:19</p>
--	---	--	--	--

25390:23 25393:1 25403:8,9 25404:2 25412:23,24 25413:8 25413:11,12,20,23 25415:8,9,19 25418:4 25421:7,10 25434:4 25434:10,19 25435:19,21 25436:8 25438:4 25441:1 25443:3 25444:20 25457:12,12,12,14,15 25458:10 25459:20 25462:24,25 25469:23 25481:22 25495:25 25496:6 goed 25332:9,15 25355:3 25451:1 25465:1 goedgedink 25442:15 goes 25372:16 25373:22 25398:23 25411:4 going 25347:25 25351:13 25374:22 25374:22 25378:5 25381:1,18 25385:4 25394:23 25397:4,5,9 25399:25 25400:24 25401:5 25402:12 25404:22 25405:23 25407:13,16 25415:23 25418:23 25418:24 25419:16 25423:23 25426:18 25427:11,14 25430:15 25434:6 25442:22 25443:2 25452:1 25459:4 25471:16,17 25485:15 25497:15 25497:21,23 good 25405:5,9 25424:21 gooi 25487:17 Gotz 25380:19 25382:12 25383:2,9 25383:11 25384:22 25384:25 25385:9,10 25455:11 granted 25380:16 granting 25381:16 grateful 25406:9 great 25430:24 grenade 25351:9 25490:19 grenades 25339:8,14 25346:4,19 25347:1,2 25355:21,24 25473:1 25489:8 25490:15 grid 25476:21 groep 25339:21 25340:7,7 25342:7 25343:25 25344:14 25345:4 25347:17,22 25349:14,16 25350:10 25359:6	25379:5,12 25389:1 25389:21 25398:5 25432:9 25442:8,8 25466:25 25472:11 25472:13,16,17 25478:14 25484:5,14 25484:16,22 25485:11,15,22,25 25494:15 groepe 25354:8 25355:5 25378:1 25453:20 25484:3 groepering 25464:23 25464:25 groeperings 25433:12 groepie 25419:2 25484:15 groepverband 25496:21 grond 25335:16 25337:2 25343:24 25353:18 25361:20 25446:6,11,14 25465:2 25466:2 25468:7 25489:16 grondpad 25402:6,7 groot 25413:6 25450:21 25472:9 25485:9 ground 25356:20 25358:15,19 25360:7 25360:21,23 25419:10,11 group 25340:23 25345:19 25346:14 25352:15 25363:10 25366:14,25 25367:19 25372:19 25372:20 25376:18 25459:19 25474:4 25475:7 25477:19 25478:24 25479:14 25481:9 25484:12 25485:14 groups 25454:6 25473:22 guarding 25395:11 guide 25481:7 guilty 25455:12 Gumbi 25380:24 25381:4,5,14 gunfire 25356:7,11 25358:11,11 guys 25418:12 25453:23 25455:23 25456:19	25341:3 hand 25343:3 25351:2 25365:14 25398:22 25400:16 25410:20 25425:11 25463:25 25469:9 25470:18,20 hande 25348:14 handed 25382:5 25469:8 handig 25483:15 handing 25446:17 handradio's 25353:21 hands 25469:22 25496:4 handwriting 25465:20 25471:10 hanteer 25344:19,19 25469:7,15 happen 25381:1 25385:4 happened 25353:12 25360:3 25390:24 25463:9 25464:12 25484:19 happening 25351:13,20 25352:4 25377:7 25397:3,21 25406:14 25433:15,16 25464:8 25473:11 happens 25354:2 25390:7 25392:1,13 25394:10 25406:22 25406:23 25407:16 25417:2 25467:8 happy 25492:19,21 harde 25487:22 hasn't 25348:19 25349:2 25460:16 haven't 25381:9 head 25335:1 25396:12 heads 25379:25 hear 25333:24 25351:3 25353:14 25356:7,14 25358:10,11,15 25367:14,18 25369:14 25374:25 25378:10 25388:9,14 25388:23 25427:24 heard 25333:20 25334:2 25356:6,10 25358:24 25371:23 25372:18 25373:5,5 25378:6 25386:21 25398:17 25424:24 25429:1 hearing 25369:19 25384:19 hears 25393:16 hearsay 25336:9 heel 25350:22 25361:9 heeltemal 25489:11,23 25494:6 heeltyd 25426:3 25454:9 heelwat 25339:21 25460:24 25472:20	height 25429:17 25430:22,25 held 25451:6 hele 25468:8 25483:14 25484:14 helicopter 25351:14 25352:4,11 25356:12 25358:16 25360:15 25361:7,22 25372:18 25428:5,6,24 25429:3 25429:18 25430:3 25435:11 25439:4 25474:23 helicopters 25432:13 helikopter 25337:19 25349:19,20 25350:14,16 25355:8 25356:9 25357:17 25361:24 25362:2 25367:22 25372:11 25373:15 25404:21 25429:5,10 25431:23 25435:7 25443:24 25464:17 25475:15 25485:23 helikopters 25467:11 helm 25332:14 helms 25488:17 help 25421:12 25431:1 25455:11,14 25477:8 25477:21 25481:1 25487:2 helpful 25339:24 25405:25 helps 25406:1 Hemraj 25331:7,13,24 25332:3,19,23 25337:5,22 25338:8 25338:12 25342:4 25348:16,23 25355:23 25375:6 25376:6 25400:13 25401:25 25408:7,11 25413:7,17,22 25416:5,19 25454:17 25454:21 25455:16 25462:14 25466:16 25467:2,6 25474:15 25474:19,20 25475:5 25475:9,12,16,20,22 25479:13,17,21 25497:11,16,20 Hendrickx 25381:19 25498:17 hergroepeer 25349:14 25379:16 herhaal 25344:1 25353:16,19 25355:8 25431:8 25446:15 25466:24 herinner 25374:2 herlei 25466:4 heroënskou 25483:14 herroep 25476:12 he'd 25409:3 25452:7 he's 25381:18 25385:17	25399:2 25444:22 25453:3 25455:11 25456:24 25458:6 25465:7 25497:17 HHH28 25490:2 hiding 25422:11 25460:8 25461:4 hier 25340:10 25349:14 25350:15 25361:18 25370:22 25398:5,6 25410:15,16 25413:4 25422:15 25423:6 25439:8 25454:11 25472:15 25478:14 hierdie 25337:12,13 25340:7,9 25342:7 25343:25 25344:17 25349:19 25350:16 25350:16 25379:4 25398:6,8 25401:21 25412:4 25417:17,18 25420:14,25 25421:1 25422:14 25433:12 25433:17 25446:12 25450:14 25451:13 25461:5 25463:19,21 25466:22 25475:1 25476:13,14 25478:18 25484:15 hiernatoe 25340:7 hierso 25342:7,7 25397:23 25398:4 25413:14 25478:12 high 25352:11 25430:15 highest 25423:11 hoe 25361:19 25401:20 25408:5 25485:20 25493:1 hoedanigheid 25389:10 25464:16 hoek 25339:18 25340:5 25340:9 25341:16 25347:15 25349:11 25349:24 25356:2,3 25363:24,25 25364:1 25364:2 hoekom 25370:24 25389:9 25392:21 25402:8 25449:13 25468:14 25488:24 25488:25 25494:16 25495:9 hold 25453:21 25455:23 25456:19 holding 25395:10,10,13 25395:21 25396:6,16 25401:12 25431:17 25431:19 hom 25332:16 25343:23 25359:8 25361:13,21 25376:10 25377:14 25377:25 25387:18 25387:24 25388:25 25391:1 25392:6,16
--	--	---	---	---

H

H 25476:23

haak 25404:4

hadn't 25382:20

25452:17

haelgeweer 25332:17

haelgewere 25488:14

halfuur 25467:15,16

halfway 25340:19

25392:24 25395:1,15 25398:3 25407:22 25413:15 25437:1 25442:16 25443:11 25444:1 25446:1,6,8 25446:8 25449:18 25457:24 25461:4 25462:21 25464:20 25464:20 25465:17 25466:1 25467:14 25468:13,15,18 25469:11,12,20 25482:4,6 25485:11 25486:6,10,11,13,13 25486:15 25487:2,9 25487:10,19,23,25 25488:5,19,23,24 25489:12,21,21 25492:9 25493:1,18 25493:21,21 home 25495:25 hoofdoel 25482:25 hoofkantoor 25482:5 25490:25 hoofsaaklik 25468:25 hoog 25488:6 hoogte 25430:6 25431:25 hoogtes 25429:8 hoor 25343:23 25356:9 25446:15 25468:12 hope 25331:3 25334:17 25334:25 25353:8 25384:4 25385:5,7 25452:19 25453:3 horlosies 25493:19 Hostel 25368:21 hou 25373:10 25436:9 25447:2 25451:3 houding 25347:16 house 25365:9 housekeeping 25385:13 25470:13 houses 25368:11 hoër 25493:2 hulp 25392:24 Human 25380:11 hê 25332:16,17 25444:10 25450:23	25487:1 25496:22 illustrate 25476:19 image 25399:2 25425:12 immediate 25383:5 immediately 25339:14 25344:22 25354:2 25377:3 25403:12,14 25403:17,21 25411:19 25415:1 25417:24 implementing 25451:21 important 25468:22 imposing 25394:11 impractical 25383:9,15 impression 25346:14 25352:24 inadequacies 25332:5 25332:20 25333:2 inasmuch 25457:11 inaudible 25380:23,25 25394:15 25412:7,9 25440:20,22,22 25441:4 25443:14 25447:12 inbeweeg 25344:1 25398:5 inbreek 25377:17 inbring 25391:13 25433:19 incident 25347:8 25491:12 incidents 25466:11 inclusion 25448:4 incorrect 25346:13 indicate 25364:10 25377:2 25381:21 25385:7 25399:19 25409:3 25412:22 25421:16 25463:22 25463:24 25479:8 indicated 25342:20,21 25343:3 25351:10 25381:15 25382:3 25384:16 25399:4 25405:10,11 25406:1 25421:18 25479:3 indicates 25439:16 25479:1 indicating 25334:11 25402:2 25405:1 25419:23 25425:8 25470:16 indication 25405:8 indikasie 25355:17 indirek 25451:13 25465:4 individue 25450:19 indruk 25449:11 inevitable 25372:25 inform 25443:7 informal 25362:9 25395:11,13,14,22 25396:17 25399:24 25400:18 25401:8	information 25331:14 25331:16 25336:10 25374:21 25382:9 25383:23 25384:14 25429:16 25452:7 informed 25334:18 25382:18 25387:8 25444:16 25449:16 informele 25339:22 25395:1 25402:5 25433:11 ingaan 25495:8 ingebring 25391:14 25407:2 25412:4,5 25413:15 25417:7 ingedeel 25484:16 ingedien 25450:17 ingehandig 25483:2 ingekom 25435:6 25437:1 ingelig 25435:8 25443:9 ingeneem 25347:23 ingepraat 25442:12 ingesluit 25421:25 ingewerk 25493:15 inherent 25358:14 inisiatief 25442:13 initially 25358:9 25404:1 injured 25371:2 25373:2 25375:23 25383:19 inkom 25438:18 inligting 25482:15,24 25483:1,22 25484:6 inpraat 25446:4 25461:24 inserted 25393:17 insertion 25393:12,14 25394:9 25448:15 insette 25496:19 inside 25428:23 25454:7 insident 25354:5 25369:7 25377:9 25389:17,20 25398:2 25408:6 25423:4 25447:1 25468:10 25472:22 25484:9 insidente 25340:11 25433:12 25451:2 25469:1 inskrywing 25446:25 25449:14 insofar 25336:6 instances 25497:14 instructing 25369:13 25369:18 25383:9 instruction 25333:6 25344:6,7,12 25353:14,23 25354:3 25355:12 25458:20 25458:21 25481:22 25482:3 25489:7 25491:24	instructions 25383:14 25452:12 instructors 25333:4 25335:8 instrukteur 25336:24 instrukteurs 25333:13 25335:17 intelligence 25374:21 intended 25490:16 intending 25403:7 25415:18 25452:20 interaction 25493:8 interested 25356:24 25358:21 25477:18 25480:2,2,8 interesting 25495:17 25498:25 interests 25336:5 25346:2 25430:22 interpretation 25333:17 25335:10 25352:17,25 interrupt 25333:15 25371:14 25391:3 25408:15 25411:21 25427:14 interrupted 25416:20 interruption 25496:3 involved 25333:9 25338:9 25496:11,17 involvement 25467:21 25467:24 inwards 25349:8 in-camera 25383:16 25384:6 25385:8 in-chief 25384:15 iPad 25382:15 iron 25365:9 Isaacs 25375:3 issue 25332:4 25360:16 25455:5 25489:9 issued 25344:11 25482:2 25490:17 issuing 25344:5 25367:14 25454:4 25456:17 it'll 25334:17 it's 25333:17 25346:12 25360:16,19,22 25362:23 25363:17 25365:3,4,25 25366:4 25366:14 25370:4 25376:22 25379:18 25379:23 25385:2 25393:16 25405:7 25409:19,25 25410:20 25411:8 25416:3 25418:1 25420:8 25421:3,12 25424:21 25426:11 25427:8 25431:1 25434:18 25436:13 25437:6 25438:13 25447:24 25448:11 25452:15 25453:6,11 25455:10,16	25459:10 25460:5,5 25469:19,25 25470:2 25470:21,25 25476:17,21 25495:16 25496:5,7 25497:8 25498:16,19 I'd 25332:24 25406:9 25440:16 25461:18 I'll 25380:7 25440:21 25470:2 25495:19 I'm 25344:9,25,25 25346:13 25381:16 25382:21 25384:25 25387:8,20 25405:1 25408:14 25411:21 25412:7 25416:19 25454:3 25459:2 25460:9,10,14 25463:10 25465:20 25469:22 25495:21 25496:4 I've 25342:12 25380:9 25381:15 25385:16 25386:2 25438:11 25498:1,20 i.e 25393:12 25394:16 25394:18 25422:5
J				
ja 25338:11 25341:10 25345:6 25347:5 25358:4,13 25359:20 25360:5 25361:8 25362:25 25366:12 25368:3 25371:7 25376:13 25387:11 25394:24 25401:14 25401:15 25407:13 25408:12,17 25409:5 25409:12,12 25413:25 25414:3,5 25420:6,9 25424:1,14 25427:5,10,10,20 25428:3 25430:5 25432:19 25433:9 25438:17 25439:23 25442:13 25443:19 25453:15 25455:19 25455:19,20 25460:9 25474:3 25475:21 25476:10 25480:4 25483:6 25488:6 25495:6 jaar 25337:2 Januarie 25447:5 January 25446:20,22 25447:9,11 25448:11 25465:8,12 jare 25333:11 25451:12 JJJ 25471:1 JJJ10.4543 25378:15 25386:25 25387:17 JJJ10.4545 25387:20 JJJ10.4546 25404:7 25409:15 25411:19 JJJ10.4548 25432:18				

<p>JJJ11 25470:25 JJJ11.1516 25340:1 25341:14 25365:2 JJJ11.1518 25360:14 25361:6 25370:17 25439:12 25471:7 JJJ11.1520 25439:15 25439:15 JJJ1516 25365:2 JOC 25366:4 25371:20 25373:11,16 25375:8 25375:12,14,21 25376:14 25389:23 25390:6 25391:20 25406:16 25407:9 25408:16,22,22 25409:7 25421:14,14 25433:13 25438:7,20 25439:22 25443:25 25444:8 25451:17 25465:2,3 25485:24 JOCCOM 25373:19 25374:14 JOHANNES 25335:4 25385:20 25402:22 25437:18 jou 25332:11,12 25333:12 25361:22 25390:18,18,19,20 25392:22 25442:13 25442:14 25465:4 25483:14,14,16 25484:14 judging 25430:13 25476:4 juis 25361:16 junior 25452:25 25453:3,8 jy 25338:4 25350:24,24 25356:9 25361:9,15 25361:16,16,17,20,21 25370:19,20,21 25376:1,3 25377:11 25377:13,14,14,15,15 25407:22 25410:13 25416:15 25430:6,8 25461:7,7,8 25463:15 25465:3 25468:14,14 25478:12 25483:13 25483:14,15 25484:13 25487:3,4 25488:20 25489:12</p>	<p>25445:15 25450:11 25463:18,19,21 25469:6 kante 25407:2 25418:16 Kaptein 25486:20,21 25487:18,23 25488:3 25489:11 25491:3 25494:3,8,18 Karee 25368:21 karre 25443:12 keep 25374:23 keer 25438:25 25440:4 25446:13 25477:23 25495:7 Keetse 25383:18,18 kennis 25373:13 25419:6 25433:20 kept 25373:20 kere 25445:17 Kidd 25395:11 25401:13 25431:18 kieries 25348:9,13 killed 25360:22 25408:3 kind 25334:9 25398:13 25459:5 KKK16.5113 25478:8 KKK16.5137 25421:2 klagte 25485:25 klap 25468:12 klas 25465:1 klein 25461:5,11,11 kleiner 25359:14 25361:17 25453:20 kleredrag 25338:5 kleur 25472:10 klink 25446:14 knew 25375:21 25425:22 know 25333:7 25339:2 25343:13 25346:12 25351:20 25353:4 25354:11 25356:6 25358:17 25360:15 25366:15 25371:17 25371:22 25374:19 25401:2 25404:14 25405:20 25424:13 25425:20,23,25 25428:4 25429:15,17 25429:17,21,22 25431:15 25438:13 25439:3 25446:19 25452:19,24 25453:2 25454:3 25456:19 25458:23 25459:13 25467:21 25477:18 25479:23 25480:8 25483:4 25490:2 25493:6 25495:23 25496:10 25497:8,11 knowing 25358:22 25441:13 knowledge 25333:4 known 25385:24</p>	<p>knows 25462:19 knuppel 25332:15 kollega 25335:25 kollegas 25450:13 kom 25331:18 25353:17 25360:6 25377:12 25389:2 25393:8 25413:5 25430:18 25431:23 25480:21 25483:23 25485:15 25488:25 25489:24 komberse 25348:10 Kommissaris 25356:1 25374:4 25376:10 25408:10 25413:16 25416:9 25438:21 25444:3 25450:24,25 25468:2 25482:13 Kommissie 25446:25 25487:3,4 25489:24 kommunikasie 25379:1 25407:20 25443:11 kommunikasiestelsel 25353:20 kommunikeer 25392:6 25465:1 kon 25338:5 25347:14 25348:8,11 25349:11 25350:10,11 25353:21 25355:16 25361:15 25366:21 25373:16 25392:6,9 25442:20 25451:19 25464:25 25485:15 25485:18 25494:5 konfrontasie 25473:7 konfronteer 25493:18 konsentrasie 25359:4 konsultasie 25451:11 25493:2 konsultasies 25449:24 korreksie 25393:5 kort 25336:4 kortste 25442:19 kort-kort 25374:10 kraal 25339:8,9,15,18 25339:20 25340:3,5 25340:15,25 25341:17 25342:14 25342:16,17,24 25343:6,6,15 25344:15 25345:14 25345:20,20,21,24 25346:7,14,15 25347:9,9 25348:1 25349:7,22 25350:2 25351:2,6,10,21 25353:12 25354:12 25357:1 25358:2 25359:12 25363:24 25364:5,5,11,13,16 25364:19,20,21,23 25365:3,8,8,9,14,16 25473:5 kraals 25398:22</p>	<p>kragstasie 25350:23 25397:24 25398:2 kras 25338:3 kring 25359:14 kritieke 25464:21 kruispad 25472:9 kry 25357:15 25361:16 25375:17 25401:24 25402:8 25469:20 Kuhn 25488:2,4 25490:18 25491:2 kursusse 25332:10 25336:13,15 kwaad 25486:14,14 25487:7 25488:22 kwessie 25487:5 kyk 25361:9,24 25363:25 25377:10 25377:23 25401:22 25410:14 25430:6 25433:11 25453:14 25460:23,25 25461:7 25463:15 25473:6 25478:3,3 25481:2 25486:16 25487:14 25488:20,20 25494:9 25494:19 K3 25394:18 K9 25425:8,17 25431:16,18</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">L</p> <p>L 25491:18,20 25493:7 laag 25432:1 laaste 25349:15 25412:3 25440:4 25443:25 25466:21 25473:7 laat 25370:24 25418:16 25450:8 lack 25477:6 land 25418:1 25438:4 25438:19 landed 25438:7 lang 25335:15 25348:12 langs 25331:20 25473:5 25486:13,15 25487:19,25 language 25363:7 25364:24 25492:21 lank 25377:8 lapse 25432:14 largely 25498:16 late 25381:6 25382:14 latere 25426:4 25492:5 lay 25374:22 lead 25404:2 25497:5 leaders 25383:21,23 25386:6 leading 25346:12 25497:15 learned 25452:25 leave 25331:15 25361:1 25361:3 25467:8 leaving 25395:19</p>	<p>25398:25 25399:3,23 25401:5 lede 25331:18,20 25333:12 25335:16 25336:14 25337:3 25343:20,21 25344:1 25353:13,20 25355:9 25355:20 25361:13 25373:12 25482:16 25485:4,7 25486:4,19 25486:21 25488:7,20 25492:10 left 25332:1 25339:6 25340:18,22,24,24 25341:3,4 25342:16 25342:22,24 25343:4 25343:15 25345:19 25351:1,1,9,21 25398:2 25405:3 25410:2,2,19 25411:6 25411:25,25 25412:17,18,21,23 25413:8,11,11,12,20 25413:23,24 25415:8 25415:9 25425:5,6 25457:12 25463:24 25476:18 25478:24 25478:25 25497:3 left-hand 25342:24 25343:6 25345:24 25349:22 25350:1,2 25351:12,21 25353:11 25354:12 25357:1 25364:4,5,13 25364:20 25413:10 25413:18 25421:18 25421:19 25436:16 25478:22 Legal 25380:10 lengthy 25452:15 Lepaaku 25381:6 lethal 25388:9 25389:5 let's 25339:12 25365:18 25367:23 25368:8 25370:15 25380:2 25393:1 25397:10 25410:18 25443:6 25480:14 25496:11 leuens 25489:20 lewe 25468:15 Lieutenant 25380:12 25381:7 25410:1 25443:7,16 25445:3 25448:2 25459:1,1 Lieutenant-Colonel 25425:15 25428:15 25455:7 25458:14 25472:2 25476:20 lig 25340:5 25349:15 25350:15 25445:16 light 25398:16 25495:25 25496:2 lighter 25419:10 limitations 25352:20 limited 25467:21</p>
---	---	---	--	---

<p>line 25332:1,1 25340:20 25341:11 25342:19,19,21 25343:13,13,14,15 25345:3 25353:10 25355:7 25362:15,21 25364:21 25367:24 25370:4 25378:21 25379:8 25387:2,3,6 25389:14 25393:13 25419:9 25440:19,22 25440:22,24 25441:22 25443:4,4,7 25444:13 25445:23 25453:12 25457:4 25458:3,23 25462:10 25473:15,16,23 25476:7,24 25477:2,9 25477:19 25478:10 25479:8,8 25480:5 25482:18 lined 25479:25 lines 25343:17 25462:25 25485:14 linie 25390:19 linker 25341:16 linkerkant 25356:3 25361:23 25362:1 25410:15 25413:14 25416:12 25419:3 25463:23 25473:5 linkerkantste 25363:24 25412:4 links 25379:16 25391:9 25392:4,17 25416:15 25416:16 25454:11 lisensie 25467:13 listened 25386:14 listening 25383:10,10 literal 25483:4 literally 25496:5 little 25343:13 25397:16 25405:18 25425:5,6 25441:20 25495:23 live 25426:25 25427:4,5 25427:6,8 LLL8 25339:13 25469:18 25481:21 locate 25387:13 Loest 25486:20 logies 25390:20 logs 25435:17 long 25438:2 25439:4 25475:17 longer 25397:16 Lonmin 25377:10 25385:24 25438:5 loads 25344:6,12 25353:13,25 25389:10 look 25342:13 25343:6 25360:14 25361:3 25364:18,21 25365:11 25366:2,4 25368:8 25370:15</p>	<p>25378:2 25397:5 25404:6 25410:19 25420:4 25424:4 25427:11 25432:17 25433:1 25448:3 25454:17 25455:17 25456:2 25457:6 25458:1 25462:14 25466:16 25471:14 25472:5 25480:25 25495:4 25497:4,5,12 25497:17 looked 25386:8 25458:7,12 25459:7 looking 25359:11 25360:25 25379:20 25398:11,20 25403:21 25446:20 25454:15,22 25457:5 looks 25342:14 25400:15 25414:23 25436:17 25455:11 25459:10 25462:18 25473:21 25478:24 loop 25337:13 25347:15 25372:8 25374:5 25487:14 loosely 25340:15 los 25331:22 25482:12 25485:5 lose 25475:13 lost 25474:24 25475:18 lot 25351:23 25352:22 25403:2 louder 25333:25 lower 25341:1,2 25345:21 25359:10 25402:2 25411:2 LRC 25497:24 LRC's 25381:16 lug 25348:8,11 25350:5 25350:9,12 25355:15 25366:22 25391:15 25429:5 25433:22 25442:19 25443:13 25443:24 25444:21 25446:1 25461:7 25464:18,25 25466:3 lugvaartradio 25435:5 25435:7 lugvleuel 25373:14 25429:6 25439:8 25468:9 Luitenant 25404:16 25437:15 Luitenant-kolonel 25331:4 25470:7 lunch 25383:20 25437:12,22 lunchtime 25380:14,15 lying 25356:20 25357:25 25360:7,21 25360:23 25371:1 25372:10 25373:6 lyk 25419:2,4 25478:13 lyn 25341:25 25342:10</p>	<p>25361:10,11 25370:23 25377:22 25378:1 25472:13 25476:11,14 25477:11,13 25478:2 25478:13 25480:21 lê 25331:20 25370:9 25421:1 lêer 25495:11,13</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">M</p> <p>maak 25359:15 25377:16 25408:9 25446:11 25449:8,14 25453:24 25477:12 25481:5 25485:10 25486:15 25487:8,15 25487:24 25488:19 25488:21 25489:19 Maandag 25343:24 25347:21 maande 25450:20 25451:11 maar 25336:1 25337:18 25339:21 25342:9 25343:21 25348:9 25349:18 25350:12 25359:8,14 25359:17 25361:15 25361:18 25370:22 25374:10,11 25376:3 25377:13 25393:6 25416:10 25420:25 25433:22,22 25439:8 25445:24,25 25448:9 25449:10,18 25450:21 25451:2 25461:6 25465:4 25466:2 25467:17 25468:1,6 25469:14 25476:13 25477:14 25478:2 25480:22 25485:10,21 25487:13,19,21,23 25488:19 25489:12 25489:14 25493:17 25494:5,21 25496:20 mag 25467:15,17 Mahlangu 25333:22 25334:2 main 25342:12,13 Major 25385:3,5 25425:20 25490:17 25491:23 Major-General 25424:10,15,25 25425:7,16,24,25 25431:15 25476:2,5,6 25477:2 25480:3 25481:10 making 25428:22 25456:9 manier 25361:19 25486:2 manuscript 25373:20 MARCH 25331:1</p>	<p>Marikana 25439:5,8 25447:1 25490:2 marked 25436:14 mast 25479:15,16 mate 25430:8 material 25335:11 25403:3 matter 25332:25 25381:12 25383:25 25496:10 matters 25380:7 Mawela 25435:14 25436:17 25437:4 25438:14,15,18,21 25439:1 25444:3 Mbombo 25436:16 25437:4 25438:13 25439:2 25444:3 Mdutjana 25436:17,24 25437:5 25438:14,15 mean 25408:8 25421:22 25424:20 25425:24 25439:20 25482:8,22 25485:17 means 25345:5 25387:21 25409:17 25409:23 25426:15 25441:10,24 25461:12 meant 25370:6 25371:11 25372:2 25421:20 25422:5 25435:4 25481:18 mededeling 25468:9 25485:6,10 mededelings 25450:14 media 25374:4 mee 25389:9 meedelings 25447:2 meer 25332:17 25349:14 25355:4 25357:16 25359:6 25377:24 25402:9 25419:3 25431:24 25448:9 25453:22 25484:7 25487:13 25489:21 25493:20 meeste 25377:21 25463:16 meeting 25373:11,18 25373:19,20 25374:14 25391:20 25443:25 25444:9 25469:18 25482:10 25483:8 mekaar 25493:17 member 25441:14 members 25331:14 25338:14 25339:7 25343:14 25344:12 25366:15 25367:1,20 25369:13,18,18 25371:23 25372:19 25372:21,21 25376:19 mens 25348:13 25355:1</p>	<p>25377:10,23 25401:20,24 25402:9 25417:18 25430:6,17 25473:6 25476:13 25477:13 25486:3 25488:20,21 mense 25339:22 25340:10 25343:23 25361:20 25379:15 25390:13 25398:5,9 25407:8,17 25413:3 25418:16,20 25419:5 25442:17 25445:11 25446:11,14 25450:2 25451:13 25457:19 25461:5 25468:6 25472:19 25478:14 25485:22,25 25486:14,17 25487:9 25487:12,14 25493:5 menslik 25451:9 mention 25346:3,4 25380:7 25466:11 25485:13 mentioned 25435:10 25436:24 25495:1 Merafe 25484:23 25485:9 25486:12,16 Merafe's 25486:24 merely 25457:15 25461:18 message 25371:5,6 25375:7 25376:7,7 microphone 25333:21 25334:12 25380:22 25380:25 25394:15 25412:7,8 25440:20 25441:3 25443:14 25447:12 middel 25407:18 25413:6 25419:3 25450:12 middelpunt 25359:17 middle 25362:20 25363:15 25405:11 25411:5,6 25417:3,14 25417:23,25 25418:12 25419:9 25423:9 25478:21 min 25349:14 25357:16 25448:9 25457:19 mind 25371:1 25375:21 25381:10 25398:18 25454:4 25476:18 minds 25338:21 mine 25331:4 25454:24 25476:18 miners 25474:24 25475:6 minste 25337:1 25338:5 25390:18 minute 25421:11 25439:7 25448:9 25475:20 minutes 25380:3 25382:17 25383:1,3</p>
--	--	---	---	---

<p>25398:20 25437:7 25469:23 25473:19 minuut 25475:19 misinformation 25383:12 misinterpreting 25409:11 miskien 25357:14 25363:22 25372:15 25422:13 25448:8 25450:7 25453:14 25466:22 25475:3 mistaken 25383:2 misverstand 25450:9 MMM2 25476:17,20 25480:3 25481:6 mnr 25331:17 25333:10 25336:12 25363:23 25401:17 25404:18 25410:12 25429:4 25442:6 25445:7 25449:23 25462:21 25472:7 moeilik 25337:11,25 25343:19 25350:13 moenie 25389:10 25486:13 moes 25376:14 25410:15 25416:17 25433:19 25453:20 25457:25 25463:18 25467:10,13 25485:4 25488:8 25494:3,4,8 25494:9 moet 25331:22 25332:14,16 25333:14 25335:19 25336:22,23 25337:1 25337:3 25344:1,12 25348:14 25349:23 25359:16 25361:13 25370:10 25373:10 25390:20 25391:13 25392:21,23 25393:8 25397:22 25407:6,22 25416:15,16 25417:9 25421:1 25426:5 25442:9 25443:12 25445:17 25450:15 25450:23 25453:14 25461:23 25464:18 25466:24 25469:13 25485:11,12,21 25486:1,14 25487:4 25487:21 25493:1,1 25494:2 Mojapelo 25495:18 moment 25333:17 25357:19 25360:21 25381:19 25382:17 25397:3 25402:12 25412:16 25424:22 25458:6 25464:9 25470:2 25480:24 Monene 25380:10 25498:7</p>	<p>Moolman 25373:21 moontlik 25392:25 25446:6 25450:10,12 25451:1 25464:24 25483:1 25494:10 moontlikheid 25343:23 25353:19 25485:9,9 morning 25339:4,5 25374:15 25381:12 25383:17 25384:19 25499:1 morrow 25497:10 morsel 25495:24 motor 25430:23 mouth 25364:16,19,21 25364:23 25365:2,3 move 25349:6 25361:4 25390:16 25391:4 25410:1,2 25411:23 25411:24,25 25412:17 25425:5,6 25426:16 25434:3 25462:17 25467:19 25474:12 moved 25340:3,16,21 25340:21,23 25341:4 25349:8 25372:20 25432:23 25475:6,9 25479:8,9 movement 25348:17,24 25357:2 25379:9 25470:16 moves 25420:17 25479:4 moving 25366:10,14 25367:1,20,24 25369:2,3 25372:19 25376:18 25393:2,21 25393:21,24 25394:20 25396:15 25401:1 25402:2 25403:3 25470:10 25491:14 Mpembe 25331:14,20 25372:18 25373:5 25377:2 25427:13,21 25428:4,4,17,18 25484:23 25485:1,2 25486:9,10 25487:22 25488:10 25490:17 25491:6,24 25492:5 Mpembe-hulle 25485:24 Mpofu 25378:5 25496:7,9,13 Myburgh 25467:22 myne 25434:25 mynwerkers 25484:18</p>	<p>nadat 25339:16 25347:17 25355:5,15 25359:7 25375:18 25377:22 25437:1 25438:18 25444:2 25450:13,14 25467:9 25468:11 25473:2 25477:24 25488:1 25490:23 nader 25344:16 25359:16 25390:10 25472:14 Naderhand 25483:23 naderkom 25390:20 Naidoo 25377:2 25385:3,5,11 25424:10,10,15 25425:1,7,16,21,25 25431:16 25468:19 25469:15 25476:2 25477:2 25480:3 25481:10 25494:8 Naidoo's 25476:5,6 nakom 25488:25 name 25460:6 25487:12,15 narrative 25490:2 nasionale 25336:20 25450:24 25468:2 25482:13 nature 25481:19 Natuurlik 25487:21 near 25342:18 25360:23 25395:6 25414:17 25419:7 25420:5 25425:11 25462:3 nearest 25365:8 25461:19 necessarily 25364:10 necessary 25360:16 25449:22 25452:12 25455:10 25458:13 nedersetting 25395:2 nedersettings 25402:6 25433:11 nee 25338:16 25356:8 25356:13 25359:3 25360:10 25366:17 25367:9,11,16,21 25369:5 25374:1 25375:10,16 25376:9 25377:8 25378:12,24 25393:5 25398:2,3 25401:19 25404:18 25408:4 25419:3 25428:9,13 25431:10 25431:10,20 25432:8 25436:1 25440:1 25445:8 25453:13 25454:8 25465:17 25483:9 25490:23 25492:22 25493:19 need 25389:6 25399:23 25424:22 25470:17 needs 25335:11</p>	<p>neem 25349:17 25442:10 25445:12 25464:22 25483:13 25489:22 neergeskryf 25495:13 negatief 25369:15 25378:12 25432:8 net 25335:20,25 25337:13 25340:4 25344:17 25355:4 25357:15 25363:22 25364:2 25373:10,10 25376:10,11 25390:20 25393:5 25397:22,23 25402:8 25408:5,9 25422:13 25426:3 25431:20 25446:15 25449:6,9 25449:10,18 25450:25 25464:18 25466:5 25468:11 25469:20 25476:12 25477:12,23 25480:18,20 25486:15 25487:4 25488:19,21 25489:14,14 25493:11 25494:16 netnou 25417:17 25457:19 neutral 25457:8 never 25381:10 25383:1 25440:12 new 25447:13,14 25470:2,10 25496:6 niemand 25375:10 25433:20 night 25467:13 niks 25449:6,10,19 nine 25485:14 NIU 25343:20 25366:22 25432:9 25476:8 25477:2,7,9 25478:10 25480:2,6 25480:10,11,13,22 Nkaneng 25362:9 25394:25 nodding 25334:25 25396:12 nodig 25390:21 25445:13 25449:13 25453:22 25457:23 25489:4 nodige 25392:20 25413:15 25450:22 25463:20 noem 25431:21 nog 25331:5 25335:2 25335:18 25336:1 25354:4 25355:3 25385:18 25402:20 25407:18 25435:23 25436:1,3,9 25437:15 25437:15 25438:24 25456:14 25470:7 25482:1,15,15,24</p>	<p>25483:1 25484:6 25488:1,4 25494:11 nommer 25392:19 25472:22 nommers 25359:5 25416:10 nooit 25333:13 25335:18 25444:8 noord 25404:16 normaal 25347:15 25377:13 normale 25370:18 north 25362:8 25363:15 25395:24 25400:10 25404:13 25404:24,25 25405:10,15,17,21 25477:4 25480:7,8 north-east 25395:24 25396:7 north-easterly 25395:9 25395:21 north-eastern 25395:8 25395:19,20 north-west 25395:25 25400:6 north-western 25395:6 25396:5 north-west's 25398:15 note 25465:10 notes 25373:20 notice 25381:17 25433:2 25471:20 notification 25376:8 notuleer 25450:15 nou 25332:17 25340:5 25340:11 25344:15 25349:15,24 25350:23 25354:8 25359:8,14,17 25361:16,24 25363:25 25364:2 25376:14 25378:25 25379:13 25389:8 25392:8 25394:25 25397:22,23 25398:3 25406:18,18 25407:8 25410:13 25422:1 25423:2 25433:22,24 25438:23 25439:8 25450:4,4 25451:10 25451:16 25457:24 25463:14 25466:25 25468:14 25469:15 25472:19 25476:12 25483:23 25484:9,15 25487:2,14 25488:2 25488:24 25491:6 25493:4 25494:4 noukeurig 25447:1 25451:3 Ntsebeza 25333:20,23 25334:1,10,25 25419:22 25420:2,6,9 number 25342:15 25366:6,8 25371:22</p>
--	---	---	--	---

25386:15 25422:21 Nyala 25331:15 25339:9 25340:6 25346:5 25355:2 25358:22 25359:2 25360:9 25392:18,19 25410:2,14 25411:2 25411:12,25 25412:2 25412:7,8,12,24 25413:3,7,18 25415:9 25415:10,12,12,15,19 25416:11 25442:12 25444:18,23 25477:25 Nyalas 25331:22 25341:25 25342:7,15 25342:17 25343:14 25348:19 25349:1 25359:5 25377:22 25378:20 25379:7,12 25379:13 25387:5 25389:3 25390:9,17 25410:1,11 25411:15 25411:23,23,24 25412:1 25416:6 25417:7,9 25423:12 25423:16 25425:17 25425:19,21 25426:3 25444:12 25453:23 25455:23 25456:20 25460:10 25463:5,16 25472:15 25478:12 25488:9	25396:9 25403:18,22 25409:13 25425:13 25426:25 25427:8 25435:2 25437:24 25440:25 25453:21 25455:22 25456:19 25481:8 25490:1 ombeweg 25339:20 25340:8 25344:15 25350:21 25355:3 25361:16 25362:3 ombring 25463:18 omdat 25336:20 25353:19 25361:16 25390:18 25416:14 25468:6 25487:9 25492:9 25494:12 omdraai 25337:14 25347:22 omgaan 25416:18 omgedraai 25468:12 25494:17 omgegaan 25392:5 omgesit 25445:19 omgevat 25392:21 omgewing 25350:16 25402:5 25406:19 25420:14 25457:20 25476:14 25478:18 omsingel 25407:3 omsirkel 25417:11 25418:16 omstandighede 25457:21 25466:15 25487:11 omtrend 25350:16,22 25354:7 25475:19 25476:14 once 25334:18 25350:25 25364:23 25375:11 25401:2 25405:20 25438:4 onder 25336:1 25352:7 25379:12 25431:23 25440:3 25466:14 25469:6 25486:20 onderkant 25361:10,18 onderneming 25335:5 onderskei 25343:20 ondersoek 25447:1 ondersteunende 25464:19 ondervinding 25336:13 25337:2 25450:6 25451:12 25464:17 onderworpe 25335:18 one's 25383:14 ongelukkig 25337:17 25356:9 25376:9 25404:19 25467:11 25468:1 25480:22 25485:2 ongelukkigheid 25451:14 25484:25 ongeveer 25349:23 25473:6	ongewapen 25494:15 onluste 25451:12 25468:7 25488:17 25489:1,1 onmiddellik 25337:20 25375:18 onnatuurlike 25370:11 25370:12 onthou 25408:13 25413:14 25420:14 25443:23 25445:25 25476:15 25481:24 25488:15 25489:14 ontken 25487:1,2,23 25489:10,11 25494:20 ontplooi 25340:6 25379:13,17 25418:15 25433:21 25457:20 25461:6 25463:6 25477:25 25482:1 25494:24 ontplooiing 25472:12 ontsnap 25372:15 onttrek 25467:11 25489:23 ontvang 25352:8 25376:12 25377:14 25377:14 25447:3,5 25448:10,16 25450:11 25465:24 ontwapen 25418:20 onwards 25406:24 25423:22 25466:10 ooglopend 25348:12 ooit 25444:10 25451:17 ook 25332:15 25342:10 25344:20 25347:23 25348:10 25349:17 25349:18 25367:16 25370:12 25372:13 25375:3 25376:25 25377:11 25392:19 25407:5 25416:14 25417:19 25426:4 25433:10 25438:20 25438:24 25440:5 25444:5,6 25445:10 25447:6 25449:25 25457:19 25463:19 25465:4 25469:4 25472:14 25473:6 25477:13 25482:13 25482:14 25484:1 25485:10 25487:6,16 25488:18 25493:25 25494:14,16 25495:10 oomblik 25492:12 OOO11 25386:1 25387:14 25462:20 OOO12.3 25435:18 25436:5,10,14 OOO15 25447:16,17 25447:20 OOO16 25447:19,21	25447:22 25448:3 25465:10 OOO17 25470:21,22 25471:14,25 25472:5 25472:6 oop 25377:24 25413:6 25417:18 oor 25332:11 25353:15 25401:20 25413:5 25433:10 25443:23 25446:3 25450:9,20 25451:10 25464:17 25468:8,8,18 25472:13 25484:25 25485:2 25487:6,17 25489:1,5 25492:9,17 25493:19 25496:20 25496:22 oordra 25449:12 25469:13 ooreengekom 25466:4 ooreengestem 25347:21 oorgedra 25464:16 oorgegee 25445:8,9 25448:19 oorgevat 25457:22 25485:3 oorhandig 25469:5 oorledenes 25370:13 25444:6 oorspronklik 25463:17 oorweging 25450:21 opdrag 25331:21 25343:21 25344:1 25353:13,18 25355:8 25442:7 25445:20 25456:1 25464:15 25487:20,25 25488:1 25488:5 25489:16,16 25491:3,4,6 25492:5 25494:1,7 opdragte 25445:15 25446:15 25466:3,24 open 25414:24 25436:11 openbare 25332:11,12 25336:25 25450:6 25453:18 opening 25365:15 operasie 25421:25 25429:11 25464:18 operasies 25489:3 operasioneel 25468:6 operasionele 25445:10 25446:9,12 25464:19 25465:1,4 25466:2 operateurs 25486:22 25488:23 25494:20 operation 25440:12 25443:17,18 25445:4 25458:15 operational 25466:12 operator 25476:16 opgelei 25333:12 opgeleide 25489:1	opgelyn 25463:17 opgemerk 25337:18,20 25339:17 25343:22 25361:11 25372:13 25389:21 25406:19 25407:7 25408:5 25417:6,7 25461:1 25464:25 25477:11 25477:23 25492:6 25493:13 opgeneem 25348:3 25466:22 opgestaan 25487:18 opgetree 25339:17 25347:17 25350:23 25355:18 25467:1 25490:25 opgevorm 25377:22 25390:9 25476:15 25477:14 25478:15 ophou 25417:9 opkoms 25467:16 oplei 25337:3 opleiding 25336:21,22 opleidingsbeamptes 25336:21 opleidingsinstitusies 25335:18 opmerk 25350:23 25460:23 opmerking 25336:4 25374:11 25486:4,11 25494:12 opportunity 25361:3 25382:11 opposing 25382:3 opposite 25362:5 oproep 25447:5 25448:10,16 25465:24 opsigself 25492:8 opsigte 25335:21 25336:21 25445:14 25465:25 25489:20 opsit 25357:15 opspring 25370:21 opstel 25484:1 25493:2 optel 25438:22 optogangers 25331:22 25338:4 25354:8 25450:7 optrede 25344:6,12 25349:12 25353:13 25353:25 25355:1 25370:18 25389:10 25390:19 25483:14 25486:5 optredes 25390:19 optree 25355:9,14,20 opvolg 25361:13 orde 25332:11,12 25336:25 25450:6 25453:18 25485:4 25488:24 order 25380:3 25381:22 25384:21
---	---	--	---	---

O

observed 25339:7
obtained 25429:16
obtuseness 25365:24
obviously 25383:4
25394:7 25406:2
25425:22 25439:12
25444:17 25477:8
occurred 25341:14
25344:10 25404:3
25451:7
occurrence 25366:3,4
25367:7 25459:23
25466:8 25467:23
occurs 25473:10
Officer 25381:6
25467:22 25490:18
offices 25438:5
offisier 25464:16
25469:11
offisiere 25468:19
25469:16 25493:3
oggend 25373:11
25374:5 25375:3
25391:20 25418:18
25443:25 25444:8
25448:22 25451:17
Oh 25399:20 25421:7
25432:10 25436:7
25481:14
okay 25344:3 25349:5
25362:10 25392:10

25402:15 25422:24 25432:13 25441:13 25454:5,13 25458:14 25495:3 ordering 25457:14 orders 25452:17,17 25456:17,21,25 orient 25364:15 orientate 25360:14 25386:23 25406:13 25426:13 orientation 25400:2 oriented 25400:9 orienteer 25397:23 originally 25340:14 orraait 25484:14 Oryx 25431:22 25432:1 ou 25493:22 oukei 25489:13 outcome 25489:9 25490:22 outomaties 25465:3 overcome 25336:18 overnight 25455:10 25498:23 overview 25402:9 o'clock 25469:22 25499:1 o'clock 25374:14	pardon 25351:16 25454:21 25490:7 pare 25450:19 parentheses 25393:16 parked 25478:23 part 25337:23 25342:19,25 25343:3 25348:4,4 25359:11 25388:24 25439:10 25456:7 25484:12 25497:12 particular 25364:12 25435:18 25457:9,16 particularly 25477:18 parties 25380:12 25381:3 25382:3,8,16 25382:16 25470:15 party 25491:11 passage 25334:24 25441:21 25442:23 25443:1 25452:5,15 25452:19,21,23 25453:6,8 25454:12 25454:16 25458:1,7 25458:12 25460:3,4 25460:11,15,20 25461:25 25464:3,10 25464:11 25465:7,10 25490:5,19 passages 25443:3 25452:2 passasiers 25439:1 passed 25351:1 patches 25425:9,10 path 25340:17,20 25341:2 25479:4,9 25490:16 paths 25418:3 25419:12 pause 25425:7,7 Pentax 25344:19 25378:15 25416:22 25432:19 people 25333:3 25340:13,23 25341:1 25341:4 25360:22 25362:16 25363:10 25366:9 25367:24 25368:10,21 25369:2 25369:17,19 25371:1 25371:8 25373:6,7 25380:19 25393:2,21 25393:24 25394:19 25395:19 25396:14 25398:25 25399:3,23 25400:24 25406:7 25408:3 25412:21,22 25412:23,25 25414:7 25415:7,22 25417:3 25417:13 25418:6 25419:15 25422:11 25425:17 25428:19 25431:17,18 25453:16 25454:5 25455:21 25456:8 25460:8 25461:3	25473:15 25474:2 25476:8,24 25477:3,8 25477:9,19 25478:24 25480:6,10,11,13 25490:14 perform 25440:13 period 25358:6 25462:5,16 25464:10 person 25373:4 persone 25347:14 25348:9,12 25369:7 25370:9,17,19 25376:4 25389:8 25426:7 25433:18 25447:3 25453:19 25454:10 25472:20 25494:24 persons 25348:25 person 25336:23 25464:15 25468:13 25468:14 25486:16 25486:17 25488:3 25489:3 persoonlik 25444:1 Phokeng 25494:20 phone 25376:8 25495:16 phones 25331:3 photographs 25356:19 25356:20 25360:25 25364:17 25404:3 25405:24 25406:5 25432:16 25476:1,4 25493:7,9 25495:3,4 photos 25495:5 phrase 25336:7 pick 25339:12 25347:7 25349:6 25353:10 25366:7 25388:1 25389:14 25394:13 25434:6 25440:23 25443:6 25453:12 picked 25496:10 picking 25391:22 picks 25386:24 picture 25339:25 25340:16 25342:12 25342:13 25344:22 25348:22 25360:19 25375:12 25378:3,15 25378:16 25387:1,9 25387:16,21 25389:13 25411:5,20 25416:21 25417:15 25433:16 25439:13 25439:14,17 25477:5 pictures 25421:3 25433:2,3 25439:11 25439:21 piece 25418:1 25495:23 25495:23 pixels 25397:9 plaas 25370:20 plaasgevind 25354:5 25433:12 25440:4 25450:9 25473:7	plaasvind 25418:19 25464:23 place 25345:13 25349:22 25358:18 25378:9 25384:12,21 25385:9 25403:13 25404:8 25406:8 25414:1 25462:8,11 25464:5 25473:24 25482:9 placed 25348:20 25349:2 plan 25373:12 25374:16 25407:3 25445:13 25448:21 25451:18,21,22 plasing 25404:21 plat 25417:17 play 25388:2,5,18 25396:23 25423:21 25427:16 player 25398:20 playing 25441:19 pleads 25455:12 please 25331:3 25335:22 25338:23 25342:5 25346:13 25388:5,18 25403:8 25405:16 25411:22 25421:12 25427:23 25434:5 25448:15 25459:11 25479:14 25491:19 plegtige 25331:5 25335:6 25385:18 25437:16 25470:8 plek 25451:18 25486:15 plekke 25442:10 plug 25334:24 plugged 25495:17 point 25336:5 25340:21 25341:7 25342:5,20 25348:22 25362:10 25378:9,20 25383:25 25391:5 25395:6 25399:22 25405:11 25410:2 25411:5,25 25412:2,17 25417:2 25419:23,24,25 25421:16 25443:1,21 25444:13 25453:2 25455:5 25457:8 25460:13 25462:13 25463:7 25466:7 25473:11 25476:19 25479:5 pointed 25398:14,25 25420:8 25466:9 25476:1 25478:20 pointer 25348:17,24 25349:24 25402:1 25419:24 pointing 25417:22 25420:19 25422:18 points 25332:25	25333:3 25363:13 25395:4 pole 25478:23,25 25479:15 police 25338:13 25341:12 25352:16 25382:10 25384:2 25387:5 25403:3 25441:13 25490:15 policemen 25337:6,7,8 25338:10 25479:18 25479:19,22 polisie 25332:11 25336:25 25337:14 25449:25 25450:18 25466:25 25467:1 25494:11 polisiebeamptes 25342:1 25418:17 polisielyn 25337:13,16 25337:16 polisieman 25332:13 polisiemanne 25337:21 25338:3,6 25341:18 25342:8 25343:25 25344:15 25345:4 25347:22 25349:13 25353:17 25354:8 25355:17 25361:10 25361:11 25370:20 25370:22 25372:13 25389:11 25417:8,10 25417:11 25450:10 25484:17 25488:12 25488:13 25494:12 25494:15,17 polisieradio 25344:20 polisiering 25450:6 25453:19 POP 25333:3,9 25335:7 25343:15,20 25366:22 25485:3 25486:21 25494:20 POPS 25332:7 portion 25341:2 portions 25386:9,16 25403:25 25497:18 possie 25347:19,23 25357:16 25370:12 positief 25332:22 25366:12 25371:3 25386:7,11,19 25394:21 25432:4 25477:10 25493:10 25495:6 position 25340:20,24 25345:23 25346:11 25351:10 25358:1 25362:14,15 25363:7 25380:18 25383:5 25391:11 25475:6 positioned 25342:25 positions 25457:9 25476:22 possible 25383:5 possibly 25404:24
P				
paadjie 25433:22 paar 25374:9 page 25340:17,19 25366:3,5 25403:13 25404:9,10,11 25409:17,24 25418:23 25426:14 25427:7 25434:18 25435:19 25436:4,5 25436:14 25437:23 25440:17 25443:3 25445:22 25446:18 25447:24 25453:6 25460:5 25462:19 25479:5 25490:4,6 pan 25419:4 pantser 25407:5 25442:13,16 pantseroertuie 25392:21 Papa1 25367:3,8,14,24 25368:10 25369:13 25369:21 25376:18 25393:2,20 25453:15 25455:20 25463:10 Papa5 25369:18 Pappal 25388:25 paragraph 25339:13 25341:12 25345:3,9 25355:7,7 25469:18 25474:15 25478:6 25481:21 25482:19 25485:13 25490:4,6,9 25490:13 25491:9,23 25497:3				

<p>25405:18 post 25440:8,13,14 posted 25401:15 Potchefstroom 25469:19 power 25462:25 25479:15 praat 25361:21 25390:14 25395:16 25442:20 25466:3,5 25468:5 25484:5 25487:4 practical 25335:8 25384:1 practises 25483:17 praktiese 25335:21 25337:2 precise 25459:6 precisely 25352:4 25459:15 25477:6 prepare 25403:2 25406:4 prepared 25406:9 present 25336:7 25373:19 25380:9,12 25380:20 25384:8 25385:6 presentation 25423:5 25483:2 25492:11,12 25493:1,14 President 25482:14 presies 25350:11 25361:12 25375:4 25378:25 25445:25 25449:20 25461:6 25477:14 25493:12 presiese 25337:17 25361:15 25430:18 25453:15,25 press 25374:7 presumably 25346:12 25351:8 25352:3 25399:12 25417:25 25430:23 25456:25 Pretoria 25435:9 25438:16 25439:4,7 Pretorius 25382:19 25383:24 25498:18 prevent 25490:14 prevented 25478:5 previous 25362:6,11,24 25363:8 25364:20 25372:17 previously 25364:4 prima 25456:18 primêr 25487:13 printed 25381:19 prior 25331:25 25332:4 25466:19 probably 25373:23 25405:5 25423:10 25430:15 25460:15 25479:15 25495:19 probeer 25349:17 25359:13 25447:2 25487:10 25495:8</p>	<p>probleem 25335:15,15 25442:17 25446:13 problem 25333:16,21 25334:3,6,9,11,15,24 25335:10 25336:18 25498:22 probleme 25392:25 25483:15 25492:8 problems 25332:4 25358:12 25452:13 proceed 25338:19,23 25346:15 25395:8 25467:4 proceeded 25402:15 proceeding 25384:7 25395:20 25467:3 PROCEEDINGS 25331:1 process 25334:8 25398:16 produced 25382:7 progress 25402:16 prominently 25493:7 promised 25380:6 proper 25437:8 properties 25493:16 25495:2,5,8,12 propose 25403:23 proposing 25403:9 25469:21 proposition 25455:6 proses 25355:3 Protea 25386:9 25428:6,19 25429:2,9 25429:18 25466:17 protect 25389:3 protection 25453:24 25455:24 25456:20 25456:20 protesters 25337:13 25371:25 25378:21 25450:8 provide 25498:11 provided 25382:16 Provincial 25374:8 provinsiale 25374:4 25438:21 25444:2 25450:24 25482:5 provinsie 25438:19 25468:8 25489:4 provoke 25331:22 Public 25441:13 punt 25342:9 25344:14 25391:2 25416:14 25426:6 25433:23 25442:20 25457:23 25457:24 25460:23 25461:24 25472:17 25473:7 25485:19 25489:15 punte 25445:13 25446:4 25472:13 purports 25336:6 purpose 25482:10 25483:8 purposes 25343:12</p>	<p>25388:22 25430:10 put 25340:1,12 25398:10,14 25403:5 25409:1,15 25420:16 25421:2 25437:8 25439:15 25440:18 25442:22 25444:19 25445:2 25451:5 25452:1,21,23 25453:9 25455:3,4 25457:3 25458:12 25460:18 25464:3 25470:15,17 25477:6 25491:17 puts 25364:3 putting 25346:13 25460:13 25462:14 puzzling 25424:9 pyl 25340:9 25473:7 pyle 25472:13,15,21 25473:3 pylons 25478:13</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Q</p> <p>qualifications 25352:20 quarrelling 25427:23 quarter 25400:17 25410:21 25420:18 25420:19 question 25332:25 25335:2,6 25346:12 25347:7 25357:19 25378:5 25381:25 25421:11 25424:8,21 25425:14 25431:4 25443:6 25458:3,9,11 25458:16,18,22,22,24 25475:6,24 25476:2 25489:7 25496:6,7,8 25496:15 25497:1 questioned 25452:12 questioning 25441:20 questions 25331:8 25338:19 25361:2 25458:24,25 quickly 25462:17 quite 25388:13 25452:15 25462:17 25490:7 25493:7</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">R</p> <p>raak 25467:12 radio 25343:23 25349:17 25353:15 25356:7,15 25358:11 25367:15 25369:14 25369:20 25371:5,23 25375:13 25377:4,6 25378:7 25390:13 25392:5,8 25399:2 25438:1 25443:11 25444:19,22 25446:13 25466:18 25495:17 radioberigte 25352:8 radiokommunikasie</p>	<p>25390:12 radiostilte 25377:9 radio-operateur 25376:11 railway 25332:1 raising 25382:21 rapport 25367:17,22 25368:4 rapporteer 25448:20 25465:3 rating 25467:13 reach 25378:20 read 25448:14 25455:19 25465:15 25465:19,23 25471:9 25490:8,13 25491:9 25491:23 reading 25458:7 25498:25 ready 25385:13 25424:18 reaksie 25353:17 25432:9 realised 25401:15 really 25424:12 25456:3 25479:5 25496:7 25498:16 rear 25459:19 reason 25380:6 25382:21 25384:23 25439:24 reasonable 25373:4 25437:10 recall 25339:10 25368:12 25369:19 25386:21 25399:16 25399:17 25440:8,14 25452:10,16 receive 25380:13 25382:1 25459:9 received 25380:9 25382:20 25383:1 25448:7 25452:7 25481:22 25497:24 25498:1,8,9,14 recognise 25434:10,22 recollection 25433:16 25452:20 25454:24 25455:3,8,9 record 25340:13 25348:20 25349:3 25388:22 25398:11 25398:14 25403:5 25420:17 25430:11 25490:9 recorded 25412:12 25465:7 red 25453:3 25460:16 redelik 25338:2 25347:13 25407:20 25430:5 25433:20 25447:1 25451:10 25477:13 redelike 25335:15 25339:19 25340:7 25350:15 25377:9</p>	<p>25413:6 25486:19 25487:22 25493:25 redes 25370:23 reeds 25333:13 refer 25344:4,5 25367:7 25368:6 25389:24 25435:17 25440:16 25490:1 25498:8 reference 25340:1 25341:13 25343:16 25364:16 25376:23 25395:18 25436:15 25497:24 referred 25340:14 25441:11 25448:7 25458:2 25460:17 25462:1 25491:25 referring 25345:9 25355:20 25378:16 25390:3 25393:3,22 25406:2 25407:11 25416:7 25417:4,14 25419:21 25421:6,8 25422:12 25423:1 25435:12 25441:21 25444:12,17 25448:4 25486:8 refers 25464:10 reflected 25368:23 25434:15 reflection 25448:6 reflects 25372:17 25388:14 refuse 25381:2 reg 25351:15 25359:20 25359:20,23 25369:21 25371:10 25375:1 25378:17 25391:6 25397:23 25398:3 25406:18 25409:2 25420:13 25453:19 25461:14 25461:16,21 25475:8 25475:11 25476:14 25477:22 25481:24 25488:4 25491:10 regard 25332:5 25364:19 25383:2 25452:3 regarding 25380:7 regs 25350:22 25379:16 25391:8 25392:4,5 25416:17 25454:12 regsspan 25449:24 25450:14,25 25451:16 regsspanne 25450:18 regsvydeling 25487:8 regterkant 25361:23 25410:13,14 25416:11,18 25463:17 regterkantste 25349:11 regtig 25348:11</p>
--	--	---	---	--

<p>25483:9 reguit 25370:23 25416:14 25478:13 rekord 25447:2 25451:3 relate 25369:10 25386:9,16 related 25333:1 25360:24 relates 25332:4 25380:8 25381:25 25395:18 25497:13 relating 25336:6 25338:20 relation 25339:25 25348:6 25386:15 25403:6 25418:25 25424:23 25430:4 25433:3 25441:10,16 25441:24 25467:22 25474:14,17 25491:12 25493:9 25496:17 Relative 25337:22 relayed 25390:5 release 25374:4 relevant 25399:22 25447:11 25454:16 25477:7 25498:18 relief 25382:2 reluctant 25406:8 rely 25381:18 remark 25375:2 25456:9 remedy 25332:21 remember 25334:7 25368:1 25369:3 25373:24 25374:20 25394:23 25395:3,7 25452:6,9 25459:6 25462:2 25473:10 25476:2 remembers 25459:15 reminded 25384:25 25385:16 reorganisation 25378:21 25379:8 25387:2,6 25444:13 25462:7,10,16 25463:2 reorganise 25462:4 reorganised 25462:4 repeat 25333:25 25349:3 25354:3 25355:12 25399:9 25412:11 repeated 25335:11 25353:22 25358:24 repeating 25344:6 repeats 25455:22 repelled 25345:19 25346:2 25351:6 repelling 25346:3 rephrase 25475:5 replay 25427:25 replies 25384:3</p>	<p>reply 25382:11 25383:6 25384:3 25460:9 replying 25382:4 report 25366:9,11,14 25366:16,24,25 25367:2,15,18 25368:1,9,19 25369:1 25369:2,3,12 25370:3 25371:23 25407:24 25438:1,9 reported 25335:9 25368:24 25497:14 reporting 25367:24 25368:10,20 25369:24 25370:2 25376:18 reports 25366:9 25381:18 representative 25374:20 representatives 25382:14 reputation 25496:10 request 25375:13 25437:11 25444:19 25498:7 requested 25458:19,19 25470:14 requests 25458:17 resources 25380:10 25446:10 respect 25383:16,21 25384:6 25385:8 25393:10 responds 25456:17 response 25367:10 25372:5 25399:3 25449:15,17 25451:8 25486:24 25492:15 responsibility 25455:4 responsible 25393:13 25451:6 result 25429:16 resume 25331:6 25334:18 25335:1 25383:15 25384:6,19 25469:24 resumed 25384:1 25385:7 resumes 25331:2 25334:20,21 25380:4 25402:18,19 25437:13,14 25470:5 25470:6 revisit 25339:2 re-examination 25385:5,11 re-examined 25385:4 re-translated 25335:12 rifle 25490:18 right 25340:17,18 25341:3 25342:17 25343:2 25345:5,18 25349:2 25351:5,9 25354:17 25362:10 25362:10,11</p>	<p>25364:22 25365:3,4,5 25365:13,22 25372:23 25396:10 25396:20 25397:25 25398:24 25400:15 25400:17,21,23 25405:1,17 25411:4,6 25414:8 25420:20 25423:8,18 25425:10 25429:13 25435:16 25439:9 25457:12 25460:2,19 25470:19 25471:7 25474:8,10 25474:19 25479:4 25490:7 Rights 25380:11 right-hand 25340:15 25342:15,18 25345:14 25346:8,15 25347:9 25349:7 25351:6 25356:25 25364:6,12 25365:10 25398:23,23 25400:8 25400:16,18 25401:3 25404:25 25405:19 25413:9 25419:8 25420:17 25421:16 25425:11 25465:9 riglyn 25336:25 rigting 25337:14 25339:22 25350:22 25361:25 25362:3 25419:5 25472:16,21 riot 25488:14 river 25462:2,3 riverbed 25459:25 25460:2 25462:7,16 25463:2 rocks 25414:17 25415:2 25417:24,24 25418:1 rocky 25422:21 25423:11 roete 25442:19 25445:16 rol 25445:12 25446:8 25457:22 25464:19 role 25441:15,17,19,23 rondom 25370:20 25450:5 25451:2 rondtes 25332:18 rook 25350:12,24 25354:6 25356:3 room 25361:1 Roots 25469:19 25481:21,22 25482:9 25483:20 25484:12 25490:3,22 25491:12 25493:9 25496:6,18 rotse 25413:5 25417:18 roughly 25395:20 round 25340:18 25351:10 25362:19 25362:24 25429:13 25439:10 25462:18 25464:6 25466:7</p>	<p>25478:21 25496:1,6 row 25432:13 25476:22 rubber 25372:4 25373:7,8 run 25338:14 25397:16 running 25337:7,9,23 25338:10 25368:10 25368:11,21 25369:17 25389:6 runs 25340:17 25479:4 25479:11 Rustenburg 25468:3 25482:1 25487:18 25494:20 ry 25454:11 25478:12 Ryland 25386:5,12 Rylands 25497:13,18 rêrig 25338:1 25446:7 25469:3 R44 25438:24 R5s 25372:23</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">S</p> <hr/> <p>saak 25332:16 25375:25 25487:8 saam 25331:18 25392:22 25407:6 25435:15 25437:4 25439:1 25442:15 25444:4 25468:6 25469:12 25494:8,21 SABC 25494:9 sake 25415:16 sal 25332:16 25336:22 25337:17 25338:16 25342:9 25349:19 25350:15,21 25354:6 25356:2 25359:14,17 25361:19 25370:18 25372:8 25375:25 25377:11,15,23 25387:11 25391:8 25401:21,24 25406:17 25416:10 25417:18 25418:19 25418:19,20 25419:2 25423:2 25430:9,17 25431:22 25449:7,11 25449:19 25450:21 25450:22 25451:1 25460:23 25466:5,6 25469:7,14 25472:8 25477:11,14 25478:3 25478:11 25481:2,5 25483:12,23 25484:14 25489:20 25489:23 Salmon 25335:4 25385:20 25402:22 25437:18 25460:7 25461:2 SANDF 25436:23 25437:5 25438:14,22 SAPS 25347:11 25348:4,5 25371:23 25382:14 25383:2,24</p>	<p>satisfied 25371:5 saved 25363:20 saw 25337:7,9 25339:13 25341:23 25343:17 25344:11 25348:2,6 25350:7 25352:17 25354:11 25355:24 25356:19 25358:10 25362:6,14 25387:16 25433:15 25435:2 25436:11 25437:24 25438:6 25459:7 25476:1 25477:19,20 saying 25334:2 25345:13 25373:21 25373:24 25388:9,23 25391:4,23 25399:2 25400:15 25413:17 25426:25 25427:4,9 25443:15 25444:22 25445:2,5 25457:12 25465:7 25480:10 says 25376:18 25399:22,24 25410:1 25422:10 25443:15 25443:18 25444:15 25444:17 25445:23 25453:13 25454:2,8 25458:23 25459:23 25460:3,6,7 25476:4 25479:13 SC 25333:20 25334:1 25334:10 25363:17 25364:14 25393:15 25394:8 25396:8 25398:19 25399:12 25399:15,20 25400:1 25400:7,20 25404:23 25405:7,13,17 25419:22 25420:2,6,9 25424:17 25425:3 25428:19,22 25455:2 25462:9 scene 25360:22 25362:5 25369:10 25377:3 25393:12,23 25394:16,17,17,18 25397:10 25398:22 25422:5 25425:1 25432:21,23,24 25433:3,3,4 25434:3 25439:10,13,14,18,22 25444:14 25446:17 25451:7,8 25459:24 25460:1 25461:13,23 25462:17 25463:11 25466:10,11,23 25467:8,10,20,23 25470:17 25475:25 Scott 25483:21 25492:7 25493:8 25494:4 25495:2 Scott's 25492:14 screen 25370:5 25398:19 25400:9,9</p>
---	---	--	---	--

<p>25400:10,10 25409:15 25411:20 25425:8 25435:21 25437:9 25440:18 25453:9 25458:6 25490:14 25491:19 se 25353:17 25359:5 25361:22 25367:4 25368:3 25373:14 25377:24 25392:16 25392:19 25404:21 25427:3 25429:9 25434:12 25438:20 25444:8 25445:11 25451:11,13 25455:14 25472:13 25473:7 25486:5 25487:12,14 25489:4 25493:16 25495:10 seated 25475:7 second 25332:3 25345:3,5,7 25354:14 25367:24 25368:5 25370:4 25394:17,17 25394:18 25395:22 25399:24 25400:1,18 25401:8 25403:14 25407:25 25408:23 25419:19 25420:11 25420:22 25421:15 25421:17,20,22 25422:4 25435:19 25436:5,13 25472:16 25482:18 25491:20 25491:22 seconds 25360:4 25398:20 25406:23 25408:16 25409:7,20 25416:2,23 section 25365:7 25462:3 sections 25461:12 secure 25434:10 Security 25385:24 25386:5,10 25430:3 25434:5 25438:5 seeing 25354:13 25362:16,19 25418:25 25430:25 seeking 25455:4 seen 25356:19 25362:16 25365:14 25382:15 25430:22 25480:9 sees 25340:25 25342:14 25342:16,18 seker 25376:14 25392:19 25408:9 25451:9 25468:6 25477:12 sekere 25442:8 25446:11 25492:17 25496:20 sekeres 25337:16 selected 25403:24 self 25397:23 25478:1</p>	<p>25485:10 selfone 25493:19 25494:3 Semenya 25382:6 send 25376:7 senior 25468:19 25469:16 25484:23 25486:16 seniors 25469:5,9 sense 25345:19 25346:1 25388:2 25410:7 25421:21 25457:13 sent 25371:16 25375:11 sentence 25366:25,25 25368:5 25490:9,9 25491:22 25492:1 separate 25497:6 September 25484:9,12 25484:16,20 sequence 25344:9 SERI 25380:16,17 seriously 25371:2 25373:1 25375:23 sertifikaat 25483:16 session 25439:10 25483:5,8 25491:25 set 25441:19 settlement 25362:9 25395:12,13,14,22 25396:17 25399:24 25400:19 25401:9 25490:15 seventh 25387:22 sewe 25443:23 shaken 25380:1 shift 25449:17 shifted 25466:12 shoot 25389:6 shooting 25358:18 25360:3,3 25375:22 shootings 25466:10 short 25334:16,17 25398:24 25471:20 25474:24 25475:13 shortly 25464:5 shot 25372:4 25474:5 shotgun 25490:18 shots 25425:17 Shouldn't 25491:17 show 25342:5 25348:17 25348:24 25400:5 25402:1 25410:10 25419:20 25420:10 25495:3 showed 25340:13 25343:10 25362:11 25400:5 25476:3 25480:3 25495:2 showing 25342:11 25421:5 shown 25360:20 25388:4,7,20 25396:25 25397:11 25397:19 25423:24 25426:20,24 25427:17 25428:2</p>	<p>25434:8,21 25435:21 25472:6 25476:6 25478:8 shows 25362:5 25387:2 side 25340:15 25342:15 25343:3,5,6 25345:14 25345:21,24,24 25346:8,15 25347:9 25349:22 25353:12 25356:25 25362:9,9 25362:12 25364:12 25365:9 25368:11 25391:24 25398:22 25398:23 25400:18 25404:25 25405:19 25413:9,10,18 25419:8 25463:11,11 25465:10 25474:24 25478:22 25479:25 sien 25337:20 25340:8 25341:25 25342:9 25350:10,24,24 25353:17 25355:16 25370:19 25372:8 25373:16 25377:23 25391:15 25416:11 25417:19 25419:2 25431:22 25442:20 25461:5 25472:8,8 25477:13 25478:11 sig 25361:19 sigbaar 25373:16 25420:25 sight 25474:24 25475:13,18 sign 25495:18 signal 25495:19 signed 25382:13 significant 25491:22 signs 25380:1 silence 25334:4 silent 25409:7 similar 25332:25 25381:2 sin 25483:10 25488:20 sinchroniseer 25494:2 25495:9 single 25447:24 sirkel 25350:21 25354:5 sirkeltjie 25361:17 sit 25483:10,14 25484:5 25484:5 25486:16 25494:22 25496:21 sitrap 25352:10 25375:18 situasies 25392:25 situation 25336:7,8 25337:10 25366:9,11 25368:9 six 25369:19 25416:2 25426:15 25468:23 sixth 25387:15,16 size 25430:13 skemer 25467:11 skielik 25451:11</p>	<p>skietery 25389:21 25450:9 25466:23 skild 25332:13 Skilde 25488:17 skokgranaat 25487:17 25487:20 skokgranate 25355:16 25472:23 skoot 25468:12 skrywes 25447:3 25450:16 skuld 25451:16 skuldig 25487:12 sky 25448:20 25457:1 slegs 25448:21 slide 25441:19 25491:18,19 slightly 25333:25 25419:8 25478:22 25480:7,7 small 25339:8 25340:15,25 25342:14 25345:14 25348:1 25349:7 25350:2 25351:2,6 25357:1 25358:2 25359:12 25364:5 25422:11,11,16 25454:6 25460:7,8,9 25461:2,3,4,22 25495:23 smaller 25359:18 smoke 25351:23,24,25 25352:22 25354:11 25354:13,14,17,18,21 25354:23 25358:10 25473:12 25474:8 sodanige 25392:24 sodat 25370:20 25431:25 25482:12 25484:7 25494:4 sodoende 25433:13 soek 25477:14 somebody 25366:19 sommige 25335:17 sonder 25488:13 sonsondergang 25467:16,16 soon 25381:12 soontoe 25347:16 25461:6 soos 25339:17 25340:8 25341:15 25349:10 25350:13 25360:6 25366:21 25374:10 25375:2 25404:21 25407:3,4 25418:17 25419:2,2,4 25421:25 25445:9 25454:8,10 25457:18 25473:3,6 25478:13 25492:3 25495:10 sorg 25463:19 sorry 25333:15,23 25335:22 25342:4,12 25348:21 25351:16</p>	<p>25355:7 25360:16 25365:22 25366:6 25368:14 25371:14 25383:11,13 25384:25 25386:16 25387:3 25389:18 25391:3 25399:20 25400:14 25408:15 25411:21 25412:7,11 25416:20 25421:11 25421:13 25424:10 25424:17,25 25425:23,24 25426:8 25427:13 25428:14 25436:2,8 25438:14 25447:19 25451:24 25454:18 25458:17 25471:1 25474:10 25478:5,10,16 25480:19 25481:17 25490:6,7 25496:2 25498:23 sort 25334:7 25353:5 25363:17 25422:21 25495:24 sorted 25334:6,16,25 25335:1 25365:25 25383:25 sorts 25425:17 sou 25354:8 25361:24 25370:20 25372:15 25374:11 25377:16 25390:21 25391:15 25429:6,10 25443:18 25445:9,10,18 25446:13,15 25449:13 25450:13 25450:16 25463:14 25464:23,25 25484:4 25485:1 25486:3 25496:23 sought 25332:21 25382:2 sound 25356:11 25456:21 25471:24 sounded 25428:3 sounds 25388:3 25480:24 south 25363:17,19 25400:1,9 25401:2 25404:13 25405:3,10 25405:21 south-east 25363:18,19 south-west 25396:8,9 25396:15 25399:1,4 25399:19 25400:6,8 25401:3 south-westerly 25396:16 25401:5 south-western 25339:9 25340:3 25347:8 25348:1 25396:15 25398:12 25401:2,4 south-wests 25398:15 soveel 25451:11 sover 25367:12</p>
---	---	--	--	---

<p>so-called 25341:20 25461:15 25462:7 spasie 25413:6 25478:1 speak 25333:24 speaking 25456:4,5 specific 25391:5 specifically 25366:3 25406:3 25417:2 25439:22 25440:18 25441:22 25459:1,5 25469:9 25490:4 speel 25446:7 spesifiek 25332:10 25366:22 spesifieke 25336:24 25374:2 25391:1 25429:10 25442:11 25457:22,23 25460:23 25485:19 25487:11 spoed 25350:15 spoil 25498:24 spoken 25388:13 spoorlyn 25488:13 25494:13 spot 25345:19 25358:18 25422:18 25422:25 25423:1 25477:7 spouting 25411:10 25412:13 25414:13 sprake 25429:9 25487:6 25488:7 Spraying 25411:9 sprekbeurt 25375:4 sprei 25417:9 spruit 25485:7 squares 25476:23 Squirrel 25437:2,3 25438:20 staan 25361:14 25372:13 25468:13 25472:10 25478:14 25487:3,4 25488:13 25488:14 25494:16 staande 25485:3 25488:24 staat 25401:21 staatgemaak 25373:15 staatmaak 25392:24 stadium 25337:12 25338:2 25344:16,18 25350:13,16 25352:7 25359:4 25361:11 25370:9 25375:16 25379:4,12 25390:10 25391:2 25398:5 25407:1,7,21 25415:13 25417:5,7 25421:24 25426:4 25429:9 25430:8 25431:21 25433:10 25433:17 25438:24 25440:2 25442:7 25445:8,15 25449:25 25450:1 25463:4</p>	<p>25464:15 25469:3 25476:11 25477:11 25481:25 25486:12 25487:13 25489:13 25492:3,6 25493:11 stage 25332:6 25352:12 25355:13 25356:5 25358:23 25359:2,12 25360:9,15 25361:7 25367:15 25377:7,20 25378:9 25379:2,10 25379:24 25391:17 25395:5 25397:21 25406:25 25411:18 25430:15 25433:15 25437:12 25441:9 25449:1 25459:2,17 25459:23 25474:23 25475:12 25477:9 25479:24 25480:9 25491:25 standaard 25332:12 standing 25390:6 stands 25472:25 start 25334:8 25373:21 25388:19 25404:5 25440:21 started 25334:14,15,16 25409:6 starting 25470:2 starts 25462:9,15 25466:20 state 25454:4 statement 25336:6 25344:4 25345:10 25355:7 25441:22 25497:3 statements 25468:23 states 25368:10 static 25444:12,16 staties 25443:10 25444:10 stationary 25444:23 stay 25338:14 25339:4 25395:12 stayed 25473:15 stays 25462:11 steeds 25331:5 25335:2 25336:1 25385:18 25402:20 25407:18 25437:15,16 25438:24 25456:14 25470:7 stel 25338:3 25401:21 25483:3 25484:8 stem 25427:3 25434:13 step 25378:5,6 stert 25361:22 stick 25449:22 stilfoto 25402:8 stilfoto's 25401:23 stills 25404:2 stof 25350:12,24 25354:6 25355:2 25356:3 25359:7,14 stokke 25348:9,13</p>	<p>stood 25444:16 stop 25395:5 25425:6 25495:20 stopped 25338:24 25408:16 stops 25354:18 story 25382:23 straight 25390:24 25462:25 25475:10 strek 25367:12 strikers 25337:23 25338:9 25340:2 25341:12 25347:12 25348:2,5,7,18,25 25349:6 25351:1,1 25362:15,22 25372:3 25372:3 25375:22 25387:2,3 25389:14 25402:2 25452:7 25470:16 25473:16 25478:9 25479:17 struck 25424:25 study 25381:20 25497:25 25498:13 25498:23 stuff 25498:17 stuk 25417:18 stun 25339:8,14 25346:3,19 25347:1,2 25351:9 25355:21,24 25473:1 25489:8 25490:15,17 stuur 25376:10 25442:16 subject 25333:6 25352:19 submitting 25371:25 25372:3 subsequently 25334:23 25429:16 succeeded 25346:6 25353:8 successful 25460:11 suddenly 25424:25 suggest 25335:12 25361:1 25402:16 suggested 25404:1 suggesting 25379:21 suggestion 25336:17 25405:23 suid 25404:17 summarised 25455:1 supersonic 25471:24 support 25440:7 suppose 25362:21 25415:19 25420:18 25441:16 25455:9 25457:13 25462:18 supposed 25368:16 25395:11 25397:13 25401:13 25425:1 sure 25334:6 25344:25 25351:4 25360:16 25394:18 25421:12 25453:10 25471:21 25480:11,12 25498:4</p>	<p>surely 25365:13 25427:13 25430:25 suspects 25372:9 25376:1,2 sy 25332:13,13,13,14 25344:1 25353:18,20 25361:22,22,23,23,23 25375:3 25379:12 25446:10,10,11,14 25448:17 25457:25 25464:21 25465:25 25467:13 25483:23 25484:24 25487:14 25488:1 25489:2,15 25492:25 system 25334:18 sê 25337:1,1 25338:1 25348:12 25350:11 25354:6,8 25356:2 25359:14,17 25361:12 25366:22 25367:11 25372:14 25378:25 25391:8 25393:6 25396:2 25402:8 25404:16 25413:5 25430:6,9,18 25477:24 25480:22 25482:5 25484:3,14 25486:3 25487:9 25493:12</p>	<p>25439:17 25452:11 25464:5 25492:1 25495:4 takes 25439:4 25443:1 talk 25345:3 25352:15 25460:7 25461:2,10 25461:22 talked 25378:6 25461:11 talking 25395:14 25410:11 25411:14 25415:7 25418:13 25422:25 25423:19 25425:19,20,21 25454:18 25462:24 25473:9 25481:10 talks 25452:6 25462:1 tape 25418:12 target 25388:10 25389:7 targets 25389:5 task 25455:25 25456:24 tea 25402:11,16 25446:19 25455:3 25469:22,24 25470:3 teaching 25333:6 teargas 25339:8,14 25346:4,20 25347:3,4 25351:9,24 25355:21 25355:25 25472:25 25489:8 25490:15,17 technician 25388:17 technicolour 25471:24 tee 25484:10,21,24 teen 25350:14 25450:4 25487:8 teenoor 25336:16 25485:10 teenstrydig 25485:3 teenwoordig 25493:3 teken 25372:14 tel 25361:15 25482:12 telephone 25448:24 teleurgesteld 25451:10 television 25374:3 television 25374:7 tell 25339:13 25340:2 25341:13 25343:17 25351:2 25359:1 25361:6 25363:14 25370:5 25377:18 25378:22 25379:9 25388:22 25392:1 25404:12,15,15 25408:2 25430:3,14 25433:14 25437:25 25448:23 25449:2 25462:6 25467:8 25469:23,25 25481:21 25482:21 telling 25345:1 25395:17 25410:19 25425:23 25462:24 tells 25396:11 ten 25335:21 25336:21</p>
T				
			<p>taak 25433:10 25461:9 taakmag 25392:16 taakmagvoertuig 25398:7 take 25333:7 25334:16 25336:8 25341:5 25345:8 25349:22 25351:24,25 25357:8 25357:22 25358:1 25361:4 25364:18 25366:24 25374:18 25378:5 25379:21 25380:1 25384:12,21 25385:8 25389:15 25397:2,10 25402:12 25402:16 25403:24 25408:25 25417:1 25426:21 25434:4 25437:7,11 25439:11 25441:17,25 25442:11 25443:2 25444:14,19,20,25 25459:3,11,16 25460:10 25462:8 25465:10 25469:22 25469:25 25470:3 25472:2 25473:14 25480:24 taken 25344:22 25358:18 25360:21 25362:12 25378:15 25403:1,6 25406:24 25416:2,22 25430:16 25430:16 25432:17</p>	

<p>25337:1 25338:5 25445:14 25465:25 25489:20 teny 25389:11 teoreties 25335:19 ter 25487:6 25488:7 terme 25376:4 terms 25342:2 25344:4 25347:12 25350:7 25388:12 25400:11 25408:3 25433:14 25460:17 terrein 25433:21 25442:18 terribly 25481:17 terselfdertyd 25339:21 25344:20 25349:18 25463:19 25484:18 terug 25377:15 25442:12 25467:1 terugbeweeg 25339:18 25340:7 25347:17 25349:14 25473:3,5 teruggaan 25370:13 25431:22 teruggegaan 25495:9 teruggekeer 25485:8 teruggekom 25437:4 25450:5 teruggestap 25331:19 teruggestuur 25437:2 25438:20 terugkom 25494:21 terugkry 25467:14 terugstorm 25337:14 terugvat 25466:23 terugvoer 25446:2 terugvoering 25361:14 25376:15 25377:25 25446:5,9,10 terwyl 25391:20 25468:3 tested 25334:14,22 testified 25349:7 25367:6 25371:23 25432:15 25438:12 25438:15 25440:11 25441:14 25443:5 testify 25443:19 25459:14 testifying 25354:13 testimony 25399:8 25440:17 25445:22 testing 25334:8 thank 25332:23 25337:4 25338:12,22 25338:25 25341:10 25343:11 25347:5,6 25360:12,13 25361:5 25363:20,21 25385:22 25388:21 25393:18 25396:22 25402:13,25 25405:22 25406:6,10 25415:25 25416:19 25418:9 25420:9</p>	<p>25422:8,9 25425:13 25425:14 25426:8 25430:21 25437:21 25440:6 25442:2 25467:6 25470:12 25471:11,24 25474:20 25475:22 25478:5,7 25496:25 25497:20 25498:20 25499:3 Thanks 25381:14 theirs 25360:24 theme 25445:22 25446:17 there's 25333:16 25335:9 25340:17 25346:5 25347:1 25360:20 25366:8 25384:24 25393:12 25395:7 25411:11 25416:1 25436:15 25465:10 25466:11 25476:23 25477:5,6 25479:4 25491:22 25497:2 25498:7 they'd 25340:21 they're 25333:6 25360:23 25390:6 25407:13,16 25418:23,24 25425:10,12 25447:14 25471:22 25479:24 thing 25333:21 25431:5 things 25347:1 25353:5 25358:15 25372:2 25396:10 25403:5 25425:18 25441:7 25456:3 25463:8 25497:15 think 25335:10 25339:4 25342:22 25343:9 25345:20 25346:5 25353:7,9 25360:18 25364:10 25364:11 25365:5,12 25365:25 25370:4 25372:1 25373:21 25374:13 25379:23 25380:17 25383:25 25401:12 25409:16 25423:13,22 25428:5 25435:20,20 25436:11,13 25440:23 25441:10 25441:14,24 25442:4 25444:11 25453:7,8 25454:4,6 25455:6 25458:5,16,18 25459:22 25460:18 25461:11 25465:8,15 25472:1 25476:17,17 25479:15 25480:25 25490:5 25495:19 25497:4 thinking 25371:15</p>	<p>25396:6 third 25427:7 thirds 25362:21 thought 25338:20 25424:18 25436:11 25454:22 three 25346:25 25398:22 25423:11 thrown 25495:19 Thupe 25486:21 25487:18,23 25488:3 25489:12,15 25491:3 time 25333:19 25354:12,14,24 25356:21,23 25358:6 25358:17 25360:2 25371:2 25375:21 25381:24 25386:21 25387:9,17,21 25389:13,25 25404:8 25409:16 25413:19 25416:22 25426:12 25426:17 25429:1,17 25429:22 25432:14 25432:17 25433:4,8 25438:1,10 25439:16 25439:17 25448:6 25454:4,24 25459:7,8 25462:6,7 25463:1 25464:6,7 25476:7 25477:19 25482:8 timeline 25494:5 timelines 25495:8 times 25386:15 25495:3 today 25373:22,24 25380:17,21 25381:10 25384:15 25439:14 25477:17 toerusting 25332:11 toesluit 25489:20 toestemming 25489:5 TOKOTA 25376:17,22 told 25352:21 25356:18 25356:22 25358:23 25371:15 25374:13 25374:15,15 25387:20 25411:23 25413:23 25414:7 25415:9 25429:12 25456:18,25 25475:25 25480:3 tomorrow 25381:12,21 25383:17 25384:2,4 25384:15,19 25385:2 25385:4,7 25477:17 25481:4 25496:4 25497:21 25498:4,13 25498:25 toneel 25352:9 25430:6 25434:2 25438:23 25472:21 25485:1 25486:18 25487:7 25489:1,5 tonight 25381:20 25498:5</p>	<p>top 25340:24 25342:17 25342:18,22 25350:1 25350:2 25351:1,6,12 25351:21 25354:12 25356:25,25 25357:1 25358:9 25359:22 25362:23 25364:4,13 25364:19,20 25365:7 25365:10 25400:8,9 25400:15,16 25401:3 25405:2 25410:24 25411:6 25414:21 25419:7 25420:5,17 25421:16 25425:10 25425:11 25427:7 25476:22,22 25485:14 25490:6 topic 25331:8 25381:23 25469:24 25470:2,11 25496:7 25497:7,9 topics 25381:22 25497:9 tot 25433:23 25439:8 25444:9 25457:24 25469:1 25485:11 25494:11 25496:20 traangas 25488:16 traanrook 25355:2,15 25355:16 25359:7 25472:23 25487:17 25487:21 25489:17 traanrookmaskers 25488:16 track 25403:7,9 25426:9 traffic 25457:16 25461:19 trailer 25346:6 training 25332:5 25333:2 transcript 25377:10 25385:23,25 25386:4 25386:9,16,18,24 25387:15,22 25388:1 25388:13 25389:25 25390:23 25391:23 25392:11 25393:10 25393:11,16 25395:18 25403:4,13 25404:1,9,11 25408:15 25409:18 25409:24 25411:19 25416:24 25418:23 25424:5 25425:19 25426:14,16 25427:7 25428:1 25434:15,19 25437:23 25440:19 25446:19 25453:14 25454:19,22 25455:14 25457:7 25460:4 25462:5,15 25463:8 25464:6,9 25466:17,20 25497:13 transcription 25393:20 transcripts 25394:16</p>	<p>transkripsie 25392:14 transkripsies 25467:5 translate 25400:5 25440:21 translates 25356:23 translation 25442:1 25483:5 transmitted 25375:7,12 25439:22 transpired 25483:20 travel 25439:4 tree 25390:21 tried 25353:5 25366:15 25367:1 25372:19,21 25376:19 trouble 25360:20 25365:22 25403:2 TRT 25342:19 25343:14,20 25362:16,21 25363:10 25366:15 25366:22 25367:1,12 25367:20 25372:19 25372:20,21 25373:7 25376:18,23 25459:8 25459:20 25473:15 25473:23 25487:18 truth 25449:22 try 25340:12 25364:24 25380:2 25397:1 25421:6 25436:10 25497:18 trying 25353:6 25358:14 25367:19 25367:20 25371:11 25371:25 25372:4 25373:7 25400:2 25424:23 25449:16 25454:3 25460:10,18 Tsiloane 25428:20 TSW 25472:22,25 turn 25331:3 25385:23 25410:2 25411:25 25412:17,21,23 25415:8 25427:15 25469:17 turned 25331:4 25349:8 turning 25435:3 25437:25 tussen 25343:25 25439:6 25477:24,25 25484:23 25486:19 tussenbeide 25377:12 tussenin 25467:17 25469:2 twee 25354:7 25372:12 25379:14 25391:6 25402:5 25406:17,19 25481:24 25486:21 25494:19 tweede 25347:19 25420:24 tweeledige 25465:3 two 25343:17 25362:20 25369:24 25370:2</p>
---	--	--	---	---

<p>25372:2 25377:1 25380:7 25381:18 25406:21 25407:24 25408:3,22,22,23 25410:22 25411:7,15 25411:23 25412:1 25419:19 25420:11 25421:5,7,14,14 25422:3,4 25423:16 25447:25 25456:3 25458:24,25 25473:22 25474:21 25490:3 25497:9 tyd 25332:9 25335:16 25406:15 25455:14 25478:3 25493:15 25496:20,20 tydens 25418:17 25421:24 25422:1 25423:3 25449:24 25484:2,10,21 tydperk 25450:20 25484:2 tydstip 25448:9 tye 25493:13 25495:10 25495:12 T-junction 25479:5</p>	<p>25461:7,8 25464:16 25464:18,18,25,25 25482:5,6 25485:23 25485:23,25 25489:18 25492:12 uitbeweeg 25389:1 25393:5 25398:9 uiteen 25389:8 uitgebreek 25486:19 25487:16 uitgedruk 25495:11 uitgegooi 25472:23 uitgehaal 25483:17 25492:13 25493:23 uitgehardloop 25407:9 uitgekome 25353:21 uitgeloop 25491:2 uitgemaak 25347:14 uitgereik 25482:6 25491:7 uitgespreek 25336:15 25451:14 25484:25 uitgestuur 25447:3 25485:24 uitgevind 25488:2 uitgevoer 25418:21 25433:24 25434:1 25442:21 25444:5 uitgewerk 25494:5 uitkom 25451:2 uitmaak 25338:5 25430:8 uitmekaar 25489:18 uitrusting 25332:12 uitstuur 25377:16 uitvoer 25417:12 25461:9 uitwyk 25431:24 ultimately 25451:6 25491:21 understand 25331:25 25334:13,22 25342:19 25345:1,12 25351:23 25371:8 25381:17 25382:2,7 25386:24 25394:19 25396:11 25413:10 25413:22 25416:7 25422:24 25428:25 25431:1 25445:5 25454:3 25474:22 25475:17 25480:23 25483:7 understanding 25382:12 25417:21 25464:13 25482:8,9 25490:21 understood 25371:24 25384:22 25421:15 25443:16 25445:3 underway 25384:16 unfairly 25455:4 unfortunate 25496:3 unfriendly 25381:2 unit 25425:8 25479:22 unkind 25425:24</p>	<p>unknown 25427:8 upwards 25415:19 ure 25443:23 use 25395:4 25406:12 25419:24 25457:8 25481:6 25489:7 useful 25435:17 uur 25444:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">V</p> <hr/> <p>vakke 25335:19 vandag 25331:20 vanuit 25450:11 vat 25391:1 25433:23 25439:7 25442:8 25443:12,13 25444:21 25446:1 25461:23 25464:18 25468:18 25488:25 25489:5 25495:10 veel 25493:4 vehicle 25351:8 25395:5 25411:11 25430:23 25461:19 25478:23,25 25479:15 vehicles 25379:9 25399:5 25410:22 25411:7 25423:12 25430:13 25441:16 25441:24 25444:25 25451:7 25455:25 25456:24 25457:9,16 25459:12 25460:7 25461:2,22 25476:5 veiligheid 25431:25 25487:14 veld 25336:24 25377:24 25417:18 ver 25430:19 veral 25336:25 25446:25 25494:11 verander 25423:5 25449:6 25491:6 25493:13,21,24 verantwoordelik 25489:3 verantwoordelikheid 25450:2 25451:13 25457:18 verb 25371:17 verband 25448:17 verby 25360:5 25473:6 verbygeloop 25468:11 25468:11 verdaag 25490:24 verdagtes 25376:2 25434:2 verder 25331:12 25339:19 25440:3 25450:15 25453:22 25463:5 25468:18 25469:7,15 25471:12 25487:16 25489:22 25494:6 verdien 25468:15</p>	<p>verduidelik 25350:14 25355:1 25394:25 25401:18 25404:21 25457:19 25465:25 25486:12 25487:11 vererg 25486:6,10 vergader 25484:22 vergadering 25451:17 25468:2 25481:25 vergaderings 25447:2 25450:17 vergelyk 25493:16 vergesel 25467:10 verhoed 25370:22 25372:15 verhouding 25430:7 verkeer 25444:10 verkeerde 25486:18 verklaring 25331:5 25335:6 25385:18 25402:20 25437:16 25470:8 verkry 25482:16 Vermaak's 25447:9 25471:10 vermeld 25339:17 25373:10 25443:23 vermoed 25370:24 25379:13 verneem 25374:11 25429:23 25435:14 25438:18 veroorsaak 25492:9 verskeie 25484:2 verskil 25493:17,25 verskillende 25332:18 25429:8 verskriklik 25486:10 verskyn 25495:12 versoek 25376:12 25442:9 25443:12 versoeke 25375:17 verstaan 25401:21 25461:4 verteenwoordig 25449:25 vertel 25489:20 vertroud 25442:18 25457:20 verwag 25392:25 verwerk 25483:22 verwyder 25434:2 25487:7 25492:7 verwys 25341:17 25347:18 25376:2,3 25378:18 25416:10 25417:17 25422:15 25423:6 25442:11 vicinity 25425:16 25444:24 25459:25 25460:2 video 25385:24,25 25386:5,5,10,12,17 25388:2,4,5,6,7,15,20 25389:25 25394:14 25396:25 25397:11</p>	<p>25397:15,19 25403:3 25403:6,20 25423:24 25426:17,20,24 25427:17 25428:2,23 25428:23 25431:22 25432:3 25434:5,8,21 25486:21 25488:16 25488:20,23 25494:20 25497:13 25497:18 videokameras 25494:3 videomateriaal 25488:11 25494:10 25494:19 video's 25494:22 video-opname 25377:10 25455:15 view 25381:1 vinger 25451:11 25493:24 vinniger 25361:17 virtually 25460:17 visible 25341:20,20 25364:17,24 25399:6 25423:11 25425:12 25432:3 Visser 25432:7 25483:24,25,25 Visser-hulle 25484:8 vlakte 25417:17 vlieg 25359:17 25361:17 25429:8 25433:11 25467:17 25467:18 vlieënier 25359:16 25435:6 25467:12 vlieëners 25429:7 25435:7 voer 25445:14 voertuie 25379:16 25392:16 25407:6,21 25417:19 25418:15 25430:7 25442:9,10 25442:12 25445:12 25445:18 25446:4,5,7 25446:10 25448:21 25461:6,7,23 25464:21 25466:3 25485:5 voertuig 25367:4 25410:16 25442:16 25457:23,24 25461:8 voet 25352:13 25417:8 25429:24 25430:20 voetpaadjie 25472:9 voice 25388:8 25409:4 25426:18,19,23,25 25427:1,4,9,19 25434:7,11,16,20,22 volg 25401:21 25445:17 25478:12 volgende 25372:8 25389:4 25431:24 25472:21 25492:12 25494:2 volgens 25354:7</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">U</p> <p>u 25331:4,5 25335:2,3 25335:5,5,6 25336:1 25337:12,17 25338:17 25340:7 25341:25,25 25342:9 25350:14 25357:16 25366:21 25367:11 25370:18 25373:10 25377:23 25378:25 25385:17,18,18 25396:2 25401:17 25402:19,20,20 25404:16 25410:14 25416:10 25419:2 25420:25 25430:18 25431:22 25437:15 25437:15,16 25443:22 25460:23 25460:25 25470:7,8 25472:8 25475:3 25478:3,11 25482:5 25493:11 uit 25332:16 25336:13 25348:8,8,11,11 25350:5,5,9,9,12,12 25355:8,15 25366:21 25366:22 25372:11 25372:11 25373:15 25373:15 25389:1,8 25391:15,15 25398:9 25398:9 25413:4,4,5 25422:14 25433:22 25433:22 25442:18 25442:19 25443:13 25443:13 25444:21 25444:21 25445:14 25448:9 25450:12</p>	<p>25331:25 25331:25 25334:13,22 25342:19 25345:1,12 25351:23 25371:8 25381:17 25382:2,7 25386:24 25394:19 25396:11 25413:10 25413:22 25416:7 25422:24 25428:25 25431:1 25445:5 25454:3 25474:22 25475:17 25480:23 25483:7 understanding 25382:12 25417:21 25464:13 25482:8,9 25490:21 understood 25371:24 25384:22 25421:15 25443:16 25445:3 underway 25384:16 unfairly 25455:4 unfortunate 25496:3 unfriendly 25381:2 unit 25425:8 25479:22 unkind 25425:24</p>	<p>25399:5 25410:22 25411:7 25423:12 25430:13 25441:16 25441:24 25444:25 25451:7 25455:25 25456:24 25457:9,16 25459:12 25460:7 25461:2,22 25476:5 veiligheid 25431:25 25487:14 veld 25336:24 25377:24 25417:18 ver 25430:19 veral 25336:25 25446:25 25494:11 verander 25423:5 25449:6 25491:6 25493:13,21,24 verantwoordelik 25489:3 verantwoordelikheid 25450:2 25451:13 25457:18 verb 25371:17 verband 25448:17 verby 25360:5 25473:6 verbygeloop 25468:11 25468:11 verdaag 25490:24 verdagtes 25376:2 25434:2 verder 25331:12 25339:19 25440:3 25450:15 25453:22 25463:5 25468:18 25469:7,15 25471:12 25487:16 25489:22 25494:6 verdien 25468:15</p>	<p>25373:10 25443:23 vermoed 25370:24 25379:13 verneem 25374:11 25429:23 25435:14 25438:18 veroorsaak 25492:9 verskeie 25484:2 verskil 25493:17,25 verskillende 25332:18 25429:8 verskriklik 25486:10 verskyn 25495:12 versoek 25376:12 25442:9 25443:12 versoeke 25375:17 verstaan 25401:21 25461:4 verteenwoordig 25449:25 vertel 25489:20 vertroud 25442:18 25457:20 verwag 25392:25 verwerk 25483:22 verwyder 25434:2 25487:7 25492:7 verwys 25341:17 25347:18 25376:2,3 25378:18 25416:10 25417:17 25422:15 25423:6 25442:11 vicinity 25425:16 25444:24 25459:25 25460:2 video 25385:24,25 25386:5,5,10,12,17 25388:2,4,5,6,7,15,20 25389:25 25394:14 25396:25 25397:11</p>	<p>25392:16 25407:6,21 25417:19 25418:15 25430:7 25442:9,10 25442:12 25445:12 25445:18 25446:4,5,7 25446:10 25448:21 25461:6,7,23 25464:21 25466:3 25485:5 voertuig 25367:4 25410:16 25442:16 25457:23,24 25461:8 voet 25352:13 25417:8 25429:24 25430:20 voetpaadjie 25472:9 voice 25388:8 25409:4 25426:18,19,23,25 25427:1,4,9,19 25434:7,11,16,20,22 volg 25401:21 25445:17 25478:12 volgende 25372:8 25389:4 25431:24 25472:21 25492:12 25494:2 volgens 25354:7</p>

<p>25376:3 25423:2 25429:6 25430:19 25440:2,2 25448:18 25448:21 25453:18 25466:1 volstaan 25449:5 voor 25344:14,17 25364:1 25410:14 25467:16 25481:24 25487:3,3 25489:24 vooraf 25433:20 voorbeeld 25337:1 25476:13 25484:4 voordat 25336:23 25376:14 25466:22 25467:15 25484:22 voorgelê 25493:23 voorlegging 25482:13 25482:17 25484:2,8 25491:5,5 25492:4 voorligting 25391:19 25418:18 voorgebuig 25347:14 voorgebuigde 25347:16 voorpunt 25361:22 25379:14 voorsiening 25377:16 25464:24 voorskryf 25493:1 voorste 25344:14 25472:11,16 voorstel 25336:22 25486:1 voorstelle 25336:20 vooruit 25372:8 voorvalleboek 25445:11 voorwerpe 25348:13 vordering 25446:5 vorentoe 25347:18 25349:15 25350:10 25389:2 25390:17 25392:18 25393:8 vorige 25363:23 25364:1 25375:2 25379:14 vorm 25340:8 vra 25489:5 vraag 25338:17 25451:15 vrae 25451:1 vreeslik 25486:6 vroegtydig 25433:13 vuis 25482:6 vuur 25450:11 vuurwapen 25332:13 25468:13 vuurwapens 25488:8 vyf 25337:1 25448:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">W</p> <p>waargeneem 25347:20 25348:9 25350:5 25356:4 25367:22</p>	<p>25376:25 25433:25 25472:24 25494:23 waarheid 25449:6,10 25449:19 25466:5 25487:4 waarin 25347:19 waarna 25341:17 waarneem 25348:11 waarneming 25354:7 25430:19 25440:2 waaroor 25333:14 25336:4 25337:3 waarop 25355:8 25450:3 25453:21 25472:11,18 25486:5 waarsku 25433:13 waarvan 25484:22 waarvoor 25464:23 wag 25377:15 25485:11 wait 25453:15 25455:21 25456:8 walked 25348:6 walking 25331:25 25348:2 wanneer 25361:12 want 25333:7,18 25337:19 25338:1,3 25344:18 25348:12 25349:16 25350:13 25351:4 25354:10 25359:15 25361:25 25366:21 25369:17 25370:10 25376:1 25377:13 25380:14 25382:7 25384:25 25385:1 25394:18 25419:25 25425:14 25427:23 25433:19 25433:20 25439:11 25446:6 25457:6 25458:24 25469:23 25469:24 25470:20 25474:11,16 25475:24 25481:11 25489:19 25490:6 25493:4 25495:24 25497:4 wanted 25338:19 25385:9 25391:4 25474:12 wants 25331:8 25351:19 25361:4 25442:4 25474:16 25479:14 25490:13 wapens 25331:21 25485:5 warning 25360:17 25452:14 Warrant 25381:6 25467:22 25490:18 wasn't 25354:17,18 25360:4 25412:12 25473:22 25492:19 25492:21 watch 25379:21 water 25339:8,15</p>	<p>25346:23 25347:1 25351:8 25369:2 25390:16,23 25391:5 25391:11,24 25399:6 25410:24 25411:7,11 25412:8,13,13,14 25414:11,11,14 25415:12,15,19 25417:9 25423:12,15 25453:15,21 25455:20,22 25456:8 25456:19 25463:10 25473:1,2 25485:8 waterkanon 25389:1 25390:11,18 25391:1 25391:7,9 25392:3,15 25410:13,16 25423:14 25463:18 25472:24 waterkanonne 25346:22 25390:10 25390:20 25391:7,13 25391:14,16 25392:21,22 25393:8 25398:6 25407:2,5,19 25417:6 25426:4 25442:14 25453:17 25463:5 waterkanon-voertuig 25392:23 waterkar 25442:15 watter 25407:22 25445:16 25476:12 25477:14 25493:12 25493:12 waves 25356:11 way 25351:8 25362:23 25400:17 25410:21 25420:18,19 25424:11 25441:9 weapons 25331:15 25374:23 weer 25339:20 25340:8 25343:25 25345:4,5 25347:18,19 25349:19 25353:12 25353:16,18 25355:4 25360:6 25375:2,4 25377:15,22 25378:1 25379:5 25389:4,22 25422:13 25442:12 25444:1 25449:10 25450:9 25469:12 25473:4 25487:21 25488:9 25492:6,7,8 25494:22 25496:20 weereens 25343:22 25489:14 weergawe 25469:13 weermag 25435:15 weerskante 25407:19 wees 25336:23 25348:14 25349:20 25349:24 25361:19 25370:10 25390:21 25406:18 25407:19</p>	<p>25409:12 25423:3 25426:5 25442:10 25448:9 25450:13 25464:20 25472:19 25484:1 25486:14,14 25488:22 weet 25360:10 25418:16 25445:23 25456:1 25461:6 25468:5 25469:3 25487:24,24 weg 25338:7 25339:18 25340:10 25394:25 25472:21 wegbeweeg 25338:6 25339:22 weggehardloop 25337:16 25494:17 weghardloop 25337:21 25370:21 wegloop 25472:20 wel 25337:18 25355:4 25359:8,13 25376:15 25379:1 25390:10 25442:9 25445:17 25447:5 25466:3 25469:4 25492:5 25494:7,23 well-motivated 25437:11 went 25345:20 25351:10 25358:16 25414:17 25415:4 25441:7 25460:1 weren't 25346:14 25389:13 weren't 25373:6 25374:22 25430:1 25452:20 werk 25373:13 25457:25 25482:17 werking 25373:12 Wes 25439:7 west 25363:15 25400:2 25404:13 25405:2,10 25405:22 westekant 25406:18 25407:8 western 25368:11 wetlik 25467:13,18 we'd 25334:5 25338:20 25360:18 we'll 25334:16 25335:1 25339:4 25361:2 25380:1 25404:1 25406:4,11 25427:15 25437:11 25470:3 25471:21 25497:5 we're 25360:19 25362:16,19 25364:24 25391:22 25395:14 25396:10 25397:5,12,12 25398:11,20 25422:25 25425:9 25426:17 25432:12</p>	<p>25448:4 25454:15 25457:5 25460:5 25471:17 25473:9 we've 25338:19 25356:19,21 25365:21 25385:12 25393:10 25394:4 25398:17 25402:16 25405:20 25421:21 25422:24 25427:8 25446:19 25458:12 25462:5 25466:8 25470:14,17 25497:16 25498:6 what's 25342:13 25367:10 25397:3 25406:14 25422:24 25434:15 25447:15 25459:4 white 25399:6 25410:22 25411:11 25425:9,10 25471:22 who'd 25336:10 wide 25474:23 wie 25366:22,22,22 25373:13 25438:25 25456:1 25482:6 25484:6 25487:9 wil 25348:12 25361:21 25370:21 25377:17 25397:23 25401:17 25408:9 25449:12 25461:5 wind 25405:25 windrigtings 25404:20 25416:13 25463:14 wing 25430:14 25440:8 wire 25346:6,6,16 25351:7 25475:10 wish 25339:1 25380:12 25381:3 25382:4 wished 25372:22 witness 25342:20 25348:17 25365:17 25365:18 25380:9 25381:20 25384:8 25385:6,17 25394:6 25398:14,25 25400:4 25400:13 25403:5 25404:15 25419:23 25421:4 25424:12 25427:13,23 25437:9 25452:23 25462:19 25474:11 25497:12 25497:17 witnesses 25377:1 25398:17 wonder 25421:20 won't 25383:4 woongebied 25339:23 25394:25 woord 25472:10 woorde 25374:2 25445:25 25453:15 25453:22,24,25 25487:22 25488:1</p>
---	---	---	---	--

<p>25492:25 woordjie 25445:24 word 25331:4 25333:13 25335:18 25336:23 25336:24 25337:1 25350:23 25367:12 25372:14 25378:8 25385:17 25389:8,11 25392:25 25407:6 25418:21 25437:15 25449:7,11 25450:5,7 25450:16,17,17 25451:12,19 25457:8 25459:13 25467:15 25470:7 25472:20 25474:21 25482:14 25483:17,17 25484:7 25484:7 25487:21 25489:24 25492:17 25493:23,23,24 words 25346:7 25364:25 25373:24 25388:13,19 25422:2 25434:9 25451:20 25454:3 25459:6,15 25459:22,24 work 25333:9 25401:3 25406:7 working 25334:23 25380:19 worrying 25426:12 worse 25353:5 worth 25364:15 wou 25377:12 25472:19 wouldn't 25356:10 25496:3 write 25394:16 wrong 25333:9 25363:14 25394:7,9 25396:7 25428:11,12 25458:21 wyle 25377:15 wys 25350:15 25472:16 25475:3 25488:12 wyse 25483:11</p>	<p>25498:23,24 you're 25331:9 25343:16 25344:6 25345:8 25354:13 25358:15 25365:5,17 25388:13 25391:4,23 25396:12 25397:17 25406:2 25407:11 25410:19 25416:7 25417:4,22 25419:21 25420:19 25421:8 25422:17,18 25423:1 25423:19 25427:14 25453:8 25462:23,24 25465:20 25467:3 25480:10 25490:6 25497:21,23 you've 25331:9 25347:10 25351:5,10 25351:22 25356:18 25374:15 25403:1 25418:12 25436:14 25456:18,25 25461:12 25465:8 25467:21 25475:25 25479:3 25480:25 25495:23 25498:4,19</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Z</p> <hr/> <p>zoom 25397:1,5,7 25398:21 25421:3,6 25422:14 25425:5,6 25479:14 25480:14 zoomed 25398:21 zooming 25397:12,13 25397:14</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Ê</p> <hr/> <p>êrens 25444:10</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">O</p> <hr/> <p>000 25429:24 25430:19 06:58 25396:24 09:07 25331:2 09:25 25334:21 09:45 25347:21</p>	<p>10:05 25363:17 10:06 25416:3,23 25425:12 10:24 25377:18 10:30 25379:19 10:59 25380:5 1016 25366:8 1017 25366:14 1018 25368:9 25466:9 105 25435:2 25437:24 25438:19 11 25339:13 25341:12 25345:3 25355:7 11.1515 25471:2,3 11:12 25418:11 11:19 25390:22 11:47 25421:13 12 25416:23 25441:5 25469:1,18 25474:15 25478:6 25481:21 25482:19 25485:14 12-uur 25361:22 12.1 25436:11 12.3 25435:21 12:01 25402:19 12:02 25419:18 25421:13 12:13 25422:10 12:20 25417:21 12:32 25423:22 12:33 25423:22 12:35 25424:4 12:40 25430:5 12:58 25425:5 13 25469:1 25497:3 13de 25436:6 25484:4 25484:17 25485:19 13th 25331:8 25332:4 25338:20,21 25339:2 25436:2,8 13:01 25425:9 25426:15 13:57 25437:14 14 25469:1 14:17 25448:6 14:36 25459:13 14:43 25426:22 14:45 25426:17,19,22 146 25441:20 15 25408:16 25409:7 25440:22,24 25447:18 25469:1 15:11 25427:12,16,16 25427:25 15:20 25470:6 15:23 25430:11 15:30 25448:5 15:40 25483:19 15:55 25341:13 25343:16 25344:5,10 25344:11 25366:14 25367:25 15:56 25356:23 25368:9 25462:10 15:56:04 25462:11 15:57:48 25462:15</p>	<p>15:58 25356:21 25357:23 15:59 25493:14 15:59:02 25387:16 15:59:40 25387:9,17 1515 25470:25 25471:8 25471:9,10 1518 25365:12 16 25447:19,20 25469:1 16de 25448:22 16th 25331:9 25339:4 25386:21 25491:12 25496:17,18 16:01:46 25387:21 16:02 25462:18 25464:7 16:02:20 25387:23 16:02:30 25462:23 16:03:15 25463:9 25464:7 16:03:51 25462:12 16:03:58 25393:12,20 16:07 25409:19 16:07:18 25409:17,21 16:07:24 25416:22 16:07:36 25411:24 16:08:50 25406:24 25407:12 16:09:17 25406:16 25408:8,10,11 16:09:21 25404:8 25406:13 16:09:32 25406:22 25407:23 25408:21 25421:14 16:09:43 25460:5 16:09:50 25460:23 16:11:18 25454:18 25455:17 25456:4 16:11:28 25455:14 16:12:15 25426:17 16:20:04 25432:17 16:31:55 25438:10 16:53:38 25433:5 16:54:13 25439:16 165 25440:17 25446:20 25448:12 25457:4 17 25457:4 25458:4,5 25458:23 18 25368:19 25370:5,7 25375:7 25409:22 25450:20 25459:23 19 25440:19 25441:22 19090 25453:6,12 19140 25440:18,18 19142 25443:4,4 19144 25457:3,4 25458:2 19145 25458:10 19146 25445:23 19149 25446:18</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">2</p> <hr/> <p>2 25341:11 25369:24 25377:25 25378:1,21 25387:3 25389:15,22</p>	<p>25390:4 25393:4,6 25395:10,13,22 25396:7,17 25398:4 25399:7,7 25401:12 25403:13 25409:17 25409:24 25421:25 25422:5 25423:4 25428:15 25431:19 25432:23 25433:4 25434:4 25438:23 25439:10,14,18,22 25444:14 25446:17 25451:7,8 25461:13 25461:23 25462:3,17 25463:11 25466:11 25467:8,10,20,23 25472:18 25475:25 20 25439:7 25441:14 2005 25332:7 25333:8 2012 25336:8 25448:22 2014 25331:1 25446:21 25446:23 22 25386:1 23.4 25435:18 25436:14 25 25331:1 25366:4,5 25439:7 25459:22 262 25485:4 25488:24</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">3</p> <hr/> <p>3 25353:10 25355:7 25369:6 25372:8 25391:18 25393:6,6 25394:2,17,19,20 25395:6,8 25396:5,16 25398:4,24 25399:1,4 25399:7,13,23 25401:4 25404:9,10 25404:11 25422:5,18 25422:19,20 25423:3 25423:6 25425:11 25426:14 25438:23 25443:18 25444:2,4 25444:24 25448:18 25450:3 25458:15 25460:5,24 25461:15 25462:18 25463:6,9 25463:12,13,15 25464:8,12 25466:1 25467:10 25469:22 25476:8 25480:6,8 25490:4,9 3-uur 25361:23 30 25441:14 30:05 25434:6 30:07 25434:7 300 25352:13,14,21 25358:15 25360:22 25429:13 33 25398:20 34 25434:20 34:22 25434:19 34:25 25437:23 25438:10 35 25490:4</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">4</p> <hr/>
---	--	---	---	---

4 25339:9 25340:6
 25355:2 25427:7
 25472:22
4547 25411:20 25416:3
 25432:16
4548 25432:16
4552 25433:1,2,4
47 25491:18,19

5

5 25445:23
5de 25484:9,16
5th 25484:12,19
5:00 25390:23
5:45 25391:23
5:57 25392:15
555 25392:11

6

6 25374:14 25434:18
 25437:23 25443:4,4,7
 25444:8
6-uur 25361:22
6:10 25392:17
6:28 25393:1 25394:14
6:30 25373:18,19
6:55 25388:5,6
6:56 25388:18

7

7 25388:19 25398:20
7:28 25403:16,17
7:33 25403:12,19

9

9 25448:2 25453:12
 25499:1
9de 25447:4
9th 25446:20,22
 25447:9,10 25448:11
9-uur 25361:23

