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TRANSCRIPTION OF THE

COMMISSION OF INQUIRY

MARIKANA

BEFORE TRIBUNAL

THE HONOURABLE MR JUSTICE FARLAM (RETIRED) - CHAIRPERSON MR TOKOTA SC
MS HEMRAJ SC

HELD ON

DAY 10 8 NOVEMBER 2012 PAGES 1154 TO 1245

HELD AT

CIVIC CENTRE, RUSTENBURG, NORTH WEST PROVINCE



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[PROCEEDINGS ON 8 NOVEMBER 2012]

- 2 [10:18] CHAIRPERSON: Good morning, the
- 3 Commission resumes. Before we continue with the
- presentation I have to give our ruling in respect of the
- 5 matters that were debated earlier, relating to the issues
- to be considered during the first phase and those who were 6
- 7 present will appreciate that by the end of the argument the
- parties were substantially in agreement on what the first 8
- 9 phase would cover and the terms of what amounts to the
- 10 consensus are set out in the documents from which I shall

11 now read.

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- 1. The first phase of the Commission will examine the events of 9 to 16 August 2012 at Marikana which led to the deaths of at least 44 people, more than 70 people being injured, approximately 250 people being arrested and damage and destruction to property. Those topics are covered by the phrase "the events."
- 2. The first phase will be confined to the following issues:
- 20 2.1 An investigation of the facts directly 21 relating to and relevant to the events themselves;
- 22 2.2 An investigation into the lawfulness of the 23 conduct of the SAPS and its members in fatally shooting 34
- 24 people on 16 August 2012 and in injuring protestors who
- 25 were not fatally wounded, and

who address us in argument at the end of the first phase,

expect counsel and the other representatives of the parties

- to deal with the question as to whether there are any
- issues in respect of which it would be appropriate for
- findings to be made and we will obviously consider those 6 arguments at the time.

7 I understand we have a new party who wishes to 8

participate in the proceedings. MS THOMAS SC: Thank you, Chairperson and

10 honourable members of the Commission. It is indeed so that

11 the Minister of Police wishes to participate in these

12 proceedings. My name is Nkosi Thomas from the Johannesburg

Bar and I am assisted by Adv Manganye representing the

Minister of Police. May we be granted leave, please? 14 15 CHAIRPERSON: Insofar as it may be

necessary, the Minister is granted the necessary permission

17 and leave.

> MS THOMAS SC: May it please you.

19 CHAIRPERSON: Colonel Visser, you're not

20 under oath so I don't have to remind you that you're under

21 oath, but would you proceed with your presentation.

23 Colonel was under oath.

24 CHAIRPERSON: I said he wasn't.

25 MR SEMENYA SC:

MR SEMENYA SC:

Oh.

Chair, I didn't think the

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2.3 An investigation into whether participants in the crowd of protestors at Wonderkop on 16 August 2012

3 should be held criminally liable for the death of 34 of

4 their fellow protestors and/or in respect of the alleged

attempted murder or assault of SAPS members at the scene.

2.4 The direct causes of, and legal responsibility of, any party for the deaths and injuries to any persons and damage to property at Marikana during the period 9 to 16 August 2012.

The other matter upon which we were addressed was whether it would be appropriate for the Commission to make

findings, either final or interim, at the end of the first phase. It's not possible for us at this stage to know

14 whether I will be appropriate. It may well be that at the

15 end of the argument at the end of the first phase it will

16 be clear that, in respect of certain issues, it may be

17 possible to give findings. I think if findings are to be

18 made they would be provisional findings, interim findings

19 and not final ones, but it's not possible for us at this

20 stage to decide whether, in respect of any of the issues,

21 it will be possible or appropriate for us to make findings

and so at this stage we do not rule on that issue. 22

Is there anything that anyone wishes to add or 23 24 ask in respect of the ruling I have given?

25 It follows from what I've said that we will CHAIRPERSON: Now we've got -

LT-COL VISSER: Thank you, Mr Chair,

members of the Commission. We ended up at the end of

Sunday. For easy reference we did distribute copies of the presentation if the television screens are a bit slow, for

easy reference. Before we step over to Monday, just allow

7 me one minute just to recap of the events that led up to

8 the end of Sunday. Starting from the build-up, there were

9 various incidents of violence. Starting on Friday, two

10 persons were already wounded in clashes. On Saturday three

11 persons were wounded, on Sunday an additional five persons

12 were wounded through clashes with the strikers. The death

13 toll by the end of Sunday, two of the mine securities were

14 gruesomely murdered, hacked to death and burnt. Later that

15 evening again two of the mine employees were gruesomely

16 murdered but the death toll at the end of Sunday was

17 already four.

18

CHAIRPERSON: It's now red. It was

ecologically friendly for a moment – green. Colonel, am I 19

20 correct in saying we're now proceeding from page 42 of the

21 bound bundle of documents that you've given?

22 LT-COL VISSER: Yes, slide 41 page 21,

23 yes.

24 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, I called it page 42.

I was referring to the number in the bottom left hand

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corner, that's actually the slide number. 1

2 LT-COL VISSER: Yes.

3 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, thank you. Please

4 proceed.

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5 LT-COL VISSER: Thank you, Mr Chair.

We're moving over now to Monday the 13th of August. Again Sunday evening, after the escalation of violence, the joint operational centre was also established at Lonmin mine and every morning at the start of the day a briefing is being

10 held then at this joint operational centre.

Starting on the Monday morning, again reports were that the situation about protestors are still very serious and that high police visibility is still needed in the area to maintain peace and order. To address the situation, the contingency plan of the previous day was still put in place and initially 121 members of the police were deployed for the day, that included members of our

18 public order policing, the POP, TRT stands for tactical

19 response teams, NIU our national intervention unit, VISPOL

20 our normal visible policing members and there were also 21 members from detective services. Except for 121 members

22 initially deployed, that evening after the incident with

23 the protestors an additional 96 members were also deployed.

24 If we move over to the next slide, the sequence 25 of the events of the day. 10 past five in the morning

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there was already reports about 50 persons that were

2 intimidating workers around the Wonderkop hostels. Police

3 members were on the scene. One of the members shot two 4

rubber rounds and the crowd dispersed peacefully.

20 past six Monday morning, mine security reported about a body with bullet wound. It was later linked to the violence on the Sunday. Referring back to the slides on Sunday, that was Mr Langa.

8:30 again that morning mine security reported one of the mine employees has been robbed and stripped naked for going to work, because of intimidation no cases

were registered. 10 o'clock Monday morning there was a meeting between Lonmin mine management and police management. On this meeting the police were updated about the latest

16 situation about the mine. The police were informed that 17

employees who were involved at the current strike action at

18 this stage were faceless, the mine management could not

19 identify if they were part of the mine or not. On this

20 meeting mine management indicated about the property that

21 was damaged and the members that were killed and they

22 requested the police to prevent any further killing of the

mine's personnel and to protect their property. The police 23

24 were also informed about the gathering of rock drill

operators at koppie 1, which was also joined by other

persons that were sympathetic to their cause.

2 We go over to the next slide. After the meeting

at 12:45 the Provincial Commissioner of North-West,

Lieutenant-General Mbombo, instructed the police members

the following – the gatherings had to be dispersed, the

6 dangerous weapons that are part of these gatherings had to

7 be confiscated, persons identified from the mine footage

8 who were involved in criminal activities had to be

9 arrested, deployment to key strategic areas had to be 10 enhanced, members of the police had to act professionally

11 and to ensure that peace prevailed. An OB entry in this

12 nature was also made.

> Simultaneously at this time it was noticed on one of the mine security cameras that a group of protestors armed with dangerous weapons were gathered near the K3 shaft near the Karee hostel area. 70 members of the police, under the command of Major-General Mpembe of North-West, were deployed with the intention to disarm and arrest the group of protestors.

If you move over to the next slide, on arrival at the scene Major-General Mpembe addressed the group of armed protestors and it was indicated to them that it was unlawful for protestors to be in possession of dangerous weapons. They were also informed that the police were

present as a result of all the violent incidents that had

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been occurring since the Friday the 10th August.

2 Representatives from the protestors informed

Major-General Mpembe then that their fight was not with the

police but with Lonmin mine. They also informed Major-

5 General Mpembe that the possession of dangerous weapons was

6 for their own protection against the mine security and to

7 oppose union members attacking them, referring to the

8 incidents that happened from the Friday itself. They

9 demanded then to be left alone so that they can join the

members that were already gathered at koppie 1.

At this stage, as will be indicated on a video clip later on, we talked to the protestors in Fanagolo but to make sure that there was no misunderstandings, Major-General Mpembe asked for an interpreter from Lonmin mine. At this stage Lonmin mine denied the request and they also indicated that they are not prepared to negotiate with the protestors. The request at this stage was made to Mr Blaauw of Lonmin mine.

19 At this stage after the protestors were addressed 20 and it was indicated that the possession of dangerous 21 weapons is illegal, Major-General Mpembe made a decision 22 that the group must be disarmed and dispersed. 23 [10:38] Major-General Mpembe indicated to the protestors that they would not be allowed to proceed to the koppie 1 and they need to surrender their weapons. The group of

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protestors then became very aggressive and they moved 2 around the police line that was formed by armoured vehicles 3 and members on foot and they continued in the direction of 4 Wonderkop koppies.

Looking at the posture and the nature of the group and the possession of dangerous weapon, Major-General Mpembe realising that by trying to stop the group now it will lead to a violent confrontation that would take place and it could lead to serious injuries, he then decided to allow them to proceed, but with the police following them.

Keeping in mind the history of violence that we saw at the mine and looking at informal settlements that were lying between the protestors and koppie 1, it was decided that the police must follow the protestors to prevent them from entering the informal settlements to the left of their route, to prevent possible incidents of looting and to safeguard innocent lives and property.

Going to the next slide, the group of protestors proceeded then to koppie 1. On their way to koppie 1, with the police following them, some of the protestors changed direction to enter the informal village. To prevent them from entering the village, the police used teargas and stun grenades. Teargas is a grenade that releases smoke that cause intense burning of the eyes and involuntarily causes

you to just run away from it. A stun grenade, if thrown,

magazines with ammunition.

One of the protestors was found dead at the scene after the incident. A second was found about 300 metres further after the informal village. A third was found dead in the village with a stab wound. It was not clear if it was an innocent bystander or a member that was part of the protest. Four of the protestors responsible for the attack on the members of the police were pursued by members of our tactical response teams. They were, however, shot at with some of the weapons that had been robbed from the other members of the police. They returned fire but the protestors managed to escape.

The next slide is just for geographical orientation again. Initially the group of protestors were gathering at the Karee hostel. That is to the left bottom of the screen that you see there in front. They demanded to join the other protest that was already gathering at the koppie 1, that is approximately about seven kilometres from where they were gathering.

The incident happened – there's a little red area, a triangle with a white outline where the incident happened and in front of them to the left, encircled in blue, you can see some of the informal villages that were lying between them and koppie 1.

CHAIRPERSON: Where did the incident take

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causes two loud bang noises that also cause you to run away 2 from it.

3 After the teargas grenades were thrown, it had no 4 effect on the protestors and they kept on walking through 5 it in the intended direction. It was only after the stun 6 grenades were thrown that a response was received from the 7 protestors. After the stun grenades were thrown, a group 8 of the protestors turned around and charged at the police 9 with their dangerous weapons. Two of the members of the 10 police who died at the scene were retreating and fired at the protestors with shotgun rubber rounds but they were 11 12 overpowered and hacked to death. In order to defend

13 themselves and their colleagues against the imminent 14 attack, members of the police started retreating and fired 15 at the charging protestors with live ammunition. The air 16 wing helicopter of the police also witnessed these 17 incidents and to protect the members of the police services, out of the police helicopter they threw 10 stun 18

20 attack. 21 We proceed to the next slide. Two members of the police were killed in this incident and a third was 22 seriously wounded. These three policemen were also robbed 23 24 of their firearms that included two 9 millimetre pistols,

grenades and 20 teargas grenades in an attempt to stop the

one R5 rifle, one shotgun, one police radio and the

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place? Where did General Mpembe address the protestors?

1 2 LT-COL VISSER: Just at the point of that triangle that we have pointed there with the mouse on the screen, at that point, and then they started walking and the incident happened about at the end of the triangle.

6 CHAIRPERSON: I understood that 7 Lieutenant-General Mpembe actually addressed them near the 8 railway line.

9 LT-COL VISSER: Yes

10 CHAIRPERSON: Is the railway line visible 11 on your - on the photograph? That's the railway line? 12 Yes, I see.

LT-COL VISSER: Looking at available footage - but before we go to the footage, Mr Chair, first a warning as well. Some of the people that are going to

15 16 feature in this footage were part of the deceased members

later on the 16th and at the end of the footage and some of 17

18 the photographs that will follow, looking at the police

19 members that were killed - Warrant Officer Lebaaku, Warrant

20 Officer Monene, the three protestors that were killed, Mr

21 Sukanile, Yukanise and Mr Mati – there will again be some

22 pictures, so a warning again if some of the relatives or

23 any people that don't want to see this, maybe if we can

allow them a minute or so, the people that want to leave.

CHAIRPERSON: Yes, before you do, while

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- that's happening you can also show tell me something
- else. The railway line you say is, one sees actually 2
- 3 touching this triangle at the bottom left hand corner,
- that's the railway line, right. Then also there was a
- 5 river that we saw and there was an informal settlement in
- front of one of the houses one of the bodies, I think, was 6
- 7 found. Where's that? That's -
- 8 LT-COL VISSER: That's the informal
- 9 settlement and the body was found -
- 10 CHAIRPERSON: Alright, alright. Now I
- 11 think you should repeat what you've said into the
- 12 microphone so that members of the auditorium can follow and
- also, I'd be grateful if that cell phone were turned off. 13
- 14 I'd also be grateful if you could indicate, as you
- 15 indicated to me, where the informal settlement was where
- the house was in front of which one of the bodies was 16
- found. You showed that to me but I think those in the 17
- 18 auditorium are entitled to see it too.
- 19 LT-COL VISSER: If you look at the
- 20 television screens where the mouse cursor is - first of all
- 21 we're going to indicate to you the railway line where the
- protestors were gathered. If you look at the mouse cursor, 22
- 23 that is where the railway line is. The next thing we want
- 24 to indicate to you is the informal settlement where one of
- 25 the bodies was also found. It's just in front, encircled

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- with the blue. If you look again at the mouse cursor
- there, that is where the informal settlement was where also 2
- 3 one of the bodies was found. And then there's also a river
- 4 that went through, if you look at the mouse cursor there it
- 5 indicates to you the flow of the river as well.
 - The railway line on the footage that we're going
 - to show you, you will also see the members are gathered directly next to the railway line. What we've done is
- 9 we've looked at footage that is available from our public
- 10 order policing unit. At the end we also added some footage
- from the mine security. All the original clips are 11
- 12 available at the evidence leaders. We tried to put the
- 13 incident together to make logical sense out of it and again
- 14 I want to repeat the warning, there will be some images –
- 15 CHAIRPERSON: We'll wait a minute so - to
- give people who wish to leave, an opportunity to do so. 16
- 17 LT-COL VISSER: Thank you, Mr Chair, can
- 18 we continue? Please ask the police family members - This 19 is the video footage when General Mpembe came to the group
- 20 and addressed the group. Then you can see the change in
- 21 posture from this group and the march that we indicated on
- 22 Friday. That is General Mpembe talking in Fanagolo to the
- 23 group.

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- 24 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
- 25 MR MAHLANGU:

We have not come to arrest

Page 1168 vou. The problem we have is what you have in your hand. I

- am pleading with individuals to come to me and hand over
- these items. It's illegal for you to possess these things.
- I must also say that such a gathering as you're gathering
- 5 here is contrary to the law, it's illegal to form such a
- 6 gathering. From here we're going to go to those people on
- 7 the mountain, we're going to tell them the same thing but
- 8 before you disperse, the – the weapons that you have are
- 9 illegal. We only have these weapons here to indicate to
- 10 you that we are fighting nobody. What we want are those
- 11 assegais that you have and the other weapons only, that's
- 12 all. Unless you disarm, unless you give me those weapons,
- 13 I'm not going to allow you to proceed.

LT-COL VISSER: This is where the group

- 15 decided to proceed anyway, in disrespect of the
- instructions that were given by the police. The police
- 17 then allowed them to proceed and again you can see the
- difference between this group of people and the original
- 19 march on the Friday.
 - This footage is from the mine security since the
- 21 police video unit was not very close by. At this stage
- 22 they're proceeding towards koppie 1 with the police
- 23 following them. This is the best footage that we have,
- 24 although it's from a distance and it's not very clear.
 - There the first teargas grenade is being thrown.

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- [10:58] It had no effect and it didn't change the
- direction of the protesters. They just continued through
- 3 it. There first stun grenade was thrown, and that had
- 4 reaction. There you can see it. The majority of the
- 5 protesters ran away, but a group of them turned around and
- 6 charged at the police. You cannot see them, it's there
- 7 behind the bushes. Other police members ran to their
- 8 rescue. That's where the incident took place.
- - [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

10 Again looking at the video footage, injured

- 11 policemen, the injured policeman that is still serious in
- 13 the nature and the gruesomeness of the attack is visible.

hospital, policemen that were killed. Again the force and

- 14 In the informal settlement the body that was found there
- 15 with a spear lying close to it, it had a stab wound in the
- 16 leg and it bled to death. At this stage it was not clear
- 17 if he was part of the protest, or he was an innocent
- 18 bystander in the village.

19 Again some of the following slides again show

- 20 some of the bodies, the policemen that were hacked to
- 21 death, and again the severity of the attack can be seen on
- 22 his face and the wounds. Also looking at some of the
- 23 footage you can see the force that was used in these

attacks, looking at the wounds. The second policeman that

- - was shot and hacked to death, you can see the bullet

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- wounds, one in his shoulder, one in his chest and again the
- 2 gruesome wounds that is visible on his head, again looking
- 3 at the force that was applied during these attacks. The
- 4 three protesters that were also killed, all civilians, to
- 5 the bottom left is the person that was found in the
- 6 village, above him the body of the protester that was found
- 7 about 300 metres from the scene where the incident took
- 8 place and to the right-hand side the body that was found on
- 9 the scene, Mr Mati.

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10 CHAIRPERSON: Colonel, which body was

found on the other side of the river? 11

12 LT-COL VISSER: It's the one in the left 13 top corner, the one with the white overall, Chair.

14 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you.

> LT-COL VISSER: At this stage it's not

very clear how the body got there, whether he was assisted by fellow protesters or whether he went there on his own, but that is where the body was found.

Looking at the short summary of the consolidation of the scene by our crime scene members, shell casings that were retrieved at the scene, 9 millimetre cartridges from handguns, eight cartridges were received. Shotgun cartridge cases, that will be rubber bullets, 19 cases were retrieved at the scene. R5 cartridges, four casings were

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1 Continuing to the next slide, looking at the following events still on Monday, the 13th, at 6 o'clock in

that evening personnel from our Employee Health & Wellness

arrived at Marikana to debrief the members that were

involved. This was done to assist members in dealing with 6 the events of the day and post-traumatic stress.

20 minutes past eight that evening a police delegation, which the National Commissioner led and also included the Provincial Commissioners of the North West province and Gauteng province arrived and was also briefed by our joint operational centre. After they were briefed 12 about the events of the day, round about half past nine 13 that evening they had a meeting with management of Lonmin. Lonmin mine management were briefed about the events of the 14 15 day, and a clear request was made for them to engage with the relevant unions to try and resolve the issue to ensure a peaceful end to the strike. Lonmin mine management took note about the briefing and request, but no specific commitment at this stage was received from them to get involved or to resolve the issue.

Looking at the summary of the events of the Monday, additional members of the police were deployed to intensify visibility in the area. A meeting was held with Lonmin mine's management, where they indicated and they requested the police to protect their members and their

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dispersed that were found at the scene and when we come to 1

retrieved. There were also one R5 round that were not

- 2 incidents on Wednesday there's a specific reference to
- 3 similar rounds that were found there. Stun grenades, 12
- 4 casings were found at the scene. Teargas rifle grenades,
- 5 21, and two sharp edged weapons were found at the scene.

In addition to what was found on the scene, the following munitions was expended by police members, either

first of all to get the protesters to change direction, not

9 to enter the informal village, and later on sharp point

- 10 ammunition was used in defence of their own lives and the
- lives of their colleagues. Members of various units were 11
- 12 on the scene, NIU again stands for our National
- 13 Intervention Unit, TRT for our Tactical Response Teams,
- 14 POP, Public Order Policing, helicopter refers to the police
- 15 helicopter that was on top of the scene. In total 9-
- 16 millimetre rounds, 64 were expended. Only eight cartridges
- 17 were retrieved, but 64 were expended. R5 rounds, that the
- 18 5.56-millimetre, 34 were expended although only 19 casings
- 19 were retrieved at the scene. Rubber rounds, 19 were
- 20 dispersed. All 19 cartridges were found at the scene.
- 21 Teargas grenade, 25, of which only 21 casings were
- 22 retrieved. Stun grenades, 12, of which all 12 casings were
- retrieved at the scene. In total 56 non-lethal or less 23
- 24 than lethal munitions were expended at the scene. In total
- 98 sharp point ammunitions were expended.

property. At that stage police met with a group of

- protesters that was gathered near the railway line. They
- escort these members on their way to Koppie 1, doing this
- to prevent them from entering the informal settlement and
- 5 to protect the lives of innocent members and property.
- Stun grenades and teargas grenade was thrown. In this
- 7 incident three, two policemen were killed, one was
- seriously injured, three protesters two protesters, one
- alleged protester also died, and again in the evening 10 senior police management arrived at the scene, were briefed
- 11 and held meeting with Lonmin mine management to see, to
- 12 resolve the issues and get to a peaceful resolution of the 13 strike.

Looking at the casualties at this stage, wounded, 16 persons, including five protesters that were wounded in the clash on Monday. The death toll at the end of Monday stood at nine. On Sunday it was two guards, two mine employees; on Monday, two policemen, two protesters and the person that was stabbed in the village.

CHAIRPERSON: Before we take the tea adjournment, I take it from now on you, at this point you move on to the unrest on the Tuesday. In your slide 61 where you talk about casualties, people who were wounded, in respect of Monday the 13th there's a gap before the word "protesters." It reads, "On Monday, protesters wounded,"

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                                                                                                                         Page 1176
    are you able to give us the number of protesters who were
                                                                       there from the beginning again and see if we can just hear
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    wounded on Monday? Why is there a gap? It looks like a
                                                                   2
                                                                       the singing again.
                                                                   3
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    number that's missing.
                                                                             [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
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           LT-COL VISSER:
                                  If you read the sentence,
                                                                   4
                                                                             MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                   It's not very clear, Mr
5
    "The protesters wounded, one member of the police and the
                                                                       Chairperson, the song – the words are definitely not clear.
6
    police wounded five protesters." Sorry, the gap is just an
                                                                       Possibly there are people in the gallery that knows it from
7
    alignment -
                                                                   7
                                                                       home but I don't know it.
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           CHAIRPERSON:
                                  I understand, thank you.
                                                                   8
                                                                             LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                                                   We can continue.
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                                                                             MR BIZOS SC:
           LT-COL VISSER:
                                  Just a rectification
                                                                                                 Could we have an estimate
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    there, Mr Chair, on Saturday it was three persons that were
                                                                       of the number of the persons present? It may be of some
    wounded, not eight, but the total tally is still 16
                                                                  11
                                                                       importance.
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                                                                  12
    members. The three members on Saturday was during the
                                                                             CHAIRPERSON:
                                                                                                   You heard what Mr Bizos
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                                                                  13
                                                                       said. You're not under oath, but still, give the estimate
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    clashes of the protesters itself.
                                                                  14
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           CHAIRPERSON:
                                  - point we'll take the tea
                                                                       to the best of your ability.
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    adjournment for 15 minutes.
                                                                             LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                                                   From the people that were
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           [INQUIRY ADJOURNS
                                                                       on the scene, General Mpembe and his members, the estimate
                                     INQUIRY RESUMES]
                                                                       was between 200 and 300 members, part of the group. That
17
    [11:46] CHAIRPERSON:
                                    The Commission resumes.
18
    Colonel, before you move on to the events of the 14th of
                                                                       was their estimate on the ground that day. We are going to
19
    August, I'd be grateful if we could go back to the video of
                                                                       continue with the video, step by step.
20
    the General addressing the protesters and if the video
                                                                  20
                                                                             [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
21
   could be stopped at various points because the interpreter
                                                                  21
                                                                             MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                   Here the General says the
22
    was doing his best to interpret what was being said but I'm
                                                                  22
                                                                       reason we have come to you -
23
    not sure that we got everything - particularly, we didn't
                                                                  23
                                                                             LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                                                   Continue.
                                                                  24
24
    get, at least I didn't get what was said by what one could
                                                                             [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
                                                                  25
25
   describe as the leading member of the protesters. The
                                                                             MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                   I want to tell you that we
                                                       Page 1175
                                                                                                                         Page 1177
1 General spoke, the interpreter interpreted what the General
                                                                   1
                                                                       have not come here for any reason to arrest you.
    said, the leading member of the protesters replied and I'd
                                                                   2
2
                                                                              [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
3
    be grateful if we could just go through that again and it
                                                                   3
                                                                              LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                                                     Stop.
                                                                   4
4
    may be necessary, to assist the interpreter, if those
                                                                              MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                     But we have a very serious
5
    responsible for showing us the video could stop after the
                                                                       problem. The problem we have is the things that you are
6
    General has spoken to give the interpreter a chance to
                                                                   6
                                                                       carrying, the weapons that you are carrying. This is
7
    interpret and then proceed with another stop at an
                                                                   7
                                                                       illegal.
                                                                   8
                                                                              LT-COL VISSER:
8
    appropriate stage. I'd appreciate that, before we move on
                                                                                                     Okay.
9
                                                                   9
    to the events of Tuesday the 14th.
                                                                              [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
10
                                                                  10
           LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                              LT-COL VISSER:
                                  No problem, Mr Chair, we
                                                                                                     Stop.
    could slowly go through the video and we'll stop to give
11
                                                                  11
                                                                              MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                     Now you tell me you want to
12
    the interpreter time to do it.
                                                                  12
                                                                       move from here, but my request to you is, I want each and
13
           [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
                                                                  13
                                                                       every one of you to please hand over those things, one
14
           Okay, the first part is only where they're
                                                                  14
                                                                       person at a time.
                                                                  15
15
    sitting in the crouching position, they're singing songs
                                                                              LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                                                     Okay.
    and they're clapping their weapons together and in a moment
                                                                  16
16
                                                                              [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
17
    it will start where the General -
                                                                  17
                                                                              LT-COL VISSER:
18
           CHAIRPERSON:
                                 It might be helpful to know
                                                                  18
                                                                              MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                     Listen, and repeats, please
19
    what they're singing. I take it they're not singing "bring
                                                                  19
                                                                       listen. Those things that you have in your possession are
20
    me my machine-gun," but what are they singing?
                                                                  20
                                                                       illegal. You are in possession of illegal weapons.
21
           MR MAHLANGU:
                                  It's not very clear what
                                                                  21
                                                                              LT-COL VISSER:
                                                                                                     Okay.
    they're singing, what the words are of the song.
                                                                  22
                                                                              [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
22
           CHAIRPERSON:
                                 We'll have evidence on that
                                                                  23
23
                                                                              MR MAHLANGU:
                                                                                                     You want to - you say you
24
    if it's necessary or relevant.
                                                                  24
                                                                       want to go and meet those people at the mountain, but I
25
           LT-COL VISSER:
                                  We're going to start
                                                                       want to say to you such gatherings like the one you are
```

		1	
1	Page 1178	1	Page 1180 and I'm thinking perhaps it should rather be Mr Mahlangu
1 2	holding and the one they are holding there are illegal in terms of law.	1 2	who says stop. He will know where to say stop.
3	LT-COL VISSER: Okay.	3	MR MAHLANGU: I think that's the best.
	·	4	MR MADLANGO SC: Yes.
4	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]	-	
5	LT-COL VISSER: Stop.	5	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]
6	MR MAHLANGU: You are not supposed to	6	MR MAHLANGU: From here we are going to
7	form such gatherings.	7	those people at the mountain and we are going to tell them
8	LT-COL VISSER: Okay.	8	that they are not supposed to gather at the mountain.
9	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]	9	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]
10	LT-COL VISSER: Stop.	10	And further that you are not supposed to gather
11	MR MAHLANGU: Because such gatherings as	11	in this manner.
12	the one you are forming is against the laws.	12	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]
13	LT-COL VISSER: Okay.	13	And you are not supposed to be carrying sticks,
14	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]	14	you are not supposed to be carrying the weapons because the
15	LT-COL VISSER: Stop.	15	spears - the spears that you are carrying are illegal
16	MR MAHLANGU: We have come here today in	16	weapons.
17	order to stop this thing. My plea is do not again in	17	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]
18	future gather in this manner.	18	Just to have that bit again for the start of the
19	LT-COL VISSER: Okay.	19	speech of this man.
20	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]	20	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]
21	LT-COL VISSER: Stop.	21	I'm going to ask for a repetition of the
22	MR MAHLANGU: If you do meet again and	22	speeches, the beginning is not very clear but the operator
23	form such a gathering, the police will unfortunately have	23	has got earphones now.
24	to tell you to disperse. When you move from here –	24	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]
25	LT-COL VISSER: Okay.	25	The very first part of the speech is not very
	·		
-			
1	Page 1179 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]	1	Page 1181 clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there
1 2	[VIDEO IS SHOWN]	1 2	clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there
2	[VIDEO IS SHOWN] LT-COL VISSER: Stop.	2	clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there but one thing I want to say is that these things that we
2	[VIDEO IS SHOWN] LT-COL VISSER: Stop. MR MAHLANGU: You are not supposed to	2	clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there but one thing I want to say is that these things that we have here – he points at the weapons that he has – we are
2 3 4	[VIDEO IS SHOWN] LT-COL VISSER: Stop. MR MAHLANGU: You are not supposed to gather on the mountain.	2 3 4	clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there but one thing I want to say is that these things that we have here – he points at the weapons that he has – we are just carrying them for our own protection, we want to show
2 3 4 5	[VIDEO IS SHOWN] LT-COL VISSER: Stop. MR MAHLANGU: You are not supposed to gather on the mountain. LT-COL VISSER: Okay.	2 3 4 5	clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there but one thing I want to say is that these things that we have here – he points at the weapons that he has – we are just carrying them for our own protection, we want to show you we are not fighting.
2 3 4 5 6	[VIDEO IS SHOWN] LT-COL VISSER: Stop. MR MAHLANGU: You are not supposed to gather on the mountain. LT-COL VISSER: Okay. [VIDEO IS SHOWN]	2 3 4 5 6	clear but in the middle he says, we are going to go there but one thing I want to say is that these things that we have here – he points at the weapons that he has – we are just carrying them for our own protection, we want to show you we are not fighting. [VIDEO IS SHOWN]
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1 I have no problem with you. The only thing we 2 want is the spears, that is the police officer.

3 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

- 4 I [inaudible] the spears.
- 5 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

6 Everything, if I do not get the spears I will not 7 allow you.

8 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

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I must say here there's some singing in the background. The song is not very clear, what is being said, but what is very clear is there's some ululating in the background.

13 LT-COL VISSER: The rest of the video was 14 just video clips and the part of the mine without any 15 sounds.

16 CHAIRPERSON: That was the part I wanted 17 you to replay because it seemed to me we didn't get a full 18 interpretation of what had been said, which we now have, 19 thanks to the interpreter and Mr Mpofu.

thanks to the interpreter and Mr Mpofu.
MR MAHLANGU: I want to thank Mr Mpofu.
MR CHASKALSON: Mr Chairperson, if I may

22 make a request on behalf of the evidence leaders. To the

23 best of my knowledge we haven't yet received the underlying

24 source footage in relation to this video. It's clearly not

a continuous video, it's a compilation of various shots and

Page 1184 deployments were called up from other provinces to come and

- 2 assist with the situation. At six o'clock the initial
- 3 interim operation strategy considered was to prevent the
- 4 protesters from coming to the koppie armed, by deploying a
- 5 filtering police line to search those approaching or moving
- 6 along the approach route, encircle a few protesters at the
- 7 koppie, estimated at less than 50 by that time, disarm the
- 8 rest and transport for processing to Marikana police
- 9 station.
- 10 [12:06] After discussion and consideration it was deemed
- 11 not feasible, due that some of the forces are still coming
- 12 from provinces as far as KwaZulu Natal and they haven't
- 13 arrived yet, and those that already have arrived had not
- 14 yet been orientated to the mission and the area and briefed
 - 5 sufficiently. As alternative, the next slide, the visible
- 16 policing strategy was put in place from 11 o'clock till two
- 17 o'clock in order to monitor the gathering protesters around
- $\,$ 18 $\,$ the koppie, familiarise the members with the newly road
- 19 conditions, approach routes and the koppie itself and the
- 20 proposed neutral area, that we will indicate later on,
- 21 where they will be deployed.

A concept operational plan was finalised for implementation later in the day, of which stage 1 focused on a peaceful solution through dialogue with the

25 protesters. Initially during the course of the day 548

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- we haven't receiving the underlying footage and I'd ask the
- 2 SAPS to make that available to us. I understand it may
- 3 come from Lonmin, if it comes from Lonmin I'd address that
- 4 request to Lonmin.

5 MR SEMENYA SC: Chair, it's possibly a

- 6 matter we can tidy with the evidence leaders. As far as we
- 7 know, we would have given a 41 minute video in totality.
- 8 It is correct that these are excerpts but to the extent
- 9 that there is a disconnect there, we'll tidy it up.

10 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you, Mr Semenya.

11 Colonel, you can now proceed to deal with slide 62 and

12 following, which deal with the events of Tuesday, the 14th

13 of August.

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LT-COL VISSER: Thank you, Mr Chair.

Looking at the sequence of events from Friday the 10th up until the Monday the 13th, 16 people wounded already, nine people dead already. It became quite clear that we are not dealing with a normal public order policing situation here and that in order to disarm and disperse this group, a

Looking at the Tuesday itself, the joint operational centre that was in operation, reports were given, information was available that the group of protesters was expected to increase and become more aggressive the longer the strike continues. Additional

different strategy than normal should be followed.

members were deployed from various provinces, followed by an additional 41 members of the police later that evening.

The next slide, just again the orientation about the areas identified where we increased our visibility.

5 Area number 1, area number 1 is the incidents that took

6 place earlier in the week where the mine security were

7 killed, various incidents, members were wounded. It also

8 included various hostels in the area. Area number 2 on the

9 map, that was specifically looking at the informal

10 settlement where the incident of Monday also occurred.

11 Area number 3 is the informal settlement just next to

12 koppie 1 where the people were gathering. Area number 4 is

13 the same informal settlement, it's just further away from

14 the koppie. So the initial strategy was to increase our

15 visibility in those areas, also to allow the members coming

16 from other provinces and areas to get familiarised with the

17 area itself.

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The next slide, with the arrival of external role-players from other provinces itself, the joint operational co-ordination committees, or the JOC COM as we call it, was established to enable the effective management of the different units within their roles and

- 23 responsibilities during the operation. Each field of
- 24 functionality was represented within the structures of JOC
- 25 COM to ensure effective command and distribution of

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- information to the line function members in the field.
- 2 Throughout these representatives would also provide inputs
- 3 with regard to the capabilities of their sections with
- 4 regard to resources, experience, as well as act to the
- 5 entry point to brief the JOC COM with regard to information

6 gains which has relevance to the operational planning.

The designated command positions of the JOC COM was as follows, the commander of the JOC was Major-General

9 Mpembe. His role was the overall command of the operation.

- 10 Chief of Staff, Major-General Annandale, his role was to
- co-ordinate the running of the operation by managing the 11
- 12 JOC, with the designated role-players representing each
- field. The operational room commander, Brigadier 13
- 14 Pretorius, her role was to manage the information flow and
- 15 recordkeeping in the joint operational centre. Commander
- 16 of the reserve and support forces, Major-General Naidoo,
- his role, to manage the reserve and support forces kept at 17
- 18 forward holding area 1, deploy the resources as required by
- 19 the operational commander. Operational commander,
- 20 Brigadier Calitz, his role to co-ordinate the operation on
- 21 ground level. That was the command structure.

The representatives in the JOC COM itself, the special task force was Brigadier Fritz; national

- 24 intervention unit, Brigadier Tsiloane; public order
- 25 policing, Brigadier Calitz, but he was also the operational

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commander; detectives representative by Brigadier Van Zyl;

- crime intelligence, Brigadier Engelbrecht; visible
- 3 policing, Brigadier Seboloke; planning, Lieutenant-Colonel
 - Scott; legal services, Captain Moolman.

Looking at the operational plan that was

- developed for implementation from two o'clock that
- 7 afternoon, looking at the role of the police service,
 - although the Constitution guarantees the rights and imposes
- 9 responsibilities on the citizens of the Republic, looking
- 10 at section 7, "to peacefully and unarmed, demonstrate,
- 11 picket," section 205 also put the responsibility on the
- 12 police, "to prevent and combat, investigate crime, maintain
- 13 public order and protect and secure the inhabitants of the
- 14 Republic and their property." So the role of the police
- 15 was to restore and maintain law and order in the Marikana
- area. The strategy that will be followed, looking at 16
 - negotiation for a peaceful solution, protect the life and
- 18 property where necessary, also looking at the previous
- 19 instances, protect the police members deployed as well.

Next slide, the emphasis was to engage in

- dialogue to seek a non-violent solution through the use of
- crisis negotiators. The group at the koppie needed to be 22 23 monitored, but not approached without reason, in order to
- 24 prohibit opportunity for confrontation. Available reserve
 - forces were to be kept at a fair distance, out of the

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- vicinity of the gatherings, as not to provoke unnecessary
- confrontation. Caution was to be taken not to search
- individuals of the group without due vigilance and the
- 4 necessary cover. Soft skin vehicles - that is referring to
- 5 normal sedans, bakkies, not armoured vehicles like Nyalas
- 6 in the police – needed to be kept in reserve. Utilise only
- 7 armoured vehicles near the crowd, with no police members
- 8 leaving the Nyalas and exposing themselves unnecessarily
- 9 for attacks.

10 The next slide, the operational overview of the 11 operation contained six stages. Stage 1 was dialogue and

- 12 monitor the protesters through our negotiation. Stage 2
- 13 will be a continuing of the negotiations, but with a show
- 14 of force. So there will be forces behind the negotiation,
- positioned in case of emergency deployment. Should
- 16 negotiations fail to resolve the issue, stage 3 will be a
- 17 tactical option to resolve and it will entitle to disperse
- the crowd into smaller groups and disarm them from there.
- 19 Stage 4 would be the process to arrest the protesters and
- 20 handle the crime scenes and the weapons confiscated. Stage
- 21 5 of the operation were intelligence-driven follow up
- 22 operations to arrest identified individuals at places of
- 23 residence. Stage 6 of the operation will be cordon and
- 24 search of hostels to remove all dangerous weapons in the
- 25 area.

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Coming back to stage 1 of the operations, the 1

- 2 negotiations, the police had to deploy one of the public
- 3 order policing's monitoring contingents with negotiation
- 4 components to engage in dialogue, seeking a peaceful
- 5 disarming and dispersion solution. This approach will
- 6 allow the police to move closer to the crowds of protesters
- 7 gathered at the koppie in order to monitor their behaviour,
- and to engage in dialogue to negotiate a peaceful 9

dispersion and laying down of weapons.

10 The police armoured vehicles were then positioned

11 as such between the protesters on the koppie and the

informal settlements behind them to create a neutral area,

that we will indicate later on a map for you. The

13

14 negotiators and members of public order policing in the 15

armoured vehicles will have a response group of members of

16 the tactical response team approximately 100 metres behind

17 them to respond and assist their colleagues should the

18 protesters threaten the members of public order policing's

19 lives to the point where they could not escape, or were

20 forced to exit their armoured vehicles. 21

Continue to the next slide, the reserve groups 22 consisting of additional public order police in armoured 23 vehicles with barbed wire trailers to form barriers should 24 it be needed. Tactical forces from the national

intervention unit, special task force, emergency medical

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- services, fire brigade, crime scene and investigation
- 2 experts, et cetera, were put at forward holding areas,
- 3 about one kilometre from the frontline in order to respond
- as a backup, if necessary. Helicopters from the police and
- 5 the South African Air Force were also used as command post
- 6 and specialised force response platforms that were based at
- 7 the joint operational centre at Lonmin.
- 8 [12:26] The next slide is a visual representation of
- 9 stage 1 of the deployment. First of all on the screens I'm
- 10 going to indicate with the computer mouse, koppie 1 where
- 11 the protesters were gathering. The blue line of vehicles
- that is visible there, that will be the negotiation line of 12
- 13 armoured vehicles and that consists out of negotiators and
- 14 public order policing members. Behind them, the orange-red
- 15 line, that will be tactical forces for their protection,
- should something happen, about 100 metres behind them. 16
- 17 These two lines formed a line between koppie 1 and the
- 18 neutral area at the back of them that consisted out of
- 19 various informal settlements, hostels, so as protection as
- 20 well a neutral area is formed behind those two lines.
 - Out of sight of the protesters on the koppie
- 22 there was reserve forces placed, forward holding area 1,
- 23 where we have basically crime scene experts, detectives,
- 24 medical personnel. Also at forward holding area 2 outside
 - of the people at the koppie, we had forces on standby,

skin vehicles to the far north of the koppie, a safe

- distance away so as not to be a target for the protesters.
- Their role was to provide assistance to the public order
- policing and the technical response team should they 5

experience imminent life-threatening circumstances. 6 Going to the next slide, a reaction team from the

7 special task force and national intervention unit at a rear

8 staging area with the joint operational centre would

9 sporadically be airborne to provide a show of force

10 deployment from the air. This group would be mobile enough 11

to provide a rapid response, do away with incidents where 12 protesters isolate members of the police, media

13 representatives or innocent members of the public in life-

14 threatening circumstances.

The police elements dealing with crime scenes were left at the forward holding area to keep them safe and maintain their integrity in dealing with any crime scene.

Stage 2 of the operational plan, the deployment was multi-purposed, first of all to provide a show of force to dissuade action and promote peaceful resolution still via negotiations continue. Also to enable the police to preposition a stage 3 force without causing alarm, in other words not employing stage 3 deployment as such, but keep them closer from forward holding areas 1 that were about

one kilometre away, also to provide a higher level of

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should they be necessary.

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Going over to the next slide, stage 2 of the operational plan, should negotiations during the stage 1

not render a successful solution, we will go over to stage

2. That will still be negotiations, but with a show of

6 force. It starts with the deployment, exactly the same as

- 7 stage 1, again the public order policing contingent with
- 8 negotiation to engage in dialogue, seeking a peaceful 9
- disarming and dispersion. In addition to stage 1 10

deployment, the reserve forces would be brought forward to

the neutral area as a show of force with the intent to

dissuade confrontation with the police. The public order

policing and technical response team reserves would be moved to the police rear formation as a show of force.

The defence assets for crowd control, being six armoured vehicles with barbed wire trailers, would be positioned between the first line of the police and the protesters. The wire would not be deployed yet, only be prepositioned. This will allow the police to rapidly deploy the barbed wire to close off the neutral area from aggressive approaches by the protesters.

The special task force members and national intervention unit would move to the immediate reaction areas to the south, generally still out of sight behind the power station, and the remainder of the NIU in their soft preparedness in view of protecting the police members, other supporting elements co-opted into the operation whose services are required for contingency procedures in the event of emergency, and media members.

Okay, the next slide is again a visual presentation of stage 2. First of all just an indication on the screens where koppie 1 is. The blue line and the red line behind that, that was the stage 1 deployment, the negotiators with technical response teams behind them for protection. The biggest change from stage 1 to stage 2 is the barbed wire vehicles, the yellow line in front of the 12 blue line, were positioned without the barbed wire being deployed, and additional forces were added behind the blue line. Also additional forces were moved a little bit closer to response area 1 and 2, indicated there with the mouse pointer. So if emergency response is needed, that they are closer than the forward holding areas.

If we go to the next slide, the implementation of phase 1 and 2, the main focus was still negotiation to get a peaceful solution to the situation. Only if negotiation should seem not feasible anymore we would go over to stage 3 of the operational plan. Still it will mean addressing the protesters, ask them to voluntarily lay down their weapons; if not, disperse them into smaller groups, encircle and disarm them. Again it was emphasised, this is

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- only where negotiations are deemed unsuccessful or no
- 2 longer feasible by higher authorities and a tactical option
- 3 was needed. The option then was considered and deemed
- 4 preferable, was to disperse them into smaller groups,
- 5 encircle and disarm. The dispersion strategy would enable
- 6 the police to deal with more manageable disorganised group.
- 7 This would prove easier than to handle a group of about 3
- 8 000 persons at the koppie. It would also allow for the
- 9 water canons to be used to break up the more militant

10 groups, site information and structuring.

Continue to the next slide, the force continuum that could be used during the dispersion were as follows.

- 13 Giving a verbal command to disperse, in languages that will
- 14 be understandable to the group. Members that will still
- 15 remain and do not want to disperse, advancing the water
- canons to engage the protesters, getting them to disperse, 16
- 17 flanked by Nyalas with members of public order policing
- 18 deployed outside the armoured vehicle, using the armoured
- 19 vehicles only as a safe haven to climb back into should
- 20 they be attacked by the protesters. Should a verbal
- 21 command and the use of water canons don't cause the
- 22 protesters to disperse, teargas will be used as the next
- 23 phase, whereafter stun grenades will be used to force the
- 24 dispersion, and then advancing rubber rounds from the
- 25 public order police members to encourage dispersion.

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Going over to the next slide, should the protesters attack members of the public order policing in a

- 3 dispersion line who would be outside their Nyalas at that
- 4 stage, the second line of armed members of the tactical
- 5 response teams, the TRTs, backed up by NIU and the special
- 6 task force and following behind the POP line, would respond
- 7 proportionately to address the threat and to protect their
- 8 lives. In addition to this, these forces will also be
- 9 responsible for close-quarter confrontation to approach

10 smaller groups armed with sharp-edges weapons that refuse

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to disperse and move to higher ground where the armoured

12 vehicles and water canons could not access them. 13

The next slide again is a visual representation of stage 3. Again firstly I will indicate to you the

koppie. During stage 3 deployment the barbed wire will be

16 deployed, that's the yellow line that is visible. The 17

deployment of the barbed wire will keep the protesters from

- 18 entering the neutral area and running into the informal
- 19 settlements behind the wires that is indicated there.
- 20 After the barbed wire has been deployed, there will be
- 21 Nyalas, flanked with water canons, to disperse the people
- 22 on the koppie and disperse them in a positive direction.
- 23 That will be into the open field away from the informal
- 24 settlements and the hostels that were at the other side of
- the barbed wire. Forces that were placed at forward

holding area 1 will be moved forward closer to the

situation and forces at forward holding area 2 will be

moved in front of the informal settlement there to protect

4 them against the protesters that will be dispersing in that

5 direction. In this process the bigger group that were 6 gathered at the koppie will be dispersed into smaller, more

7 manageable groups, where they will be encircled and

8 disarmed by the various forces.

9 Going over to the next slide, quickly going 10 through stage 4, 5 and 6, stage 4 will be then to process 11 arrested protesters and handling of crime scenes. Once the 12 protesters are disarmed and arrested and the area is 13 declared safe, our Local Criminal Record Centre, LCRC, and

14 detectives are to handle the processing of evidence and

15 suspects. Weapons which appear to have blood on them are

16 then to be swabbed for forensic testing.

17 [12:46] Stage 5 of the operation will then be

intelligence-driven follow-up operations to address,

19 identify people at their places of residence. The

20 detectives and/or our crime scene intelligence will follow

21 up information gained from interviewing suspects or

22 intelligence received with regard to suspect leads to

23 murders or the whereabouts of the stolen firearms taken

24 from the murdered mine security and police officials.

25 Phase 6, the last phase of the operation will be cordon and

search of hostels in order to complete the disarming

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process in the Marikana area. The Karee and Wonderkop hostels will be cordoned off, searching operations executed

to remove any further dangerous weapons in order to bring

back stability in the area.

That was the six phases of the plan that was decided on to resolve the situation after the initial visible policing plan ended.

Going to the next slide, taking you through the sequence of events, Tuesday the 14th. 8:30 in the morning another meeting was held between Major-General Mpembe and the mine's management. After the initial indication from the mine management the previous night that they do not know who's the members that are involved in sitting at the koppie. They were referred to as faceless. Video footage and footage was presented to the mine management and some of the persons on the available footage were identified as

By 12:30 the negotiators had already arrived. They were briefed by Brigadier Calitz and Brigadier Fritz with regard to the situation and the striking workers at koppie 1. After two o'clock that evening when all – that afternoon, when all the additional forces arrived, first the commanders and then the full visible policing employment was recalled and briefed on stage 1 of the

employees by Lonmin, by the mine management.

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1 operation, that is negotiation.

2 Going over to the next slide, round about 15:23

3 it was reported that the protesters have imported an

4 inyanga or sangoma to perform certain rituals and

5 manufacture muti which would ensure their victory in

6 confrontations with their opponents. The men who gathered

7 at the koppie armed with knobkerries, iron rods, spears,

8 pangas, believed the inyanga could perform a ritual at the

9 koppies and sprinkle them with muti to make them brave.

10 These rituals were witnessed by members in the police

11 chopper that were above the scene and the members were seen

12 undergoing a ritual where their bodies were wiped down with

13 a substance believed to be made from or called Ntelezi.

The next slide indicates photographs that were taken from the police chopper. In the red circle there's two lines clearly visible of naked men that are standing in half-moon circles and they're being sprinkled by muti by a person. This is at 15:23 before the police arrived at the koppie yet.

The next picture also indicates clearly the two
half-moon circles by naked men, so it's not all the people
that at the koppie that were involved with the rituals but
only a selected group.

Going over to the next slide to continue with the sequence of events during the day, in the next slide at

behind them, armoured vehicles in front with the soft skin

vehicles behind them. On the arrival of the police, the

3 last part of the rituals were captured on video and that's

4 what we're going to show you now. As soon as the police

arrived, the people started to get dressed but the lastpart of the ritual is visible.

7 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

LT-COL VISSER: [Indistinct] - the muti

9 being sprinkled. Footage is taken out of the Nyala, that's

10 the noise that you're hearing. You can clearly see the

11 last part where some of the people are still being

12 sprinkled by some or other substance. As the police

13 arrived, as some sort of a sign, one member also came

14 forward and urinated in the direction of the police. So

5 that was the last part of the ritual when the police Nyalas

16 arrived at the scene, that were caught on camera.

17 CHAIRPERSON: Colonel, is this an

18 appropriate time or stage to take the lunch adjournment?

19 LT-COL VISSER: It's fine.

20 CHAIRPERSON: The Commission will adjourn

21 for the lunch adjournment.

22 [INQUIRY ADJOURNS INQUIRY RESUMES]

23 [14:10] CHAIRPERSON: The Commission resumes.

24 Yes Colonel, would you like to proceed with the

presentation?

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15:35 the body of a mine supervisor was also seen by the

2 police helicopter, lying close to the koppie. At four

3 o'clock the police deploy from the rear staging area 1 to

the neutral area, initiating stage 1 of the strategy.

On Tuesday the 14th, half past four, stage 1 formation is deployed at koppie 1. Public order policing and the negotiation group were positioned about 80 metres from the protesters at the koppie, with the soft skin vehicles behind them.

20 to five the first contact was made with the protesters. Following now is a couple of videos and photos that will indicate to you how the events evolved. At 17 minutes past six, what is visible out of the police helicopter is the police deploying from the forward holding areas to initiate stage 1. The row of vehicles that you see there, that's the Nyalas of the negotiators and public order policing and the soft skin vehicles on their way to the koppie.

The next photo was also taken out of the police
helicopter. It indicates 16:26, 26 minutes past four.
First of all with the mouse pointer I'm going to indicate
to you koppie 1 where the protesters were gathering and
then you can see the police vehicles entering the area and
being positioned. They were positioned in front of the
koppie between the koppie and the informal settlements

LT-COL VISSER: Mr Chairperson, with your permission, I had one or two enquiries in the break. I would like just to recap from three slides back about the rituals, if I have your permission.

CHAIRPERSON: Yes.

5 CHAIRPERSON: Yes. 6 LT-COL VISSER: Okay,

LT-COL VISSER: Okay, we're going to go back to slide 86, the first picture about the ritual. Just one thing I want to clarify, out of all the photos that were taken we synchronised photos according to a time line, the standard time line. That's the time that is in the right bottom corner, 6:21 to 15:23, that is on top of the screen. That was the original time on the camera, if we can just change that also to 16:21 on both pictures. The actual time after we re-synched the cameras was 16:21 according to a standard time line and not 15:23 anymore.

16 CHAIRPERSON: Does the same apply to 17 slide 87?

18 LT-COL VISSER: Yes. So slide 86 and 87.

19 Then just to highlight, just before the police arrived at

20 the scene these photos were taken out of the police

21 helicopter. Again the two lines of naked men that

22 underwent some sort of ritual. Simultaneously to those

23 photographs being taken, the police depart from the forward

24 holding area to deploy phase 1 of the operational plan,

25 negotiations.

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Slide 89 just shows the police coming into position in front of the koppie and then we're quickly going to play the video again. As soon as the police stopped at the scene, the last part of the rituals, and then we're going to continue.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

As soon as the police came in position they started to get dressed and this is the last part we got on video. There you can see the sprinkling of the muti.

CHAIRPERSON: You can only really see the sprinkling of a liquid. One doesn't know what it actually is, but there may well be evidence that it's muti but all we can see on the video is liquid, isn't it?

LT-COL VISSER: Yes.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

Also the dangerous weapons that are still visible in the group. Then just the last part of the footage.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

Thanks, we continue and that is where we ended.

The next slide, slide number 91 shows 16:39 just before the

21 first contact. The police phase 1 is in place. What is

22 eminent about all the days, if you look at the koppie where

23 the protesters were gathering, on all the days leading up

24 now in front of the koppie there was always a more

25 organised group that were present. It's also that group

vehicle and the negotiators moved forward, they met one another halfway and then entered into dialogue with the representatives a short distance away from the Nyala. The next photograph is just stage 1 of the first dialogue, the five representatives that came forward from the group of protesters.

To continue with the sequence of events, the initial greetings were made to the representatives and again their safety was reassured. The representative doing most of the talking did not want to give his name and was therefore dubbed as Mr Green for identification purposes within the police deployment, as he continuously wore a green blanket around his upper body. He was later identified as Mr Noki. Mr Noki was also one of the main representatives from the group that we saw on the Monday before the attack on the police.

The negotiators explained that the police's purpose was to try and find a peaceful solution to the situation as aggression and fighting were not the solution. The representative stated that the protesters wanted the mine management to give them an increase to ensure that the salaries were at R12 500 per month. The group was informed that their request would be forwarded to the joint operational centre and that the police cannot force the mine to negotiate with them, the police could also not

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that was involved in some sort of ritual.

2 Continuing to the next slide, the next contact 3 that was made over the armoured vehicle's public address 4 system informed the protesters that the police were there 5 in peace and we try to find a peaceful resolution through negotiations. Throughout the negotiations a Fanagolo 6 7 interpreter from Lonmin mine was used. After the incident on Monday they availed a permanent interpreter that was 8 9 used. Police negotiators requested representatives to come 10 forward to talk to the police so that a communication line could be opened and eventually five men approached from the 11 12 group of protesters.

The following is a short video clip just indicating the first contact that was made.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

Then eventually the five representatives came forward.

18 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

During the first contact, looking at the incidents that happened, all negotiations from the police's side was from inside the Nyala. After the five representatives came forward they were again reassured that

23 their safety was a police concern and they would be free to

24 return back to the group after negotiations. After they

25 were reassured about their safety, the police armoured

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negotiate any labour issues on anybody's behalf.

We continue to the next slide. The

representatives then indicated that their fight is not with the police and that there are members of AMCU, had been shot and killed by persons of NUM, the mine security and the police. The representatives of the protesters were informed that several people had been killed in the recent past, including two of the mine security personnel and two members of the police. The protesters became very aggressive, stated that they don't know why the police are present and that their fight is with the mine management. The representatives were informed again that the police could not negotiate on labour issues, but were present to engage in dialogue to bring about a peaceful solution with regard to the protesters gathering at the koppie.

The following is a short video clip about this first engagement and dialogue between the police negotiators and the representatives.

CHAIRPERSON: May I suggest that if there is audible dialogue we should deal with it the way the earlier one was dealt with, with pauses to give the interpreter a chance to interpret what can be heard.

LT-COL VISSER: That's fine, sir.

24 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

25 MR MAHLANGU: They was talking, Mr

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Page 1206 Chairperson, but it's - I can't make out what is being said 2 there. 3 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 4 LT-COL VISSER: Stop. 5 MR MAHLANGU: The first thing I heard was, "what is your name" and somebody interpreted in 6 7 Fanagolo - what is your name? 8 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 9 Again the same question is asked - "what is your name?" 10 11 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 12 One can hear the word Macintosh and then he was saying – "but that is mine." And then the next thing that 13 followed was Macintosh and I don't know who was asking who. 14 15 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] LT-COL VISSER: Can we wind a little bit, 16 we just want to get the headphones? 17 18 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 19 MR MAHLANGU: Something said in Fanagolo 20 - "we want to see our manager." 21 [VIDEO IS SHOWN] 22 [14:30] LT-COL VISSER: So Mr Chairperson, it's 23 just a short clip, basically just the initial greetings and

I'm going to continue. The next slide shows an image of the body that was found with the skull on its chest. The second image again indicates the gruesome and the violence of the attack. Nobody was spared by the violent nature of this group, not co-workers, not mine security, not mine supervisors, not even the police were spared.

The next slide indicates also a number of stab wounds to the body of the supervisor. Next is a short video clip of the body and the surroundings where the body was found. There is no [inaudible], it's only images.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

The crime scene was secured, there are people [indistinct] to the crime. Then the skull that was found on the body of the supervisor. In the surrounding areas that we will show you just now there were various skulls lying in the field, so whether the skull had any significance is unknown to us. That's just a short indication of what the scene was like.

We continue with the last part of Tuesday, the 14th. At six o'clock the representative requested the police to postpone any further meetings to the following day at nine o'clock to allow the group to discuss the process they wanted to follow. The representatives were also informed by the police not, they do not wish to

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with the sequence of events after the initial greetings, as 1 a gesture of goodwill the representatives were requested to 2 3 allow investigating officers and crime scene personnel to 4 access the scene where the body was found next to koppie 1. 5 The protesters then gave feedback that the police could

the opening of the communication lines between the police

negotiator and the five representatives. If we continue

attend to the crime scene, they would not interfere with 6 7 the process. The representatives further stated that they

did not know anything about the body or the circumstances

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9 of the death. At about 20 past five detectives and members

of our local criminal record centre crime scene experts

were transported to the crime scene.

Just some geographical orientation again. The red circle that you see is the koppie where the protesters are gathered and then roughly 100 metres away from the koppie in the yellow circle is where the body of the supervisor was found. The supervisor was killed round about between two o'clock and four o'clock in the afternoon while the police had withdrawn from their visible policing strategy and were busy with the briefings with regard to deployment and reorganisation to implement stage 1.

Mr Chairperson, again a warning. There will be some footage now of the body of the deceased supervisor, Mr Twala. Again if we can have the same opportunity, if

24 there's family members or members that do not want to see

these graphic images, to give them an opportunity to leave.

Page 1209 negotiate in an aggressive atmosphere and they should not

bring any weapons of any nature the following morning.

20 minutes later at 20 minutes past six the representatives gave feedback to the group of protesters at the koppie and they dispersed peacefully. The members of the public order policing, including the negotiators then monitoring the group dispersion while the soft skin vehicles behind them returned back to the joint operational centre.

Round about half past eight that evening, all forces proceeded back to the rear staging area at the joint operational centre. In this period Major-General Mpembe had also arranged with the two union presidents of AMCU and NUM as well as representatives of COSATU to meet the following day to discuss the situation.

Looking at the rituals that were witnessed and looking at the role of the sangoma in hindsight, various articles were placed in various newspapers - this is just a couple that was highlighted. The Sunday Times online 2012.08.25 reported that the sangoma had performed rituals on the hill where the strikers were gathered and had dished out muti to make the men invincible. It was also reported that the sangoma, also known as the medicine man from the Eastern Cape, had cut the workers with a razor blade and then had the muti smeared on their bleeding wounds before

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- he sprinkled them with Ntelezi, a herbal poison. These
- 2 procedures as reported by the some of the ritual
- 3 participants, were part of a process to make them
- invincible to bullets. After they got the muti, people
- 5 were so aggressive, they just wanted to fight, they felt so
- 6 invincible, Lonmin miner Bulelani Malawana told the Eastern
- 7 Cape Daily Dispatch newspaper on the 21st August.

To continue with the sangoma, in hindsight,

through the media, on the 21st August the Daily Dispatch

10 also broadcast an interview with the President of the

Congress of Traditional Leaders of South Africa and ANC MP, 11

12 Chief Phathekile Holomisa who stated, "He did not say they

13 must go to war. When the healer was called, these miners

14 had already taken a decision to go to war. What was

required from him was to administer the medicine."

The South African Press Association also reported on the 21st August that they interviewed a mineworker, Nothi Zimanga, who explained the ritual. "They were cut several times on their upper bodies and a black substance was smeared on the wounds. They were then told when they confronted the police they should not look back and should instead just charge forward. If you look back then the muti will not work. Miners had also drunk a brown muti poison to strengthen them ahead of the confrontation with

Page 1212 Wonderkop Stadium. Explosives were used at the ATM but

- 2 also on the scene a live R5 round was found. Through
- ballistics, this round was linked to a batch of ammunition
- that was issued to the police service and it was also
- linked to the round that was recovered on the scene of
- 6 Monday where the police were robbed of the R5 and its
- 7 ammunition. This incident raised the possibility that some
- 8 of the protesters were involved and that they were also in
- 9 possession of explosives now, despite the various firearms
- 10 that had been robbed from mine security and police members.
- [14:50] Continuing to the next slide, half past five in
- 12 the morning of the 15th a meeting was again held between
- 13 Lonmin mine management and the police management. Lonmin
- 14 still stated that the mine would not negotiate with
- 15 striking mineworkers as there was a 2-year wage agreement
- 16 in place with all the applicable unions. They also stated
- 17 that the strike was unprotected and they would only talk to
- the unions again when the protesters put down their weapons
- and returned to normal duties. The police requested the
- mine again to engage with AMCU and NUM for them to address
- 21 the protesters at the koppie so that a peaceful solution
- 22 can be achieved.

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To continue to the next slide, six o'clock in the morning in the sitting of the JOC COM, the reports that was available indicated the protesters did not want to

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Looking at the summary of the day's, of the events of Tuesday the 14th, additional deployment arrived

3 from other provinces to assist with the escalation

police," Zimanga explained.

- 4 situation. One of the mine's employees was killed and an
- 5 animal skull put on his chest. Again reports were received
- 6 about protesters involved in some sort of rituals. These
- 7 reports had, however, no effect on the operational plan
- 8 that had been put in place on the Tuesday. The police 9
- implemented stage 1 of the operational plan to engage in
- 10 negotiation with the protesters for a peaceful resolution.
- 11 The mine management was still not prepared to engage in
- 12 negotiations with the protesters. Violence and casualties
- 13 kept escalating and it was becoming clear that this
- 14 incident differed from other incidents at platinum mines.

The next slide are casualties as you stand at the end of Tuesday, the 14th of August. Wounded, the same as the previous day, 16 members were wounded, that included co-workers, also members of the police. Deaths, 10, that also included co-workers, mine security, police members and the latest casualty was a mine supervisor.

Thanks, Mr Chairperson, we're going to move over now to Wednesday, the 15th August 2012, slide number 111. Continuing, looking at the sequence of events, early in the morning, at quarter to three in the morning there was an ATM bombing at the supermarket in Wonderkop, close to the surrender their weapons as they alleged that they needed them for protection against members of NUM. The protesters' behaviour was becoming more aggressive and the senior command of the police put the emphasis on negotiations. This was not only a security issue and the

root of the conflict was outside the mandate of the police.

To continue to the next slide, a briefing of the morning – operational commanders were briefed again about stage 1 deployment, to continue negotiations and monitor the protesters. Again looking at the information that was available and the nature of the protest, 746 members were initially deployed, followed by an additional 36 members in the area. The operational plan implemented, again at nine o'clock stage 1 of the operational plan was implemented, the same as the previous day.

The next photograph indicates again the aerial photograph of the deployment on the day at 10:27 in the morning. Again the first thing we're going to indicate on the photograph, if you look at the mouse pointer, position of koppie 1 where the protesters were gathering. Again in front of the bigger group on the koppie there was a smaller, more organised group that was visible on all the days. Approximately 80 metres from that group the first line of police with armoured vehicles - that includes members of our public order policing and the negotiators -

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were placed. Behind them, about 100 metres, there were

- 2 soft skin vehicles including members of our TRT units,
- 3 tactical response teams that were placed there for the
- 4 protection. Again the area behind the armoured vehicles we
- 5 refer to as the neutral area and again the vehicles were
- placed between the protesters on the koppie and some 6
- 7 informal settlements and hostels behind.

8 To continue with the next slide, 10 o'clock that

- 9 morning the police negotiation team greeted the protesters
- 10 at the koppie and again stated that the police came in
- peace and that a peaceful solution had to be negotiated. 11
- 12 The five leaders or representatives were again called
- 13 forward to the Nyala. 15 minutes later the group of five
- 14 moved forward to the Nyala after they were again assured of
- 15 their safety and the police wanted to build on the trust
- 16 relationship that had been initiated the previous day. The
- 17 representatives asked if the mine management was present
- 18 and they were informed that the mine had indicated that
- 19 they would not negotiate with them unless the workers put
- 20 down their weapons and return to normal duties. The
- 21 representatives stated that they wanted the telephone
- 22 number of the commander of the operation and, if present,
- 23 he or she had to come forward as they wanted to provide him
- 24 or her with the telephone number of their Adv Shapiro. The
- 25 representatives were informed that their request would be

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forwarded to the joint operational centre for a decision to be made.

3 At this point one of the representatives became

- 4 very aggressive and stated that the police should not be
- 5 these and that the people in their hippos - referring to
- 6 the armoured vehicles of the police – would die there and
- 7 that not one Nyala would leave the ground. The group of
- 8 five representatives then turned around and walked away.
- 9 Calls were made for them to return. One of the
- 10 representatives returned and he was asked to provide Adv
- 11 Shapiro's telephone number, to which he refused as they
- 12 wanted the commander's telephone number first.

The larger group was again requested to put down their weapons as negotiations were impossible with weapons

15 present. The next video clip is an indication of the

crowd's behaviour on Wednesday, the 15th of August. 16

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

18 LT-COL VISSER: A large number of

19 dangerous weapons present. At this stage there were also

media personnel in between the group.

21 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

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22 LT-COL VISSER: The placard that is

23 visible there only indicated a 12 500 salary demand.

24 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

25 LT-COL VISSER: Mr Chair, can I just Page 1216

request if we can rewind a little bit? The headphones were

2 dead for a while, if we just can rewind a bit and see if we

3 can make out anything that was said.

4 [VIDEO IS REWOUND AND SHOWN AGAIN]

> LT-COL VISSER: Stop.

MR MAHLANGU: The person speaking said,

7 "We want to say the only thing we want is the following" -

if you could just turn back a bit?

LT-COL VISSER: Rewind a little bit.

10 MR MAHLANGU: To rewind a bit, yes. 11 [VIDEO IS REWOUND AND SHOWN AGAIN]

12 MR MAHLANGU: What we want is that the

13 employer should come forward to us and not the police.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

LT-COL VISSER: Rewind a bit?

16 [VIDEO IS REWOUND AND SHOWN AGAIN]

17 MR MAHLANGU: If they could stop bringing

18 the police, what we want is the person who employs us to

19 come and talk to us.

20 [VIDEO IS SHOWN]

> MR MAHLANGU: It's not very clear.

22 LT-COL VISSER: Okay, the last part is

23 not very clear but the video is just to show the mood of

24 the protesters and the crowd's behaviour. The majority of

the footage is focused on the front part of the group that

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1 were gathered in front of the koppie.

2 To continue then with the sequence of events on

Wednesday, the 15th. At 11:30 that morning feedback was

given that, to the protesters that Major-General Mpembe,

the overall commander, is available at the joint

operational centre and they provided the representatives

7 with the telephone number. At 12 o'clock negotiations to

disarm and disperse the protesters were at a deadlock and

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the decision was made to monitor the situation forward.

10 At two o'clock in the afternoon of the 15th,

11 Major-General Mpembe held a meeting with the leadership of

AMCU and NUM where he negotiated with them to address the

13 protesters. He requested that a peaceful solution had to

14 be found and that the firearms that were stolen from the

15 policeman who was killed on Monday had to be returned.

16 The next slide, slide 121, is a small collage of

17 photographs to indicate some of the dangerous weapons that were present in the group of protesters on Wednesday the 18

19 15th.

20 [15:10] If this footage is compared with the initial

21 march on the Friday where we looked at traditional weapons

22 like knobkerries, it escalated a lot and the weapons that

23 were present here is a lot of dangerous weapons.

24 To continue with the sequence of events,

Wednesday the 15th, at four o'clock that afternoon the

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police arranged to take the leadership of the unions in 2 separate Nyalas to address the group of protesters at the 3 koppie.

At 10 past four that afternoon members of the police second helicopter reported again naked men were performing rituals at the koppie and an occurrence book entry was made in that regard.

At quarter past five that afternoon a delegation of three members, including the President of NUM, were taken to the koppie to allow them to address the crowd but they were chased away by the protesters before they could say anything. The crowd was very aggressive at this stage and the Nyala was withdrawn and the NUM delegation left the koppie.

Continuing to the next slide, quarter to six that evening a delegation of three members, including the President of AMCU, were taken to the koppie. Representatives did not want to board the Nyala to speak to the crowd, they wanted to walk to the crowd on foot but for safety reasons they were later taken in the Nyala. The 21 leadership of AMCU spoke to the crowd. The crowd was still 22 very aggressive but reacted positively to the leadership's

would return at nine o'clock the following day, that'll be 25 Thursday 16th of August 2012, to give feedback to the group

message. After the discussion, the leadership stated they

following day - again, that being Thursday, 16th of August

2 2012, and there was a commitment that protesters would

surrender their weapons. This commitment was given in the presence of Major-Generals Mpembe, Annandale and Naidoo in

the joint operational centre.

Looking at the summary of events, Wednesday the 15th of August, the situation was reported as still being very tense. Negotiations between the protesters and the police continued. Police were forced into the role of facilitating labour conflict instead of enforcing law and order. The leadership of NUM and AMCU were convinced to intervene and address the protesters. Although the leadership of NUM were chased away, AMCU did address the protesters. The mine management at this stage was still not prepared to get, engage in any negotiation with the protesters until they surrendered their weapons and returned to work. Later that evening the President of AMCU reported that the protesters were prepared to put down their weapons the following morning at nine o'clock, that will be Thursday the 16th.

At the end of Wednesday the 15th, all indications showed that stage 1 of the police, with regard to negotiations, was successful, weapons will be downed the following day and a peaceful solution will be achieved for the situation.

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with regard to their meeting with the mine's management.

The following are two very, very short video clips that we have just to indicate that the leadership of

4 NUM and the leadership of AMCU was on the scene – it's

5 very, very short, we're just going to indicate it. The

6 first one is the NUM representatives that were at the scene

and then were chased away.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

LT-COL VISSER: This is evidence they got in the vehicle there and they left. The next one is just an indication that AMCU leadership also was at the scene.

[VIDEO IS SHOWN]

LT-COL VISSER: Here the leadership is being convinced to enter into the Nyala and not to go to the protesters on foot. As from there they entered into the Nyala and they addressed the protesters.

Okay, to continue with the events of Wednesday, the 15th. 18:45 that evening the crowd started to disperse and the Nyala group monitored the peaceful dispersion. Half past nine that evening the representatives of NUM and 21 COSATU reported to Major-General at the joint operational centre that the crowd had rejected them on the koppie but they had offered their assistance in every way needed. The

representatives of AMCU reported that they would meet with

their members at the koppie again at nine o'clock the

Looking at the casualties, at Wednesday specifically there were no additional casualties, so nothing for the Wednesday. So the wounded count still stands at 16 and the death count still stands at 10 at the end of Wednesday, the 15th August 2012.

Mr Chairperson, before we start with Thursday, the 16th of August, we're going to change presenters now, so may we request a short recess?

9 CHAIRPERSON: It seems it's now already 10 22 minutes past three by my watch, so it may be appropriate for us to take the tea adjournment at this stage. We'll 12 take the tea adjournment now.

13 LT-COL VISSER: Thank you, Mr Chair. 14 [INQUIRY ADJOURNS INQUIRY RESUMES] 15 [15:49] CHAIRPERSON:

The Commission resumes.

16 MR MAHLANGU: Mr Chairperson and 17 commissioners, if I just take you a minute. It's at 107

18 where I made a little mistake and which I wish to correct

now. 107, the Sunday Times online on the 25th of August. I 19

20 read the word "invisible" and I interpreted it as

21 invincible. Invincible would mean not capable of being 22 defeated but my interpretation was, invisible, not able of

being seen.

24 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, so do you want to repeat your interpretation using the correct word?

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1 MR MAHLANGU: That's correct. 2 CHAIRPERSON: Yes, fine.

3 MR MAHLANGU: Thank you, Mr Chair.

4 CHAIRPERSON: Thank you, Mr Interpreter.

5 We now have a new presenter, so would you – I'm not going

6 to swear you in because I didn't swear your predecessor in 7 either. I understand you will be giving evidence under

8

oath later, but put yourself on record and then I think we

9 are proceeding from slide 129. 10

LT-COL SCOTT: Thank you Chairperson, and

greetings to the commissioners, to the legal 11

12 representatives, to the family members and the members of

13 the audience and members of media. I am Lieutenant-Colonel

Scott, I'm from the South African Police Service and I'll 14

15 be presenting the second half of the presentation which

predominantly deals with the 16th of August.

17 Chairperson, what I would like to do at the 18 outset is refer to a map which has been laminated and given 19 to all parties.

20 CHAIRPERSON: Can it be shown on the 21 screen so that those in the auditorium, who obviously 22 haven't got copies, will be able to follow what you're

23 going to say?

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24 LT-COL SCOTT: I see that the computer

operator is going to have a look. We've got it on the

Page 1223

computer upstairs. Right, it's on screen now. This is an

- 2 orientation map which has been given out to all parties, so
- 3 when we start speaking of the different koppies, if I can
- 4 refer you to koppie 1 which is the larger koppie with the
- 5 rocks, if you look to koppie 2 it's a smaller koppie just
- north of koppie 1. then you can see to the left of the 6
- picture, that's to the west, that is koppie 3. You'll 7
- 8 notice the blue dotted line, that is initially where the
- 9 stage 2 Nyalas are positioned and on to the right or to the
- 10 east of the dotted line is the neutral area, what we know
- as the neutral area. What you see in yellow, scene 1, is 11
- 12 at the kraal to the north of the neutral area and to the
- 13 west, to koppie 3, is known as scene 2.

As we're dealing with Thursday the 16th of August, the key marks on your maps will bear reference to the comments made inside the presentation.

CHAIRPERSON: To get it out of the way, you may tell us what the meaning of negative in respect of the red arrow and positive in respect of the green arrow

20 refers to.

21 LT-COL SCOTT: Chairperson, in the

22 terminology of the police when we have a crowd and when we

- create a neutral area, we'll always create the neutral area 23
- 24 in between what we call a negative attraction and the
- crowd, where the police will position themselves between

what could be considered an area where destruction can be

2 and then we'd have a position attraction direction where,

3 if there was dispersion action to happen, we would want the

crowd to move in that direction. That would normally be

5 towards areas where there would not further unrest.

6 destruction or violence.

The neutral area, looking at the map still, was created specifically to the east of the protesters on the koppie. The appreciation was done with regard to the clashes which happened between the two different unions between the Wonderkop hostel on the Saturday, as well as the conflict between mine security and the protesters which happened on the Sunday. So negative actions happened towards the east of the koppie and that's why the police positioned themselves in the neutral area to prevent protesters moving in that direction again.

Continuing then with the 16th of August - we'll just wait for the presentation to come up. Right, it's slide 130. Six o'clock in the morning the JOC COM meeting met. The command structure as well as all the operational commanders were in attendance at the JOC meeting. Information was presented that morning that many of the

23 protesters had dangerous weapons with them, still in their 24 possession, that they were armed, planning to go to koppie

1 and that they were not planning to lay down their

weapons. This information was given through by the crime

intelligence representative in the JOC COM. It was also

reported by crime intelligence that the situation on the

ground was tense.

Slide 131, the operational deployments for the day. The operational commands were brief with regard to a stage 2 deployment, to continue with negotiations and monitoring but with the pre-positioning of the crowd management assets and the presence of the reserve force as a show of force.

The stage 2 deployment, as you can see, is an elevation from the stage 1 deployment from the Tuesday and the Wednesday.

14 MR MAHLANGU: You say -

15 LT-COL SCOTT: The stage 2 deployment is 16 an elevation from the stage 1 deployment from the Tuesday

17 and the Wednesday. 630 members of the police were deployed

18 on the day shift that day and 88 members were deployed for

19 night shift that night. The next slide, slide 132.

20 General Annandale who was addressing, who was chairing the

21 meeting, addressed the meeting on the progress made with

22 the mines management and the unions regarding the

- 23 establishment of a common goal and a way forward for a
- 24 peaceful resolution to the current situation. What the
- General alluded to as well was that during the negotiation

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- process the previous day, the AMCU President promised to
- 2 provide feedback to the SAPS management on the way forward
- 3 and that the police deployment would therefore be in
- accordance with that outcome. The AMCU President gave his
- 5 assurance that his members would lay down their weapons by
- nine o'clock that morning. It was, however, agreed that a 6
- 7 contingency plan had to be put in place if the call to lay
- 8 down arms failed. Considering the information received
- 9 from the crime intelligence brief, it was considered that
- 10 police needed to be more vigilant that day as well.

I'm moving to slide 133. The police's deployment would be done in line with stage 2 of the operational strategy, which was a show of force and the pre-positioning of the assets. Right, a full deployment would be done in accordance with the strategy of stage 2 and that would mean that the barbed wire trailers would be pre-positioned but the Nyalas would not deploy the barbed wire.

The briefing continued that should the situation escalate, the tenseness and the aggression, that stage 3 would be implemented, that a briefing would first be held prior to a stage 3 deployment happening. The briefing would ensure that all operational commanders understood the plan and that the plan could be revised according to the situation on the ground at that time. General Annandale again emphasised that the police's strategy would be to

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table as well as the teams remained depicted as they were

given on the briefing that morning. So we'll go through

the tables now. This is going to be the stage 2 deployment

and the briefing which was given to the operational

commanders at the JOC COM that morning.

Slide 136 – and the way the tables are set out, as well as for operational briefings, is as you see them on screen or in your presentations. We have two columns and if I can run down the left-hand column we have, starting with the team call sign, we then move to the task of that specific team, the date/time group of when he will be operating, operational, the action area or his mission area where he will be deployed, the commander's details - we normally add the cell phone numbers of the commanders as well but for the purposes of viewing here we've taken out the cell phone numbers - the personnel who would be accompanying that commander, the personal equipment which would be in the possession of each member, the resources which would be considered team equipment or vehicles, the signals which is the radio communications and then comments from the command group as to further instructions on what that team is expected to carry out.

We start with the first team on that day, the designation was the command and the negotiation team and that was specifically, the call sign was papa 1 or P1.

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seek a non-tactical resolution by entering into dialogue 1 2

again with the protesters through negotiations that day in

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the stage 2 deployment. 4 I can just recap the stages of the operational 5 strategy. Stage 1, as we know, was the dialogue with a

- 6 monitoring presence of public order policing. Stage 2 was 7
 - a show of force and the proactive positioning for possible escalation for a tactical option. Stage 3 would be that
- 9
- tactical option to resolve the situation. Stage 4 would be
- 10 to process the scene as well as the arrested persons.
- 11 Stage 5 would be intelligence driven operations in order to
- 12 follow upon information gained as to the whereabouts of
- 13 suspects as well as evidence which needs to be seized.
- 14 Stage 6 would have been a cordon and search of the hostels
 - to remove dangerous weapons, to bring stability to the

16 area.

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Right, moving to slide 135 and just to denote that the tables that will follow slide 135 are compiled for the Commission's briefing and were not displayed at the briefing that morning of the 16th, due to the unknown numbers of personnel. Personnel would arrive each day and 22 given the JOC COM briefing, we would need to assess what assets the police had on hand. Therefore an incomplete table would have only been able to be presented at that stage. So however, the taskings that are depicted in the

Page 1229 Their task was to engage in dialogue with the

representatives of the protesters to seek a peaceful

3 resolution to the situation. The planned deployment, they

needed to be in mission area by 10 o'clock that morning, to

- be removing at 17:00, at 19:00, seven o'clock that night.
- 6 Their area of mission was the neutral area.
- 7 [16:09] In that vehicle with that call sign papa 1 was
- 8 Brigadier Calitz and the personnel specifically in his team
- 9 with him, under his command directly were the negotiators
- 10 and at that stage it was Lieutenant-Colonel Macintosh.
- 11 With him was the interpreter from the Lonmin mine. Their
- 12 equipment they needed to have with them was the police
- 13 radio for communications and a megaphone for negotiation
- 14 purposes. Their resources, their way of transport was with
- 15 the Nyala provided by the monitoring group which was
- 16 Colonel Mere's group and as for all the signals throughout
- 17 the time period there, it was channel 47 was in use.

Specific to the tasking was that they needed, the request remained for that negotiation – to have protesters voluntarily lay down their arms, to disperse of own accord, not to return to the gathering area armed but to meet with their unions to resolve the wage issues.

CHAIRPERSON: Before you proceed, I just want to ask you a question. I know you're not under oath but I'm sure that won't affect the veracity of your answer.

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1 You are presenting, effectively, a part of the police case.

- 2 Now will I be correct in saying that the witnesses who will
- 3 testify with direct knowledge of this part of your report,
- 4 the points you've just dealt with, will be Brigadier Calitz
- 4 the points you've just dealt with, will be brigadier can
- 5 and Lieutenant-Colonel Macintosh?

6 LT-COL SCOTT: That's right, sir.

7 CHAIRPERSON: And then in respect of the

8 next one, the monitoring group, the witness who will

9 testify -

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10 LT-COL SCOTT: Mere.

11 CHAIRPERSON: Mere. If you could -

because this part of the case is very important – if it's possible for you to indicate when you deal with each segment, which witness will be able to deal with it because

15 you obviously are just giving hearsay, I take it, yourself

and if someone tries to cross-examine you on it they'll

17 probably just – it would probably waste a fair amount of

18 time. So we want to know is the person or who are the

persons to be cross-examined in respect of each of these

segments of information that you'll be giving us. If you

21 can give us that I'd be grateful.

22 LT-COL SCOTT: Okay, thank you. Chair,

23 in response, when we do look at the commander's details,

each specific grouping that had a different task that day,
 the commander is mentioned. So I'm not sure if they're all

1 information officers from the public order policing with

- 2 him. The personal equipment that they would need to take
- 3 with them was the public order policing equipment for crowd
- 4 control as well as the video cameras for the information
- 5 officers. Colonel Mere had five Nyalas at his disposal.
- 6 The comment there is, the information officers were to
- 7 capture as much strategic information as possible for
- 8 planning or further evidence purposes. The monitoring
- group was not to present themselves as a challenging force
- group was not to present themselves as a chancinging force

10 or to stray on foot towards the gathering, to avoid making

11 themselves targets for the protesters.

12 Slide 138. The team call sign there was tango

13 India 1 or TI1 and this was the neutral area response team.

14 Their task, under the command of Captain Lust was to

.5 protect the police members, members of the media and other

16 persons in and around the neutral area when a threat

17 against life was imminent. The personal equipment – they

8 were 76 TRT members and their commander Captain Lust again.

19 The equipment, personal equipment, was ballistic protective

20 gear, their uniform overalls as well as their assault

21 rifles – and this is standard issued equipment for the TRT

22 members. They were to deploy either on foot or in soft

23 skin vehicles as they did not drive in the Nyala armoured

24 vehicles. The comments for them, for their tasking, was to

remain about 100 metres behind the POP monitoring and

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on the witness list.

2 CHAIRPERSON: Well, Mr Semenya will deal

3 with that in due course but it may be that if he doesn't

call someone who's listed here and someone wants to cross-

5 examine him, we may have to exercise our powers to call

6 witnesses ourselves. But basically Mr Semenya is in charge

of the police case and I'm sure he'll do what he considers

8 necessary.

MR SEMENYA SC: We have these witnesses on our list of witnesses but so too, when the Colonel gives his own evidence, because he drafted the plan he will be speaking that this was part of the plan.

CHAIRPERSON: Yes. No, I understand. He will obviously testify about those of which he has personal knowledge. I was concerned with the aspects of which he doesn't have personal knowledge but I think you've

satisfactorily explained what your attitude is. Thank you.
 LT-COL SCOTT: Slide 137. The

19 designation here is the monitoring group and the call sign

of that group, specifically the commander, was papa 10.

21 Their task was to monitor the atmosphere around the

22 gathering crowd and provide feedback to the JOC. Again the

23 day time group is similar to the commander and the action

24 area is similar to the commander. The commander there was

25 Lieutenant-Colonel Mere and he had 45 POP members and two

 $$\operatorname{\textit{Page}}\xspace$ 1233 negotiation group. They needed to secure the rear and the

2 northern flank of the neutral area with a show of force

3 should threat become evident. They would need to respond

4 to attacks on the public order policing line, on command of

5 the operational commander or when the safety of the POP

6 members or others have been compromised to the extent where

7 their lives may be lost in the absence of a tactical

8 response.

9 Moving on to slide 139. The designation here is 10 the defensive measure team and these were the public order 11 policing members with the armoured vehicles with barbed 12 wire. The team's call sign there was Charlie 4, that was 13 the call sign of Colonel Makubela. Their task was to

14 deploy the Nyalas with the barbed wire trailers into the

15 positions as a proactive placement for a defensive measure

16 to protect the neutral area against threat from the

17 protesters. Colonel Makubela had 53 public order policing

18 members with him, with six Nyalas with barbed wire. And

19 the comments for this specific group was that the Nyalas

20 needed to be pre-positioned and an estimated 80 metres

21 apart from the south to the north, starting at the power

22 station. The Nyala line was to be just in front of the

23 monitoring and negotiation Nyala line, to enclose them as a

defensive measure. The most northern Nyala was to angle

25 slightly towards the west to assist in protecting a

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Rustenburg

possible advance towards the informal settlement by an 2 organised armed protester group. Now in the stage 2, the

3 role of the Nyalas, if they should deploy their barbed wire in a stage 2 it would be as a contingency action and done

on command of the operational commander.

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Slide 140 and this is the immediate reaction area 1. If we recall the orientation map, it was where the green blocks were below the power station and – the team

9 call sign there for the commander was Charlie 5. Their 10 task was a rapid response capability in case of surprise

11 attack on the police and the media in the neutral area.

12 Their action area where they were to be holding was the

13 holding area on the road south of the power station. Again

14 the commander's details, it was Lieutenant-Colonel Gaffley.

15 He had with him 20 special task force members and 25

national intervention unit members. The personal equipment 16

17 that they wore, similar to the TRT standard issue, it was

18 their ballistic protective gear, their uniform overalls and

19 assault rifles. The resources there was the special task

20 force Casspir as well as the Scorpion and the national

21 intervention unit had five soft skin vehicles. The

22 Scorpion was to be armed to provide a visual deterrent or

23 posture and again the special task force and the national

24 intervention unit would only respond to situations where

25 lives were imminently threatened, to assist or protect the was becoming more intense.

2 Now, as with the stage 1 deployment, there were

3 two forward holding areas. Forward holding area 1, the

4 call sign there was Charlie 2 and that was for Major-

5 General Naidoo. His task was to maintain a forward holding

6 area for reserve tactical forces and support elements

7 within the close proximity of the neutral area.

8 [16:29] The holding area was positioned at the crossroads

9 at the BMR smelter to the east, about 1.6 kilometres away

10 from the koppies. On that Thursday morning General Naidoo

11 had under his control 21 TRT members, 32 dog unit members,

12 or we refer to them as K9. 14 mounted unit members,

13 members that deploy on horseback, eight public order

14 policing members and then to deal with the processing of

15 suspects or scenes, there were detectives, four local

criminal record centre members, the medical personnel and

17 fire fighters 5 and 2. My comments now was, General Naidoo

was to release the reserve tactical forces on command of

19 the JOC to the neutral area to assist the operational

20 commander's contingent. General Naidoo was to release the

21 support forces as required for the handling of medical

22 casualties or fire again on command of the JOC and the JOC

23 would consider the safety for the support members at the

24 scene, when giving that instruction.

Continuing to slide 143, the LCRC and the

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police forces in the neutral area only on command of the

2 operational commander. And their response would come from

3 the south, considering that it is possible that the

4 response from the northern immediate response team could be

5 blocked.

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Slide 141, the designation there was immediate reaction area 2. The commander there was Lieutenant-

Colonel Modiba and his call sign was Charlie 6 and he had

9 the same tasking as the members at immediate response area

10 1 and that was to respond in case of a surprise attack onto

11 the police or media personnel at the neutral area. The

area for holding was on a footpath or road north of the 13 gathering area, adjacent to the informal settlement.

14 Colonel Modiba had 74 NIU members with him and had 17 soft

15 skin vehicles and their asking, as I say, again was the

same as the immediate reaction area 1, to respond on 16

17 instruction of the operational commander to assist in the

protection of lives within the neutral area. They were 18

19 placed to the north in case the response members from the

20 south, the route from the south became inaccessible due to

21 protester blockades. And that was what made the difference

22 between stage 2 specifically and stage 1, was the creation

23 of the immediate reaction areas to bring certain tactical

24 forces closer to the neutral area. A stage 2 deployment

would only be implemented when the situation on the ground

Page 1237 detectives would be released for the handling of crime

scenes, the evidence of suspects on command again of the

JOC considering the safety of these members and the

4 preservation of the crime scene thereafter. The forward

holding area 1 would maintain a reserve force from POP and

6 TRT to deploy tactical members within the force continuum

7 to incidents which would be away from the neutral area,

8 wayward incidents. Also the visible policing capability

9 which was represented also through the mounted police to

10 stabilise the environment, should there be a tactical

11 action employed as a defensive measure during stage 2. The

12 K9 capability was to be utilised to search difficult or

13 vast areas for weapons which had been hidden or abandoned

14 by the protesters should a tactical option again be

15 exercised. 16 Moving onto slide 144, the designation here was 17

forward holding area 2, similar to forward holding area 1 but it was to the west of the gathering. The briefing at the JOC on that morning, Colonel Pitsi was the commander of forward holding area 2 and his call sign was Charlie 3.

Again I needed to remain, their task was to maintain a forward holding area for reserve tactical forces within the close proximity of the gathering. Under Colonel Pitsi's command at forward holding area 2 were 57 TRT members, six dog unit members and 70 public order policing

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- members. The vehicles that were utilised by the group were
- 2 four Nyalas, one Casper and those are five armoured
- 3 vehicles and then there were 20 soft skins vehicles. Their
- 4 specific comments were to deploy a reserve tactical force
- 5 again on command of the JOC to a neutral area to assist the
- 6 operational commander's contingent in that neutral area.
- 7 That forward holding area 2 would also be responsible for
- 8 the defence and the initial protection of vulnerable
- 9 targets to the west of the protestors gathering. They too
- 10 had the capability to deploy public order policing and
- tactical response team members to wayward incidents. 11
- 12 Moving onto slide 145, the air response team, we would
- normally work through an air force representative 13
- positioned with us at the JOC. On this day however the 14
- 15 Oryx helicopter from the air force was retained in Pretoria
- on standby for us. Their call sign if they came in would
- be Oryx and the way we would speak to them would be through 17
- 18 the air band radio communicating with the air force
- 19 representative through the police helicopters. Their task
- 20 specifically was the rapid response team to incidents
- 21 specifically wayward from the gathering where a tactical
- 22 intervention was required to stabilise life-threatening
- 23 situations or as a show of force to dissuade violent
- 24 action. The police commander of the response team on board
- 25 that day was Captain Ntoyi and he had 12 NIU members with

22 monitoring under the control of Colonel Mere. Behind that 23 we can see the blue police figures, that was the TRT and

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24 that was the neutral area response team, that was in

placed in the middle Nyala and that Nyala line for

command of Captain Lust. The immediate response area to

Page 1239 Page 1241

him. The comments there, the helicopter will remain in

- 2 Pretoria on standby within a 40 minute response time to
- 3 Marikana. On an emergency call out, considering it was a
- 4 stage deployment, the NIU would provide the tactical
- 5 response team to be positioned at the rear staging area

6 where the helicopter would pick them up for deployment.

Slide 146 was the air command post. This was the police helicopter Squirrel and its call sign was Chopper 2.

8 9 On board was placed Brigadier Fritz as the commander with

10 the LCRC personnel to take video footage and still footage

11 as they could. The specific comments to this designation 12

was that they were to direct the counteraction should the

13 tactical forces from the immediate response areas be

14 deployed as part of the solution, to an action by

15 protestors. Considering the POP members must have

relinquished control then first and withdrawn due to the 16

17 threats surpassing the POP capability. They were to

18 provide information to the JOC on wayward incidents

19 observed from the air and direct the tactical forces from

20 the immediate reaction areas to those specific locations,

21 as well as any reserve forces from the forward holding

22 areas.

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Slide 147, this is the air monitoring team and 23

24 this was the police R44 helicopter, call sign Chopper 1,

25 and Commander's details Lieutenant-Colonel Vermaak. Their the bottom of the picture shown in green, that was where

comments as well was to provide real time feedback over the police radio to the JOC and send cellular photographs from

the air via the GSM network to enhance the situational

awareness on the ground. So the cell phone photos were

given through real time and the still cameras photos were

brought as soon as the helicopter landed for downloading

and viewing by the JOC personnel. The helicopter, being a

airborne for longer periods and thus would provide sporadic

protestor's actions around the neutral area during the day.

that were shown on the day, we can see depicted in red is

the initial informal settlement, the greater squatter camp.

If we move to the centre, we can see ringed in blue, that is the area that the protestors were gathering. We can see

police car line which depicts the Nyalas of the monitoring

and negotiation team. Brigadier Calitz and the negotiators

the red line is the Nyala line for the barbed wires, the defensive team Colonel Makubela. We can see the blue

If we move to the visual presentation, the maps

cheaper running helicopter than the Squirrel would be

feedback to the operational commander regarding the

- the special task force and national intervention members
- under the command of Colonel Gaffley were positioned. To
- the north is immediate response area 2 and to be deployed
- there would be Lieutenant-Colonel Modiba with his national
- intervention unit members. Forward holding area 1 to the
 - bottom right hand corner of the picture, major General
 - Naidoo with the reserve teams.

If we turn over to page 149, what we can see on screen is a grid blocked satellite picture and this is specifically for working ground to air. These are the very pictures, 149 and 150 that were given out to the commanders that day after their briefing to, after the briefing was given and this was for coordination purposes. Slide 150, is a slide which is an aerial picture to include the wayward incident areas and the grid system utilised is simply an A to J and a 1 to 8, so that members could show themselves on a map or point out a specific area from the

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19 helicopter to the ground simply by saying H6.

20 Slide 151, the slide following this we show you 21 there interpretation of the operational plan after it was 22 briefed to the members. It's on screen now, it's slide

23 152. So from the briefing that was received at the JOC 24

COM, from 6 to 8 o'clock that morning, we can see the

understanding of the operational commanders and how they

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1 have positioned their forces accordingly. It must be

- 2 stated that the tables that you have seen previously are
- 3 the ideal plan that was presented. However the operational
- 4 commander's understandings to that plan is something that
- 5 would need to be tested with them. Again in stating that
- 6 the tables that you have seen on your screen previously,
- o the tables that you have seen on your screen previously
- 7 are the ideal plan again which have been filled in, the
- $8\quad$ numbers that were actually deployed on that day for the

9 commission's sake.

10 Slide 153, the media briefing given by 11 lieutenant–General Mbombo, the provincial Commissioner of

ileateriant General Fibornibo, the provincial commissioner

12 North West province, the general initially should have

13 addressed the media at 9 o'clock, she addressed the media

14 at 09:30 in order to wait to see what was happening with

15 the situation of the laying down of arms. In addressing

16 the media, the general gave the following, she addressed

17 the media on an update of the events from the 10th of August

18 to present.

- 19 [16:49] She stipulated that the current gathering was
- 20 unprotected and illegal as they were gathered outside the
- 21 prescriptions of the law. That the illegal weapons, the
- 22 dangerous weapons in the protestor's possession was
- 23 illegal. That various persons had already lost their lives
- 24 in relation to this incident, including two policemen, ten
- 25 persons in all by this time. She explained that the police

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- 1 were specifically employed to ensure the stability and
- 2 safety in the area of Marikana. Continuing on slide 154,
- 3 she mentioned that in the police's engagement with all the
- 4 relevant parties, a commitment had been reached that the
- 5 violence had to end that day, Thursday the 16th of August
- 6 2012 and weapons had to have been put down by 9 o'clock
- 7 that morning. The General mentioned that should the
- 8 commitment not be honoured that day, that the police would
- 9 need to act within their mandate to ensure that the peace
- 10 and stability were restored in the area. The official
- 11 channels were available for the resolution for the
- 12 protestor's grievances and that the current violent
- 13 situation could not be tolerated any further. She

14 mentioned that all efforts would be made to end the

situation amicably and peacefully as the police's role was

16 to ensure the stability and safety in the area of Marikana.

Slide 155 will show a quick media briefing [news report being played] Okay unfortunately there is not media

19 footage that was covered with the General actually

20 speaking. I think the events of that day took prominence

21 in the media later that afternoon.

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- 22 CHAIRPERSON: I take it we will be given 23 at some stage a transcript of what she said and presumably
- 24 she will give evidence and tell us what she said, so that
- 25 she can be cross-examined about it.

MR SCOTT: Slide 156, the sequence of

- events continues at 10:40. The police helicopter reported
- a group of women walking around in the informal settlement.
- 4 Vehicles were sent to investigate and it indicated they had
- 5 placards which again were indicating that all men in the
- 6 village had to join the men on the koppie. The police
- 7 later again approached there group of women on their way to
- $8\quad \text{ the koppie and they dispersed peacefully around 14:00 that }$
- 9 day. Still around 10:40 one of the protestor
- 10 representatives engaged members in the Nyala through which
- 11 the main negotiation took place. This is the Nyala with
- 12 Lieutenant-Colonel Macintosh and Brigadier Calitz to ask
- 13 why the police were still there. It was explained that the
- 14 police were there for the safety and security reasons. At
- 15 this stage, Mr Nokkie or who they knew at that time, Mr
- 16 Green, emphasised that they did not want the police there.
- 17 The representative that had come to the Nyala at that stage
- went back to the group and addressed the protestors, after
- 19 which it was visual and audibly the dynamics of the
- 20 protestors changed. The group that was in front started
- 21 singing songs and tapping and waving their weapons around.
- 22 COMMISSIONER: Colonel Scott, how long
- 23 will slide 157 take?
 - MR SCOTT: I don't think it's that long,
- 25 Chairperson.

24

1

4

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COMMISSIONER: Well let's have that slide

and then we will adjourn until tomorrow morning.

3 MR SCOTT: Okav.

COMMISSIONER: At 9 o'clock.

5 MR SCOTT: Slide 157 just shows the

6 behaviour of the crowd after the representative returned to

7 the crowd and had spoke to them. [video footage being

- 8 played] We suspect this to be the group that has undergone
- 9 the rituals as well. How they pack themselves together as
- 10 they walk and they march. We will see in later footage
- 11 taken from the helicopter's still photo footage that the
- 12 group actually moved in formation like that to the last
- 13 Nyala in the line of the barbed wire team, the defensive
- 14 team and positioned themselves across the last Nyala, Nyala
- 15 6. At the time that the video was made the President of
- 16 AMCU had still not been to the crowd. He had committed to
- 17 see them at 9 o'clock that morning. What you are seeing on
- 18 the screen now, the defensive team Nyalas which are
- 19 positioned and aligned from south to north, positioned in
- 20 front of the monitoring group which we can see now in
- 21 picture.
- 22 COMMISSIONER: Well that's the end of
- 23 that slide. We will now adjourn until 9 o'clock tomorrow
- 24 morning.
- 25 [INQUIRY ADJOURNED]

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